

PART THREE

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND INCOME BY ECONOMIC SECTORS

(at current prices)

(billion rials)

						Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1376	1377	1378	1379 □	1380 *	1379	1380	1379	1380
Agriculture	42,742.5	56,364.0	64,140.1	77,159.2	89,125.4	20.3	15.5	13.6	13.4
Oil	40,763.5	28,266.6	63,292.8	101,416.1	100,873.4	60.2	-0.5	17.8	15.2
Manufacturing and mining	56,153.5	62,080.5	82,010.7	107,688.4	133,546.1	31.3	24.0	19.0	20.1
Mining	1,522.2	1,914.0	2,397.7	2,943.1	3,667.1	22.7	24.6	0.5	0.6
Manufacturing	38,950.9	43,959.6	57,923.8	75,758.0	94,773.3	30.8	25.1	13.3	14.3
Electricity, gas and water	2,833.2	3,400.7	4,193.6	7,219.0	8,591.9	72.1	19.0	1.3	1.3
Construction	12,847.2	12,806.2	17,495.6	21,768.3	26,513.8	24.4	21.8	3.8	4.0
Services	149,049.3	182,232.1	227,685.8	291,468.4	353,077.1	28.0	21.1	51.3	53.2
Trade, restaurant and hotel	43,272.8	53,639.9	67,035.7	82,960.0	94,787.1	23.8	14.3	14.6	14.3
Transportation, storage & communications	24,021.4	26,109.3	32,222.3	47,552.4	60,145.9	47.6	26.5	8.4	9.1
Financial & monetary institutions services	3,090.6	4,693.5	7,006.0	10,455.5	14,501.7	49.2	38.7	1.8	2.2
Real estate, specialized & professional services	40,271.4	50,203.9	62,499.4	74,756.2	91,875.4	19.6	22.9	13.2	13.8
Public services	31,700.3	39,316.8	47,718.0	61,739.7	75,479.6	29.4	22.3	10.9	11.4
Social, personal and household services	6,692.8	8,268.7	11,204.4	14,004.6	16,287.3	25.0	16.3	2.5	2.5
Less:									
Imputed bank service charges	3,365.6	4,049.3	6,579.9	9,539.4	13,231.1	45.0	38.7	1.7	2.0
Gross domestic product (at basic price)	285,343.2	324,893.9	430,549.5	568,192.6	663,390.9	32.0	16.8	100.0	100.0
Non-oil gross domestic product (at basic price)	244,579.7	296,627.3	367,256.7	466,776.5	562,517.5	27.1	20.5		
Net factor income from abroad	-1,292.2	580.7	-426.7	-4,609.9	-3,412.1				
Net indirect taxes	165.8	438.1	440.8	606.7	2,265.5				
Gross national product = gross national income (at market price)	284,216.8	325,912.7	430,563.6	564,189.4	662,244.3	31.0	17.4		
Less:									
Depreciation of fixed capital	52,435.7	59,883.7	76,471.3	94,717.5	106,613.8	23.9	12.6		
Net indirect taxes	165.8	438.1	440.8	606.7	2,265.5				
National income	231,615.3	265,590.9	353,651.5	468,865.2	553,365.0	32.6	18.0		

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND INCOME BY ECONOMIC SECTORS

(at constant 1369 prices)

(billion rials)

						Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1376	1377	1378	1379□	1380 *	1379	1380	1379	1380
Agriculture	8,979.1	9,536.3	8,636.0	8,877.6	9,295.0	2.8	4.7	16.8	16.8
Oil	3,995.6	4,085.6	3,847.8	4,164.3	3,815.1	8.2	-8.4	7.9	6.9
Manufacturing and mining	8,888.1	8,883.9	9,817.6	10,524.6	11,614.8	7.2	10.4	20.0	21.0
Mining	401.1	410.6	499.1	523.2	573.4	4.8	9.6	1.0	1.0
Manufacturing	5,677.1	5,731.7	6,240.4	6,737.3	7,411.0	8.0	10.0	12.8	13.4
Electricity, gas and water	508.7	544.5	586.7	619.1	660.1	5.5	6.6	1.2	1.2
Construction	2,301.2	2,197.1	2,491.4	2,645.0	2,970.3	6.2	12.3	5.0	5.4
Services	26,043.8	27,115.8	28,228.7	29,535.0	30,900.6	4.6	4.6	56.0	56.0
Trade, restaurant and hotel	7,217.9	7,589.3	7,627.6	8,242.6	8,791.6	8.1	6.7	15.6	15.9
Transportation, storage & communications	5,101.4	5,428.3	5,962.1	6,488.2	6,942.7	8.8	7.0	12.3	12.6
Financial and monetary institutions services	520.0	593.9	615.2	655.1	699.8	6.5	6.8	1.2	1.3
Real estate, specialized & professional services	8,173.6	8,462.5	9,031.7	9,105.0	9,441.9	0.8	3.7	17.3	17.1
Public services	4,110.8	4,100.0	3,950.0	3,881.6	3,811.0	-1.7	-1.8	7.4	6.9
Social, personal and household services	920.0	941.8	1,042.1	1,162.5	1,213.6	11.6	4.4	2.2	2.2
Less:									
Imputed bank service charges	427.2	376.2	415.1	404.6	442.5	-2.5	9.4	0.8	0.8
Gross domestic product (at basic price)	47,479.3	49,245.4	50,115.0	52,696.9	55,183.0	5.2	4.7	100.0	100.0
Non-oil gross domestic product (at basic price)	43,483.7	45,159.8	46,267.2	48,532.6	51,367.9	4.9	5.8		
Net factor income from abroad	470.4	562.0	150.5	-117.3	261.9				
Net indirect taxes	27.6	66.4	51.3	56.3	188.9				
Terms of trade effect	228.2	-2,404.8	-867.5	-948.3	-1,656.4				
Gross national product = gross national income (at market price)	48,205.5	47,469.0	49,449.3	51,687.7	53,977.4	4.5	4.4		
Less:									
Depreciation of fixed capital	6,869.4	7,065.0	7,268.2	7,486.7	7,749.4	3.0	3.5		
Net indirect taxes	27.6	66.4	51.3	56.4	188.9				
National income	41,308.5	40,337.6	42,129.8	44,144.6	46,039.1	4.8	4.3		

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

(at current prices)

(billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379 □	1380 *	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Private consumption expenditures	140,807.4	181,172.4	220,832.2	262,021.5	304,570.4	18.7	16.2	46.1	45.8
Public consumption expenditures	40,127.7	50,166.3	61,384.9	79,801.5	97,219.2	30.0	21.8	14.0	14.6
Gross fixed capital formation	84,977.1	99,209.8	131,506.9	171,980.6	206,901.0	30.8	20.3	30.2	31.1
Machinery	48,415.4	61,474.1	81,014.1	111,737.9	136,909.9	37.9	22.5	19.6	20.6
Private sector	37,589.5	50,664.4	66,642.8	96,835.1	119,426.2	45.3	23.3	17.0	17.9
Public sector	10,825.9	10,809.7	14,371.3	14,902.8	17,483.7	3.7	17.3	2.6	2.6
Construction	36,561.7	37,735.7	50,492.8	60,242.7	69,991.1	19.3	16.2	10.6	10.5
Private sector	17,177.8	17,744.1	22,234.7	28,450.0	37,897.2	28.0	33.2	5.0	5.7
Public sector	19,383.9	19,991.6	28,258.1	31,792.7	32,093.9	12.5	0.9	5.6	4.8
Change in stock	8,254.1	-1,658.1	-10,422.0	8,522.1	16,758.8			1.5	2.5
Net export of goods and services	6,456.8	-6,420.4	29,898.0	34,566.9	10,912.7	15.6	-68.4	6.1	1.6
Export of goods and services	51,006.6	44,856.8	93,508.6	131,810.7	133,144.5	41.0	1.0	23.2	20.0
Import of goods and services	44,549.8	51,277.2	63,610.6	97,243.8	122,231.8	52.9	25.7	17.1	18.4
Statistical errors	4,886.0	2,861.9	-2,209.7	11,906.8	29,294.2			2.1	4.4
Gross domestic expenditure	285,509.1	325,331.9	430,990.3	568,799.4	665,656.3	32.0	17.0	100.0	100.0
Net factor income from abroad	-1,292.2	580.7	-426.7	-4,609.9	-3,412.1				
Gross national expenditure = gross national product	284,216.9	325,912.7	430,563.6	564,189.5	662,244.2	31.0	17.4		
Less:									
Depreciation of fixed capital	52,435.7	59,883.7	76,471.3	94,717.5	106,613.8	23.9	12.6		
Net indirect taxes	165.8	438.1	440.8	606.7	2,265.5				
National income	231,615.2	265,590.8	353,651.5	468,865.3	553,364.9	32.6	18.0		

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE
(at constant 1369 prices)

Table 4

(billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379 □	1380 *	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Private consumption expenditures	26,400.8	28,159.4	28,572.0	29,943.2	31,259.7	4.8	4.4	56.8	56.5
Public consumption expenditures	5,495.6	5,804.1	5,700.5	5,808.9	5,731.3	1.9	-1.3	11.0	10.4
Gross fixed capital formation	11,733.8	12,260.5	13,135.0	14,201.8	15,609.2	8.1	9.9	26.9	28.2
Machinery	5,623.2	6,351.3	6,595.4	7,447.0	8,296.7	12.9	11.4	14.1	15.0
Private sector	4,442.1	5,291.4	5,391.2	6,346.8	7,097.5	17.7	11.8	12.0	12.8
Public sector	1,181.1	1,059.9	1,204.2	1,100.2	1,199.2	-8.6	9.0	2.1	2.2
Construction	6,110.6	5,909.2	6,539.6	6,754.8	7,312.6	3.3	8.3	12.8	13.2
Private sector	3,164.0	3,166.3	3,230.5	3,482.1	4,205.5	7.8	20.8	6.6	7.6
Public sector	2,946.7	2,743.0	3,309.1	3,272.7	3,107.1	-1.1	-5.1	6.2	5.6
Change in stock	1,665.2	469.9	-1,868.9	-2,182.4	-1,457.0			-4.1	-2.6
Net export of goods and services	584.0	1,539.0	3,559.6	3,124.3	2,329.1			5.9	4.2
Export of goods and services	6,302.0	7,251.2	8,853.4	8,771.7	9,036.6	-0.9	3.0	16.6	16.3
Import of goods and services	5,718.0	5,712.2	5,293.8	5,647.4	6,707.5	6.7	18.8	10.7	12.1
Statistical errors	1,627.5	1,079.0	1,068.1	1,857.4	1,899.6			3.5	3.4
Gross domestic expenditure	47,506.9	49,311.9	50,166.3	52,753.2	55,371.9	5.2	5.0	100.0	100.0
Terms of trade effect	228.2	-2,404.8	-867.5	-948.3	-1,656.4				
Net factor income from abroad	470.4	562.0	150.5	-117.3	261.9				
Gross national expenditure = gross national product	48,205.5	47,469.1	49,449.3	51,687.7	53,977.5	4.5	4.4		
Less:									
Depreciation of fixed capital	6,869.4	7,065.0	7,268.2	7,486.7	7,749.4	3.0	3.5		
Net indirect taxes	27.6	66.4	51.3	56.3	188.9				
National income	41,308.5	40,337.7	42,129.8	44,144.7	46,039.2	4.8	4.3		

Table 5 ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF MAJOR FARMING CROPS (thousand tons)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change	
						1379	1380
Wheat	10,045	11,955	8,673	8,088	9,459	-6.7	17.0
Barley	2,499	3,301	1,999	1,686	2,423	-15.7	43.7
Rice (paddy)	2,350	2,771	2,348	1,971	1,990	-16.1	1.0
Cotton	451	460	441	497	412	12.7	-17.1
Sugar beet	4,754	4,987	5,548	4,332	4,649	-21.9	7.3
Sugar cane	2,059	1,970	2,236	2,367	3,195	5.9	35.0
Tea (green)	309	270	275	223	228	-18.9	2.2
Oil seeds	267	329	271	247	248	-8.9	0.4
Tobacco	24	23	22	21	20	-4.5	-4.8
Pulses	546	577	471	562	558	19.3	2.3
Potatoes	3,284	3,430	3,433	3,658	3,486	6.6	-0.7
Onions	1,157	1,210	1,677	1,344	1,419	-19.9	-4.7
Pistachio	112	314	131	304	112	132.1	-63.2

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Jihad

Table 6 FACILITIES EXTENDED BY BANK KESHAVARZI ACCORDING TO ISLAMIC CONTRACTS(1) (billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1379	1380
Gharz-al-hasaneh	277.1	295.6	285.0	57.3	474.5	⊖	0.5	2.9
Installment sale	1,265.6	1,921.4	2,596.4	4,349.9	5,993.4	37.8	40.8	36.3
Civil partnership	2,242.8	2,171.4	1,857.3	2,260.3	4,719.4	108.8	21.2	28.6
Mozarebeh	830.8	1,127.9	1,659.6	2,134.4	3,016.5	41.3	20.0	18.3
Forward transaction	668.1	1,260.4	1,641.3	1,519.6	2,247.5	47.9	14.3	13.6
Joaleh	3.8	6.6	1.7	0	8.4	⊖	0	0.1
Hire purchase	-	7.7	13.8	342.5	28.4	-91.7	3.2	0.2
Total	5,288.2	6,791.0	8,055.1	10,664.0	16,488.1	54.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Bank Keshavarzi

(1) Includes directed and unscheduled credits.

**GOVERNMENT FIXED INVESTMENT OUT OF DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES FOR
EXPANSION OF AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

Table 7

(billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1379	1380
National credits	553.1	538.9	801.7	1,132.4	753.8	-33.4	100.0	100.0
Water and soil	141.1	127.5	165.2	241.0	163.4	-32.2	21.3	21.7
Forests and pastures	81.6	107.9	137.7	198.2	88.0	-55.6	17.5	11.7
Farming	141.7	107.1	129.0	172.2	129.7	-24.7	15.2	17.2
Animal husbandry and poultry	15.4	16.2	20.2	29.4	19.2	-34.7	2.6	2.5
Fisheries and aquatics	38.5	46.5	54.1	53.9	54.1	0.4	4.7	7.2
Maintenance of yielding water	32.5	31.1	43.7	86.9	26.7	-69.3	7.7	3.6
Propagation and studies on agriculture and natural resources	29.4	31.8	30.1	71.1	49.9	-29.8	6.3	6.6
Commercial and cooperative credits	30.0	31.5	157.2	50.5	40.0	-20.8	4.4	5.3
Animal care and veterinary	22.5	19.9	32.3	44.9	46.2	2.9	4.0	6.1
Gardening	20.4	19.4	32.2	46.2	21.7	-53.0	4.1	2.9
Technical and creditory assistance	0	0	0	138.1	114.9	-16.8	12.2	15.2
Provincial credits	323.3	290.6	382.2	677.1	..	..	..	..
Research on agriculture and natural resources	221.8	230.9	268.8	353.7	313.7	-11.3		
Total	1,098.2	1,060.4	1,452.7	2,163.2	..	..

Source: Figures related to 1376-1379 are based on general budget laws and data related to 1380 is based on preliminary figures of Treasury General of Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

Table 8

(thousand tons)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change	
						1379	1380
Red meat	720	763	721	729	743	1.1	1.9
Milk	4,895	5,105	5,564	5,623	5,748	1.1	2.2
Poultry	712	720	725	803	885	10.8	10.2
Egg	470	625	570	580	581	1.8	0.2

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Jihad

**GOVERNMENT FIXED INVESTMENT OUT OF DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES
FOR PROVISION AND EXPANSION OF WATER RESOURCES**

(billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1379	1380
National credits	1,630.4	1,236.0	1,981.0	3,008.4	2,583.6	-14.1	100.0	100.0
Provision of water	745.2	496.8	713.0	1,151.0	1,069.4	-7.1	38.3	41.4
Irrigation networks and drainage	418.6	299.4	472.7	753.6	571.0	-24.2	25.0	22.1
Irrigation of cities and industries	371.8	343.3	653.2	757.4	633.3	-16.4	25.2	24.5
River and coast engineering	32.4	43.8	62.4	111.6	82.0	-26.5	3.7	3.2
Optimization improvement and maintenance of water resources	33.9	24.6	41.7	70.6	80.2	13.6	2.4	3.1
Water resources' expansion study	28.5	28.1	38.0	52.5	42.4	-19.2	1.7	1.6
Technical and creditory assistance	0	0	0	111.7	105.3	-5.7	3.7	4.1
Provincial credits	211.9	191.6	371.7	644.6	..	..	..	..
Total	1,842.3	1,427.6	2,352.7	3,653.0	..	..

Source: Figures related to 1376-1379 are based on general budget laws and data related to 1380 is based on preliminary figures of Treasury General of Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1379	1380
Farming	755,320	1,177,379	1,196,862	2,419,424	3,843,282	58.9	34.4	32.9
Horticulture	200,575	200,847	218,087	523,201	890,948	70.3	7.4	7.6
Animal husbandry	486,861	672,122	722,531	936,234	1,601,747	71.1	13.3	13.7
Poultry raising	341,583	493,974	527,129	660,336	1,000,718	51.5	9.4	8.6
Honeybee and silkworm raising	6,031	12,682	11,932	13,661	40,142	193.8	0.2	0.3
Agricultural industries	49,872	76,093	118,093	152,241	252,200	65.7	2.2	2.2
Handicrafts and carpet-weaving	56,524	67,066	86,375	101,871	147,569	44.9	1.4	1.3
Fish raising, fishing and shrimp preying	15,241	20,120	27,786	58,082	145,150	149.9	0.8	1.2
Agricultural services	236,493	381,790	500,548	676,944	927,075	37.0	9.6	7.9
Others (2)	317,259	620,673	1,030,586	1,497,136	2,843,757	89.9	21.3	24.3
Total	2,465,759	3,722,746	4,439,929	7,039,130	11,692,588	66.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Bank Keshavarzi

(1) It is also called as direct payments and unscheduled payments.

(2) Includes exploitation of forests, pastures and seed and shoot development stations.

**DEVELOPMENT PLANS PERFORMANCE OF FORESTS AND PASTURES
(NATIONAL AND PROVINCIAL)**

Table 11

	Physical performance				Fiscal performance (million rials)		
	Unit	1379	1380	Percentage change	1379	1380	Percentage change
National plans							
Design and implementation of desertification plans	hectare	250,785	289,118	15.3	15,558	4,690	-69.9
Pasturing, management of balance between livestock and pastures, revivification of pastures and prevention of drought	thousand hectare	1,663	1,049	-36.9	28,955	11,341	-60.8
Afforestation and reforestation of northern forests	hectare	40,360	23,200	-42.5	26,903	11,290	-58.0
Exploitation of northern forests	1,000 cubic meters	1,341	1,320	-1.6	3,807	3,040	-20.1
Provision of conclusive plans of northern forests	hectare	90,000	228,250	153.6	4,131	4,760	15.2
Protection of northern forests	livestock unit	150,324	75,009	-50.1	37,000	23,961	-35.2
Land auditorship and distinction of exceptions	thousand hectare	5,542	4,274	-22.9	28,933	16,835	-41.8
Protection and combat pests of forest & pasture diseases	percent	32	36	12.5	40,839	9,899	-75.8
Management & planning of forest resources (except north)	thousand hectare	47	133	183.0	19,265	4,520	-76.5
Study of natural resources and its management	thousand hectare	613	5,412	□	2,762	2,967	-56.1
Construction of forest and pasture didactic centers	percent	4	0	-100.0	1,360	510	-62.5
Tuba Plan	hectare	36,935	5,960	-83.9	5,919	9,386	58.6
Yielding water plan	hectare	–	311,235	∅	–	28,121	∅
Sub-total					219,432	131,320	-40.2
Provincial plans							
Protection and support of forests and pastures	person	–	724	∅	–	15,850	∅
Construction and completion of northern forest roads	kilometer	38	28	-26.3	9,032	4,663	-48.4
Pasturing and production of forage	hectare	113,190	164,945	45.7	22,253	33,508	50.6
Others	hectare	92,344	188,348	104.0	89,490	124,343	38.9
Sub-total					120,775	178,364	47.7
Total					340,207	309,684	-9.0

Table 12

WORLD CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION (1)

(thousand b/d)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2000	2001	2000	2001
OPEC	29,553	30,821	29,368	30,901	30,181	5.2	-2.3	41.5	40.5
Middle East members	19,462	20,686	19,742	20,966	20,217	6.2	-3.6	28.1	27.1
Other members	10,091	10,136	9,625	9,934	9,964	3.2	0.3	13.3	13.4
North America	14,267	14,182	13,678	13,904	14,040	1.7	1.0	18.7	18.8
U.S.A.	8,269	8,011	7,731	7,733	7,717	*	-0.2	10.4	10.4
Canada	2,588	2,672	2,604	2,721	2,763	4.5	1.5	3.7	3.7
Mexico	3,410	3,499	3,343	3,450	3,560	3.2	3.2	4.6	4.8
North Sea	5,992	5,941	6,035	6,014	5,916	-0.4	-1.6	8.1	7.9
England	2,713	2,805	2,903	2,667	2,503	-8.1	-6.2	3.6	3.4
Norway	3,279	3,136	3,132	3,347	3,414	6.9	2.0	4.5	4.6
Egypt	873	857	827	781	758	-5.6	-2.9	1.0	1.0
Oman	909	905	911	961	959	5.5	-0.2	1.3	1.3
Commonwealth of Independent States	7,377	7,391	7,551	8,013	8,652	6.1	8.0	10.8	11.6
China	3,211	3,212	3,213	3,252	3,308	1.2	1.7	4.4	4.4
Other countries	9,667	9,972	10,248	10,657	10,679	4.0	0.2	14.3	14.3
Total	71,848	73,280	71,832	74,482	74,493	3.7	*	100.0	100.0
OECD members	21,675	21,487	21,039	21,523	21,462	2.3	-0.3	28.9	28.8

Source: BP AMOCO Statistical Bulletin, 2002

(1) Includes NGL, shale oil and oil sands.

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2000	2001	2000	2001
North America	22,191	22,593	23,210	23,473	23,386	1.1	-0.4	31.2	31.1
U.S.A.	18,621	18,917	19,519	19,701	19,633	0.9	-0.3	26.2	26.1
Canada	1,888	1,913	1,926	1,937	1,941	0.6	0.2	2.6	2.6
Mexico	1,682	1,763	1,765	1,835	1,813	3.9	-1.2	2.4	2.4
Latin America	4,568	4,709	4,745	4,732	4,693	-0.3	-0.8	6.3	6.2
Australia & New Zealand	953	956	977	971	979	-0.7	0.9	1.3	1.3
Europe	15,839	16,092	16,063	15,975	16,093	-0.5	0.7	21.2	21.4
France	1,948	2,016	2,044	2,007	2,032	-1.8	1.2	2.7	2.7
Italy	1,969	1,974	1,980	1,956	1,946	-1.2	-0.5	2.6	2.6
England	1,752	1,745	1,727	1,684	1,649	-2.5	-2.0	2.2	2.2
Germany	2,913	2,915	2,824	2,763	2,804	-2.2	1.5	3.7	3.7
Other European countries	7,256	7,443	7,488	7,566	7,662	1.0	1.3	10.0	10.2
Middle East	4,161	4,161	4,283	4,307	4,306	0.6	*	5.7	5.7
Africa	2,307	2,385	2,439	2,455	2,490	0.7	1.4	3.3	3.3
Japan	5,761	5,525	5,618	5,576	5,427	-0.7	-2.7	7.4	7.2
China	3,935	4,047	4,416	4,985	5,041	12.9	1.1	6.6	6.7
Commonwealth of Independent States	3,751	3,626	3,556	3,412	3,407	-4.1	-0.1	4.5	4.5
Other countries	9,031	8,723	9,188	9,410	9,470	2.4	0.6	12.5	12.6
Total	72,496	72,815	74,495	75,295	75,291	1.1	*	100.0	100.0
OECD members	46,409	46,508	47,412	47,589	47,471	0.4	-0.2	63.2	63.1

Source: BP AMOCO Statistical Bulletin, 2002

(1) Includes domestic demand for oil, aviation and navy fuel, fuel for refineries and oil wastes.

Table 14

AVERAGE SPOT PRICES OF CRUDE OIL DURING 2001

(barrel-dollar)

	Saudi Arabia		Iran	Algeria	Nigeria	U.A.E.	OPEC basket	England	U.S.A.	Egypt
	Light	Heavy	Light	Saharan	Bonny	Dubai	(1)	Brent	WTI	Suez mix
	(34.2°)	(28°)	(33.9°)	(44.1°)	(36.7°)	(32.4°)		(38°)	(40°)	(33°)
2001										
January	22.31	20.74	22.63	26.08	25.43	22.56	24.06	25.60	29.42	22.09
February	24.82	23.32	24.65	27.80	27.40	24.79	25.41	27.30	29.48	22.61
March	23.77	22.57	23.58	24.82	24.35	23.67	23.70	24.42	27.27	19.73
April	24.24	23.15	24.05	25.65	25.43	24.06	24.38	25.37	27.37	21.58
May	25.77	24.60	25.58	28.47	28.51	25.40	26.25	28.35	28.60	24.56
June	26.17	24.88	25.80	28.16	28.06	25.86	26.10	27.96	27.67	23.83
July	24.03	22.61	23.78	24.82	24.81	23.45	23.73	24.66	26.53	21.37
August	24.92	23.77	24.68	25.96	25.41	24.70	24.46	25.78	27.41	22.48
September	24.73	23.63	24.54	26.13	25.98	24.37	24.29	25.84	26.40	23.11
October	20.16	19.36	20.04	20.65	20.60	19.93	19.64	20.54	22.20	17.75
November	17.82	17.00	17.64	19.00	18.92	17.62	17.65	18.80	19.49	16.09
December	17.99	17.21	17.69	19.08	18.78	17.60	17.53	18.58	19.40	16.68
Average of 2001	23.06	21.90	22.89	24.72	24.47	22.83	23.10	24.43	25.94	20.99
2002										
January	18.83	18.00	18.95	19.64	19.65	18.54	18.33	19.48	19.71	16.74
February	19.47	18.61	18.95	19.73	20.30	19.02	18.89	20.22	20.67	17.11
March	23.33	22.51	22.31	22.84	23.76	22.97	22.64	23.73	24.35	20.38
Average of 1380 (2)	22.29	21.28	22.00	23.34	23.35	21.96	21.99	23.28	24.15	20.14

Source: OPEC Monthly Bulletin, May, 2001 and April, 2002

(1) Includes seven types of crude oil: Saharan Blend, Minas, Bonny Light, Saudi Arabian Light, Dubai, Tia Juana and Isthmus (Mexico, non-OPEC).

(2) Average of the second, third and fourth quarters of 2001 and the first quarter of 2002.

Table 15 **AVERAGE SPOT PRICES OF CRUDE OIL DURING 1997-2001** (barrel-dollar)

	Type of crude oil	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Annual percentage change	
							2000	2001
Saudi Arabia	Light	18.80	12.24	17.43	26.85	23.06	54.0	-14.1
	Heavy	17.26	10.95	16.41	25.20	21.90	53.6	-13.1
Iran	Light	18.34	12.02	17.23	26.70	22.89	55.0	-14.3
Algeria	Saharan	19.72	13.07	18.09	28.73	24.72	58.8	-14.0
Nigeria	Bonny	19.50	12.82	18.04	28.45	24.47	57.7	-14.0
U.A.E.	Dubai	18.19	12.19	17.22	26.20	22.83	52.1	-12.9
OPEC basket (1)	—	18.77	12.33	17.44	27.55	23.10	58.0	-16.2
England	Brent	19.16	12.76	17.88	28.39	24.43	58.8	-13.9
U.S.A.	WTI	20.66	14.41	19.27	30.36	25.94	57.5	-14.6
Egypt	Suez mix	16.99	10.47	16.17	25.10	20.99	55.2	-16.4

Source: OPEC Monthly Bulletin

(1) Includes seven types of crude oil: Saharan Blend, Minas, Bonny Light, Saudi Arabian Light, Dubai, Tia Juana and Isthmus (Mexico, non-OPEC).

Table 16 **OPEC CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION (1)** (thousand b/d)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2000	2001	2000	2001
Middle East members	19,462	20,686	19,742	20,966	20,217	6.2	-3.6	67.9	67.0
Saudi Arabia	9,213	9,219	8,549	9,115	8,768	6.6	-3.8	29.5	29.1
Iran	3,726	3,803	3,552	3,772	3,688	6.2	-2.2	12.2	12.2
Iraq	1,201	2,162	2,581	2,624	2,414	1.7	-8.0	8.5	8.0
Kuwait	2,139	2,199	2,038	2,169	2,142	6.4	-1.2	7.0	7.1
U.A.E	2,490	2,556	2,299	2,491	2,422	8.4	-2.8	8.1	8.0
Qatar	694	747	724	796	783	9.9	-1.6	2.6	2.6
Other members	10,091	10,136	9,625	9,934	9,964	3.2	0.3	32.1	33.0
Venezuela	3,321	3,512	3,249	3,321	3,418	2.2	2.9	10.7	11.3
Nigeria	2,303	2,163	2,028	2,103	2,148	3.7	2.1	6.8	7.1
Indonesia	1,557	1,520	1,408	1,456	1,410	3.4	-3.2	4.7	4.7
Libya	1,489	1,480	1,425	1,475	1,425	3.5	-3.4	4.8	4.7
Algeria	1,421	1,461	1,515	1,579	1,563	4.2	-1.0	5.1	5.2
Total (2)	29,553	30,821	29,368	30,901	30,181	5.2	-2.3	100.0	100.0

Source: BP AMOCO Statistical Bulletin, 2002

(1) Includes NGL, shale oil and oil sands.

(2) Based on OPEC Monthly Bulletin, the NGL production in OPEC member countries was 2.8, 3.0, 3.1, 3.2 and 3.2 million barrels per day, respectively, during 1997-2001.

Table 17 EXPORT OF CRUDE OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS (thousand b/d)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Annual percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Crude oil	2,342	2,300	2,079	2,345	2,208	12.8	-5.8	92.8	91.0
Oil products	222	113	197	181	218	-8.1	20.4	7.2	9.0
Total	2,564	2,413	2,276	2,526	2,426	11.0	-4.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

Table 18 CRUDE OIL DELIVERED TO DOMESTIC REFINERIES (thousand b/d)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Abadan Refinery	349	340	312	310	311	-0.6	0.3	23.6	22.8
Isfahan Refinery	312	280	280	253	303	-9.6	19.8	19.2	22.2
Tehran Refinery	207	200	210	200	214	-4.8	7.0	15.2	15.7
Arak Refinery	151	154	150	150	141	0	-6.0	11.4	10.3
Tabriz Refinery	95	100	100	100	95	0	-5.0	7.6	6.9
Bandar Abbas Refinery	86	220	220	220	216	0	-1.8	16.7	15.8
Shiraz Refinery	38	44	40	40	44	0	10.0	3.0	3.2
Lavan Topping Plant	24	27	25	21	19	-16.0	-9.5	1.6	1.4
Kermanshah Refinery	19	24	23	22	23	-4.3	4.5	1.7	1.7
Total	1,281	1,389	1,360	1,316	1,366	-3.2	3.8	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

Table 19 DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION OF OIL PRODUCTS ▲ (thousand b/d)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Gas oil	405	401	397	421	421	6.0	0	32.6	31.6
Fuel oil	278	235	227	250	263	9.8	5.2	19.4	19.8
Gasoline	220	237	246	268	288	8.9	7.5	20.8	21.7
Kerosene	183	172	164	162	154	-1.2	-4.5	12.5	11.6
LPG	59	58	64	70	72	8.4	2.7	5.4	5.4
Other products	135	127	116	119	132	3.6	10.5	9.3	9.9
Total	1,280	1,230	1,214	1,290	1,330	6.3	3.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380
Europe	51.4	49.8	33.6	31.4	14.0
Japan	19.1	18.7	24.7	21.9	23.7
Asia and Far East (except Japan)	26.9	27.8	26.1	39.6	41.8
Africa	0	0	0	7.1	6.9
Other countries(1)	2.6	3.7	15.6	0	13.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

(1) Includes Mediterranean countries in 1380.

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
1- Domestic consumption	47.6	51.5	58.8	62.9	66.6	7.0	5.9	72.7	73.7
2- Others (1)	21.9	21.0	23.3	23.6	23.8	1.3	0.8	27.3	26.3
3- Total supply [1+2]	69.5	72.5	82.1	86.5	90.4	5.4	4.5	100.0	100.0
4- Exports	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0	0	0.5
5- Imports	0	0	2.1	3.3	4.5	57.1	36.4	3.8	5.0
6- Total production (2) [3+4-5]	69.5	72.5	80.0	83.2	86.3	4.0	3.7	96.2	95.5

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

(1) Includes operational consumption, liquefied and flared gas.

(2) Excludes gas injected into oil wells.

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Ministry of Energy	92,310	97,863	107,207	115,708	124,275	7.9	7.4	95.4	95.6
Hydroelectric	6,908	7,014	4,943	3,650	5,057	-26.2	38.5	3.0	3.9
Steam	65,629	63,988	70,689	78,332	81,103	10.8	3.5	64.6	62.4
Gas and combined cycle	19,298	26,487	31,156	33,365	37,787	7.1	13.3	27.5	29.1
Diesel	475	374	419	361	328	-13.8	-9.1	0.3	0.3
Other institutions (1)	5,434	5,550	5,389	5,624	5,754	4.4	2.3	4.6	4.4
Total	97,744	103,413	112,596	121,332	130,029	7.7	7.2	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Energy

(1) Includes industries and miscellaneous producers.

Table 23 **CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY(1)** (million kwh)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Residential	26,523	28,686	29,754	31,266	32,891	5.1	5.2	34.6	33.9
Industrial	23,661	24,140	26,504	28,937	30,739	9.2	6.2	32.0	31.6
Commercial (general) ▲	14,887	15,561	16,189	17,262	18,345	6.6	6.3	19.1	18.9
Agricultural	6,009	6,782	8,019	9,147	11,079	14.1	21.1	10.1	11.4
Streetlighting	2,278	2,477	4,190	3,754	4,117	-10.4	9.7	4.2	4.2
Total (2)	73,358	77,646	84,656	90,366	97,171	6.7	7.5	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Energy

(1) Sale of electricity to subscribers

(2) Discrepancy in amount of production and consumption of electricity is mainly due to wastes in transmission and distribution network.

Table 24 **GOVERNMENT FIXED INVESTMENT OUT OF DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES**
IN OIL, GAS AND ELECTRICITY SECTORS (1) (billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380 (2)	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Oil (3)	2,771.1	2,109.8	3,780.6	59.7	88.8	-98.4	48.7	100.0	100.0
Gas	928.8	791.3	1,778.2	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Electricity	1,487.8	2,453.4	2,956.5	455.5	673.8	-84.6	47.9	100.0	100.0
National expenditures	1,487.5	2,452.4	2,954.4	450.3	673.8	-84.8	49.6	98.9	100.0
Production	959.8	1,870.3	2,036.1	162.1	429.7	-92.0	165.1	35.6	63.8
Transmission	512.7	572.1	902.3	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Distribution	15.0	10.0	16.0	288.2	244.1	1,701.3	-15.3	63.3	36.2
Provincial expenditures	0.3	1.0	2.1	5.2	0	147.6	-100.0	1.1	0
Energy research	98.8	135.1	124.8	26.1	26.3	-79.1	0.8	100.0	100.0

Source: General budget laws-Management and Planning Organization

(1) On the basis of Note 19 of the 2nd FYDP (1374-78), major part of development investment in oil, gas and electricity was provided through resources of charges of these industries. In the 3rd Plan, the mentioned charges are dealt with out of budget and are delivered directly to the mentioned sectors. Thus, development expenditures of these sectors have been dramatically reduced.

(2) Due to the unavailability of performance figures of development expenditures according to chapters and affairs, approved figures are used instead of general percentage realization of government development expenditures.

(3) The figures for 1379 and 1380 include program for regulating and implementing government policies in oil, gas, petrochemical and related industries.

**INVESTMENT BASED ON ESTABLISHMENT PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
INDUSTRIAL UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 25

(billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380 □	Percentage change		Share (percent)(1)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Manufacture of:									
Food and beverages	5,577	9,272	5,813	7,618	17,357	31.1	127.8	11.3	10.6
Tobacco products	0	0	2	1	72	-50.0	▣	*	*
Textiles	6,556	2,056	3,371	3,267	9,404	-3.1	187.8	4.8	5.7
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	445	144	230	204	1,058	-11.3	418.7	0.3	0.6
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	552	164	211	324	555	53.6	71.2	0.5	0.3
Wood and wood products except furniture	492	191	454	867	2,136	91.0	146.4	1.3	1.3
Paper and paper products	900	3,700	855	1,551	5,246	81.4	238.2	2.3	3.2
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	23	39	118	88	205	-25.4	132.7	0.1	0.1
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	169	44	120	1,630	15,358	▣	▣	2.4	9.3
Chemical products	3,469	1,084	4,546	5,900	49,165	29.8	▣	8.7	29.9
Rubber and plastic products	2,859	761	2,049	2,160	6,033	5.4	179.3	3.2	3.7
Non-metallic mineral products	1,919	1,806	3,563	13,599	20,099	281.7	47.8	20.1	12.2
Basic metals	550	220	2,013	16,528	13,678	▣	-17.2	24.5	8.3
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	1,766	530	1,218	2,279	6,260	87.1	174.7	3.4	3.8
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	671	571	833	5,224	4,720	▣	-9.7	7.7	2.9
Office and accounting machines	47	31	34	130	305	282.4	134.6	0.2	0.2
Electrical machines and electronic devices	445	440	640	777	3,658	21.4	370.7	1.1	2.2
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	309	346	117	117	197	0	68.2	0.2	0.1
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	328	337	251	284	976	13.1	243.8	0.4	0.6
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	744	680	2,181	3,561	5,296	63.3	48.7	5.3	3.2
Other transport equipment	418	1,136	229	599	1,417	161.6	136.6	0.9	0.9
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	250	56	106	149	368	40.6	146.8	0.2	0.2
Recycling	381	206	26	720	726	▣	0.9	1.1	0.4
Total	28,870	23,814	28,980	67,578	164,288	133.2	143.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

**INVESTMENT BASED ON OPERATION PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
INDUSTRIAL UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS(1)**

Table 26

(billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380□	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Manufacture of:									
Food and beverages	1,454	1,867	1,361	1,214	2,070	-10.8	70.5	18.8	15.9
Tobacco products	0	0	5	0	2	-100.0	0	0	*
Textiles	719	1,703	947	512	931	-45.9	81.9	7.9	7.2
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	17	12	16	27	40	68.8	47.0	0.4	0.3
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	39	40	94	83	84	-11.7	1.4	1.3	0.6
Wood and wood products except furniture	19	67	28	48	69	71.4	43.8	0.7	0.5
Paper and paper products	115	191	96	119	89	24.0	-25.0	1.8	0.7
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	5	5	13	12	54	-7.7	348.3	0.2	0.4
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	17	27	3,611	53	160	-98.5	201.3	0.8	1.2
Chemical products	808	250	527	627	2,729	19.0	335.3	9.7	21.0
Rubber and plastic products	1,220	711	615	462	1,498	-24.9	224.3	7.1	11.5
Non-metallic mineral products	629	590	1,142	1,531	1,492	34.1	-2.5	23.7	11.5
Basic metals	67	119	316	200	1,006	-36.7	402.8	3.1	7.7
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	202	281	732	221	539	-69.8	144.0	3.4	4.1
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	149	104	239	311	514	30.1	65.3	4.8	3.9
Office and accounting machines	52	2	22	9	34	-59.1	275.6	0.1	0.3
Electrical machines and electronic devices	151	171	118	173	377	46.6	118.0	2.7	2.9
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	23	25	33	25	8	-24.2	-69.2	0.4	0.1
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	5	81	39	35	45	-10.3	28.0	0.5	0.3
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	19	64	313	637	1,167	103.5	83.2	9.9	9.0
Other transport equipment	67	42	35	135	82	285.7	-39.3	2.1	0.6
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	20	11	18	26	25	44.4	-5.0	0.4	0.2
Recycling	27	6	10	2	9	-80.0	335.0	*	0.1
Total	5,824	6,369	10,330	6,462	13,023	-37.4	101.5	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) Figures for 1379 and 1380 include operation permits for mining industries.

**NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENT PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
INDUSTRIAL UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 27

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380□	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Manufacture of:									
Food and beverages	1,967	1,543	1,836	1,756	2,861	-4.4	62.9	19.3	16.7
Tobacco products	0	0	2	1	2	-50.0	100.0	*	*
Textiles	740	370	418	433	1,161	3.6	168.1	4.8	6.8
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	532	285	297	429	1,164	44.4	171.3	4.7	6.8
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	257	112	114	151	230	32.5	52.3	1.7	1.3
Wood and wood products except furniture	186	130	145	177	405	22.1	128.8	1.9	2.4
Paper and paper products	415	233	265	354	600	33.6	69.5	3.9	3.5
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	33	12	34	41	63	20.6	53.7	0.5	0.4
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	74	47	56	139	142	148.2	2.2	1.5	0.8
Chemical products	1,246	616	732	753	1,298	2.9	72.4	8.3	7.6
Rubber and plastic products	1,110	716	861	910	1,340	5.7	47.3	10.0	7.8
Non-metallic mineral products	1,182	937	1,036	1,267	2,528	22.3	99.5	13.9	14.8
Basic metals	358	274	309	367	555	18.8	51.2	4.0	3.2
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	405	296	573	634	1,289	10.6	103.3	7.0	7.5
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	564	494	517	615	1,196	19.0	94.5	6.8	7.0
Office and accounting machines	41	24	48	56	241	16.7	330.4	0.6	1.4
Electrical machines and electronic devices	234	232	226	259	552	14.6	113.1	2.9	3.2
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	211	94	52	56	128	7.7	128.6	0.6	0.7
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	231	111	85	87	169	2.4	94.3	1.0	1.0
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	190	134	278	313	579	12.6	85.0	3.4	3.4
Other transport equipment	7	36	89	108	243	21.3	125.0	1.2	1.4
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	127	102	95	143	279	50.5	95.1	1.6	1.6
Recycling	46	58	28	38	73	35.7	92.1	0.4	0.4
Total	10,156	6,856	8,096	9,087	17,098	12.2	88.2	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

**NUMBER OF OPERATION PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
INDUSTRIAL UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS(1)**

Table 28

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380□	Percentage change		Share (percent)(2)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Manufacture of:									
Food and beverages	582	636	594	591	651	-0.5	10.2	18.1	18.3
Tobacco products	0	0	1	0	1	-100.0	0	0	*
Textiles	287	244	297	253	289	-14.8	14.2	7.8	8.1
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	74	87	77	165	193	114.3	17.0	5.1	5.4
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	57	58	119	97	111	-18.5	14.4	3.0	3.1
Wood and wood products except furniture	52	44	50	62	81	24.0	30.6	1.9	2.3
Paper and paper products	106	83	108	130	106	20.4	-18.5	4.0	3.0
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	12	12	13	19	24	46.2	26.3	0.6	0.7
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	16	28	33	41	66	24.2	61.0	1.3	1.9
Chemical products	185	172	272	264	332	-2.9	25.8	8.1	9.4
Rubber and plastic products	300	324	635	484	325	-23.8	-32.9	14.8	9.2
Non-metallic mineral products	691	354	331	334	407	0.9	21.9	10.2	11.5
Basic metals	130	54	92	80	120	-13.0	50.0	2.5	3.4
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	176	120	248	221	267	-10.9	20.8	6.8	7.5
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	214	144	227	209	229	-7.9	9.6	6.4	6.5
Office and accounting machines	14	20	19	21	29	10.5	38.1	0.6	0.8
Electrical machines and electronic devices	106	112	72	71	78	-1.4	9.9	2.2	2.2
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	14	17	17	25	16	47.1	-36.0	0.8	0.5
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	16	17	26	25	25	-3.8	0	0.8	0.7
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	29	34	100	104	114	4.0	9.6	3.2	3.2
Other transport equipment	37	23	20	35	51	75.0	45.7	1.1	1.4
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	42	25	31	28	25	-9.7	-10.7	0.9	0.7
Recycling	5	7	5	5	10	0	100.0	0.2	0.3
Total	3,145	2,615	3,387	3,264	3,550	-3.6	8.8	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) Figures for 1379 and 1380 include operation permits for mining industries.

(2) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

**EMPLOYMENT BASED ON ESTABLISHMENT PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
INDUSTRIAL UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 29

(person)

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380□	Percentage change		Share (percent)(1)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Manufacture of:									
Food and beverages	47,442	44,331	43,361	47,242	85,605	9.0	81.2	17.5	17.6
Tobacco products	0	0	25	20	316	-20.0	▣	*	0.1
Textiles	47,488	18,217	17,295	15,986	38,941	-7.6	143.6	5.9	8.0
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	12,317	7,221	6,716	9,164	21,975	36.5	139.8	3.4	4.5
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	4,859	4,103	2,841	3,792	6,220	33.5	64.0	1.4	1.3
Wood and wood products except furniture	5,782	2,518	3,062	3,086	8,335	0.8	170.1	1.1	1.7
Paper and paper products	9,924	9,009	5,545	8,020	13,785	44.6	71.9	3.0	2.8
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	148	235	511	445	884	-12.9	98.7	0.2	0.2
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	74	47	1,356	3,619	5,946	166.9	64.3	1.3	1.2
Chemical products	35,786	17,176	18,631	24,572	46,233	31.9	88.2	9.1	9.5
Rubber and plastic products	23,571	13,949	15,358	14,789	27,189	-3.7	83.8	5.5	5.6
Non-metallic mineral products	32,775	19,266	22,704	35,029	65,827	54.3	87.9	13.0	13.6
Basic metals	6,728	3,924	10,321	22,747	26,932	120.4	18.4	8.4	5.5
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	12,209	8,000	13,961	14,854	27,550	6.4	85.5	5.5	5.7
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	13,119	9,368	12,990	21,008	31,061	61.7	47.9	7.8	6.4
Office and accounting machines	1,186	1,145	832	1,128	3,860	35.6	242.2	0.4	0.8
Electrical machines and electronic devices	12,756	6,172	10,453	7,259	18,694	-30.6	157.5	2.7	3.9
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	3,375	3,162	1,360	1,265	2,630	-7.0	107.9	0.5	0.5
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	3,496	2,829	2,119	1,960	4,290	-7.5	118.9	0.7	0.9
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	4,292	4,859	12,248	21,982	25,499	79.5	16.0	8.1	5.3
Other transport equipment	4,155	3,832	4,895	8,581	16,769	75.3	95.4	3.2	3.5
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	3,353	2,020	1,894	2,633	4,742	39.0	80.1	1.0	1.0
Recycling	1,109	1,576	484	724	2,239	49.6	209.3	0.3	0.5
Total	285,944	182,959	208,962	269,905	485,522	29.2	79.9	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

**EMPLOYMENT BASED ON OPERATION PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
INDUSTRIAL UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS(1)**

Table 30

(person)

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380□	Percentage change		Share (percent)(2)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Manufacture of:									
Food and beverages	12,343	13,530	12,934	13,816	14,245	6.8	3.1	24.5	19.1
Tobacco products	0	0	179	0	15	-100.0	0	0	*
Textiles	9,718	6,759	9,404	4,888	6,564	-48.0	34.3	8.7	8.8
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	1,405	1,195	1,279	2,199	2,708	71.9	23.1	3.9	3.6
Tanning & dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	1,101	802	1,696	1,307	1,211	-22.9	-7.3	2.3	1.6
Wood and wood products except furniture	738	762	915	755	992	-17.5	31.4	1.3	1.3
Paper and paper products	3,006	1,254	1,229	1,259	1,353	2.4	7.5	2.2	1.8
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	149	57	72	105	229	45.8	118.1	0.2	0.3
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	292	416	3,003	550	1,126	-81.7	104.7	1.0	1.5
Chemical products	6,882	2,513	3,618	4,293	13,037	18.7	203.7	7.6	17.5
Rubber and plastic products	4,234	6,159	6,480	4,116	3,856	-36.5	-6.3	7.3	5.2
Non-metallic mineral products	10,369	7,127	6,714	7,585	9,252	13.0	22.0	13.4	12.4
Basic metals	1,379	1,077	3,259	1,551	2,496	-52.4	60.9	2.7	3.3
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	3,726	2,599	6,017	2,350	3,869	-60.9	64.6	4.2	5.2
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	4,088	3,124	4,062	3,812	4,088	-6.2	7.2	6.7	5.5
Office and accounting machines	197	178	369	215	361	-41.7	67.9	0.4	0.5
Electrical machines and electronic devices	2,011	1,547	1,317	1,870	2,692	42.0	44.0	3.3	3.6
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	293	1,968	277	340	197	22.7	-42.1	0.6	0.3
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	350	520	889	432	574	-51.4	32.9	0.8	0.8
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi-trailer	143	1,613	2,158	2,704	2,727	25.3	0.9	4.8	3.7
Other transport equipment	1,588	745	681	1,948	2,445	186.0	25.5	3.4	3.3
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	624	318	539	344	412	-36.2	19.8	0.6	0.6
Recycling	85	86	53	54	129	1.9	138.9	0.1	0.2
Total	64,721	54,349	67,144	56,493	74,578	-15.9	32.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

(1) Figures for 1379 and 1380 include operation permits for mining industries.

(2) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

Table 31

EMPLOYMENT INDEX OF LARGE MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (1)

(1376=100)

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380	Percentage change	
						1379	1380
Manufacture of:							
Food and beverages	100.0	101.0	102.1	103.3	102.1	1.2	-1.2
Tobacco products	100.0	103.7	101.5	100.6	100.6	-0.9	0
Textiles	100.0	98.3	94.2	91.2	87.3	-3.2	-4.3
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	100.0	89.8	66.9	46.4	48.7	-30.6	5.0
Leather and leather products (handbag, footwear, luggage, etc.)	100.0	92.0	80.7	69.2	61.4	-14.3	-11.3
Wood, wood products and cork (except furniture)	100.0	97.5	94.6	90.2	91.1	-4.7	1.0
Paper and paper products	100.0	97.3	94.0	92.5	93.5	-1.6	1.1
Oil products (except oil refineries)	100.0	102.8	106.3	119	112.7	11.9	-5.3
Chemical products	100.0	111.6	113.4	117.2	116.8	3.4	-0.3
Rubber and plastic products	100.0	104.0	104.0	112.6	111.1	8.3	-1.3
Non-metallic mineral products	100.0	101.1	103.0	104.6	105.3	1.6	0.7
Basic metals	100.0	101.1	101.2	107.3	109.1	6.0	1.7
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	100.0	101.9	109.4	121.6	122.5	11.2	0.7
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	100.0	101.8	102.8	108.9	109.7	5.9	0.7
Power generators & transmission network machinery & electronic devices	100.0	104.5	112.6	115.7	115.1	2.8	-0.5
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	100.0	101.0	96.2	123.3	122.8	28.2	-0.4
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	100.0	101.2	98.6	103.8	124.1	5.3	19.6
Motor vehicles and trailer	100.0	109.8	118.4	141.8	157.4	19.8	11.0
Other transport equipment	100.0	103.5	107.3	131.7	145.7	22.7	10.6
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	100.0	94.0	139.5	145.7	145.4	4.4	-0.2
Total	100.0	101.7	102.1	106.0	106.3	3.8	0.3

(1) Since 1376 includes manufacturing establishments with 100 employees or more.

Table 32

WAGE AND FRINGE BENEFITS INDEX OF LARGE MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (1)

(1376=100)

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380	Percentage change	
						1379	1380
Manufacture of:							
Food and beverages	100.0	123.5	156.4	198.9	235.5	27.2	18.4
Tobacco products	100.0	125.5	151.7	184.8	198.5	21.8	7.4
Textiles	100.0	118.4	138.2	160.7	183.1	16.3	13.9
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	100.0	104.5	127.6	84.4	121.7	-33.9	44.2
Leather and leather products (handbag, footwear, luggage, etc.)	100.0	121.7	122.9	126.9	133.3	3.3	5.0
Wood, wood products and cork (except furniture)	100.0	112.9	130.9	156.1	197.4	19.3	26.5
Paper and paper products	100.0	121.2	152.0	194.7	212.6	28.1	9.2
Oil products (except oil refineries)	100.0	137.0	181.9	220.8	284.6	21.4	28.9
Chemical products	100.0	128.7	160.1	202.9	257.2	26.7	26.8
Rubber and plastic products	100.0	120.7	157.0	203.5	231.8	29.6	13.9
Non-metallic mineral products	100.0	122.4	160.7	212.4	255.2	32.2	20.2
Basic metals	100.0	118.3	159.2	212.9	269.5	33.7	26.6
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	100.0	126.7	166.2	217.7	262.4	31.0	20.5
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	100.0	124.7	153.9	195.0	236.6	26.7	21.3
Power generators & transmission network machinery & electronic devices	100.0	122.9	169.8	213.6	263.1	25.8	23.2
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	100.0	125.2	151.0	251.7	288.7	66.7	14.7
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	100.0	125.3	155.3	213.3	275.9	37.3	29.3
Motor vehicles and trailer	100.0	138.2	180.3	244.5	316.1	35.6	29.3
Other transport equipment	100.0	128.9	159.2	252.7	334.4	58.7	32.3
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	100.0	130.6	269.9	321.9	382.8	19.3	18.9
Total	100.0	123.7	156.9	201.4	244.4	28.4	21.4

(1) Since 1376 includes manufacturing establishments with 100 employees or more.

Table 33

PRODUCTION INDEX OF LARGE MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (1)

(1376=100)

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380	Percentage change	
						1379	1380
Manufacture of:							
Food and beverages	100.0	98.6	109.4	113.4	119.6	3.7	5.5
Tobacco products	100.0	121.4	150.0	99.8	104.5	-33.5	4.7
Textiles	100.0	98.5	96.3	93.7	95.3	-2.7	1.7
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	100.0	67.4	78.4	69.4	75.7	-11.5	9.1
Leather and leather products (handbag, footwear, luggage, etc.)	100.0	81.2	58.6	71.5	89.3	22.0	24.9
Wood, wood products and cork (except furniture)	100.0	89.1	94.6	89.9	92.8	-5.0	3.2
Paper and paper products	100.0	98.5	112.8	109.3	96.3	-3.1	-11.9
Oil products (except oil refineries)	100.0	103.2	132.2	182.1	153.7	37.7	-15.6
Chemical products	100.0	99.3	108.9	111.4	120.9	2.3	8.5
Rubber and plastic products	100.0	90.1	106.3	125.3	125.2	17.9	-0.1
Non-metallic mineral products	100.0	100.0	115.3	124.6	135.8	8.1	9.0
Basic metals	100.0	92.9	106.2	115.4	129.9	8.7	12.6
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	100.0	99.7	107.8	119.4	145.7	10.8	22.0
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	100.0	102.6	106.9	110.3	124.0	3.2	12.4
Power generators & transmission network machinery & electronic devices	100.0	107.7	129.0	148.2	176.4	14.9	19.0
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	100.0	102.4	131.2	192.3	220.5	46.6	14.7
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	100.0	98.6	90.2	108.5	130.0	20.3	19.8
Motor vehicles and trailer	100.0	119.7	137.3	163.1	212.2	18.8	30.1
Other transport equipment	100.0	117.0	116.2	320.1	300.9	175.5	-6.0
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	100.0	86.4	177.4	197.0	215.0	11.0	9.1
Total	100.0	101.2	113.8	128.7	141.1	13.1	9.6

(1) Since 1376 includes manufacturing establishments with 100 employees or more.

GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES FOR

MANUFACTURING AND MINING SECTORS AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

(million rials)

Table 34

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380 (1)	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
National expenditures	336,326	314,364	471,698	765,876	610,650	62.4	-20.3	100.0	100.0
Industry	142,411	136,003	88,094	192,221	140,827	118.2	-26.7	25.1	23.1
Establishment and development of textiles, handicraft, rural and leather industries	2,464	3,110	8,994	6,162	0	-31.5	-100.0	0.8	0
Establishment and development of metal and metal smelting industries	77,857	87,000	42,100	68,022	46,302	61.6	-31.9	8.9	7.6
Establishment and development of mechanical industries	0	0	0	25,762	17,800	0	-30.9	3.4	2.9
Technical aid	62,090	25,993	20,000	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Arrangement of industries' installation	0	7,150	17,000	12,275	0	-27.8	-100.0	1.6	0
Formulation, supervision, implementation and development of technical standards	0	12,750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Establishment and development of chemical and petrochemical industries	0	0	0	0	4,025	0	0	0	0.7
Technical and creditory aid	0	0	0	80,000	72,700	0	-9.1	10.4	11.9
Mining	167,136	140,429	172,275	310,637	233,428	80.3	-24.9	40.6	38.2
Exploration of mines	40,784	39,802	55,840	110,133	106,867	97.2	-3.0	14.4	17.5
Mobilization and operation of mines	126,352	100,627	116,435	136,304	107,561	17.1	-21.1	17.8	17.6
Technical and creditory aid	0	0	0	64,200	19,000	0	-70.4	8.4	3.1
Industrial research	26,779	37,932	211,329	263,018	236,396	24.5	-10.1	34.3	38.7
Provincial expenditures	29,549	26,945	34,677	74,171	..	113.9	0	100.0	0
Industry	24,953	23,061	28,069	59,164	..	110.8	0	79.8	0
Mining	4,596	3,884	6,608	15,007	..	127.1	0	20.2	0
Total	365,875	341,309	506,375	840,047	..	65.9	0		

Source: General Budget Laws for 1377-81

(1) Expenditures are based on figures of Treasury General.

INVESTMENT BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN NEW BUILDINGS IN URBAN AREAS (1)

Table 35 (at current prices) (billion rials)

	1376 (2)	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change ○		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Tehran	6,685.6	4,842.6	6,020.0	9,384.8	13,836.5	55.9	47.4	32.6	37.1
Other large cities	5,793.4	5,831.0	8,085.7	8,517.5	12,508.7	5.3	46.9	29.6	33.5
Other urban areas	5,300.1	7,276.1	7,963.4	10,879.9	10,947.4	36.6	0.6	37.8	29.4
All urban areas	17,779.1	17,949.7	22,069.1	28,782.2	37,292.6	30.4	29.6	100.0	100.0

(1) Excludes the cost of land.

(2) Due to revision in the statistical framework in 1376, figures are not comparable with the previous years.

INVESTMENT BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN NEW BUILDINGS IN URBAN AREAS (1)

Table 36 BY CONSTRUCTION PHASES (at current prices) (billion rials)

	1376 (2)	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change ○		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Newly started buildings	5,016.7	4,974.4	6,377.0	8,504.5	11,341.9	33.4	33.4	29.5	30.4
Semi-finished buildings	9,665.8	9,383.2	10,944.6	14,157.7	18,809.9	29.4	32.9	49.2	50.5
Completed buildings	3,096.6	3,592.1	4,747.5	6,120.0	7,140.8	28.9	16.7	21.3	19.1
All urban areas	17,779.1	17,949.7	22,069.1	28,782.2	37,292.6	30.4	29.6	100.0	100.0

(1) Excludes the cost of land.

(2) Due to revision in the statistical framework in 1376, figures are not comparable with the previous years.

Table 37 FACILITIES EXTENDED BY BANK MASKAN (HOUSING BANK)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change ○	
						1379	1380
Number (in thousands)	175.7	285.8	258.2	217.0	239.5	-16.0	10.4
Amount (billion rials)	3,994.7	6,489.1	9,452.7	10,445.6	12,456.6	10.5	19.3

Source: Bank Maskan (Housing Bank)

**GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES FOR CONSTRUCTION,
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT**

Table 38

(million rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380 (1)	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
National expenditures	1,161,086	830,948	1,577,200	2,074,020	1,916,605	31.5	-7.6	100.0	100.0
Government buildings and establishments	622,849	391,164	621,271	404,442	312,276	-34.9	-22.8	19.5	16.3
National buildings	279,285	271,094	465,779	402,773	278,764	-13.5	-30.8	19.4	14.5
Military buildings	114,708	120,070	153,944	1,669	33,512	-98.9	▣	0.1	1.7
Other government buildings	228,856	0	1,548	0	0	-100.0	▣	0	0
Provision of housing	195,285	203,887	370,518	432,342	286,824	16.7	-33.7	20.8	15.0
Housing for workers	3,000	1,350	2,880	0	0	-100.0	▣	0	0
Government staff housing	24,528	30,298	50,068	75,385	44,799	50.6	-40.6	3.6	2.3
Inexpensive housing	0	0	0	4,071	4,000	▣	-1.7	0.2	0.2
Provision of financial resources for housing	164,447	167,761	307,140	0	0	-100.0	▣	0	0
Rural housing	1,300	1,609	5,530	13,318	9,700	140.8	-27.2	0.6	0.5
Coordination of land and housing affairs	2,010	2,869	4,900	0	0	-100.0	▣	0	0
Technical and financial aid	0	0	0	339,568	228,325	▣	-32.8	16.4	11.9
Urban development	337,094	228,329	574,881	1,223,239	1,305,354	112.8	6.7	59.0	68.1
Urban planning	5,908	5,355	29,274	45,930	51,720	56.9	12.6	2.2	2.7
Potable water for urban areas	1,200	2,020	0	0	17,200	▣	▣	0	0.9
Sewage system in urban areas	171,370	140,539	329,764	484,520	450,485	46.9	-7.0	23.4	23.5
Urban safety facilities	4,500	4,000	6,500	0	1,229	-100.0	▣	0	*
Improvement of urban transportation	150,906	76,100	204,373	685,520	775,310	235.4	13.1	33.1	40.5
Other urban establishments and facilities	1,530	315	4,170	4,262	440	2.2	-89.7	0.2	*
Improvement of urban environment	0	0	0	1,840	7,370	▣	300.5	0.1	0.4
Improvement of urban and municipalities affairs	1,680	0	800	1,167	1,600	45.9	37.1	0.1	0.1
Research on housing, urban & rural development	5,858	7,568	10,530	13,997	12,151	32.9	-13.2	0.7	0.6
Provincial expenditures (2)	940,966	616,888	756,727	1,170,878	..	54.7	▣	100.0	..
Total	2,102,052	1,447,836	2,333,927	3,244,898	..	39.0	▣		

Source: General Budget Laws for 1377-81

(1) Figures are based on the payment of Treasury General.

(2) Includes provincial expenditures of government buildings and establishments, provision of housing and urban development.

Table 39

CONSTRUCTION PERMITS ISSUED IN URBAN AREAS

	1376	1377	1378	1379▲	1380	Percentage change ○		Share (percent)(1)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Number									
Tehran	8,209	6,997	12,119	21,234	26,068	75.2	22.8	15.6	17.6
Other large cities	39,682	38,243	40,644	38,487	45,776	-5.3	18.9	28.2	31.0
Other urban areas	82,619	87,654	86,080	76,586	76,042	-11.0	-0.7	56.2	51.4
All urban areas	130,510	132,894	138,843	136,307	147,886	-1.8	8.5	100.0	100.0
Total floor-space estimate (thousand square meters)									
Tehran	7,443.7	5,334.5	10,120.4	17,198.0	21,947.4	69.9	27.6	34.2	36.8
Other large cities	11,818.7	12,354.3	15,141.7	15,312.6	19,512.6	1.1	27.4	30.4	32.7
Other urban areas	17,044.0	18,518.1	18,861.5	17,826.9	18,174.2	-5.5	1.9	35.4	30.5
All urban areas	36,306.4	36,206.9	44,123.6	50,337.5	59,634.2	14.1	18.5	100.0	100.0
Average floor-space (square meters)									
Tehran	907	762	835	810	842	-3.0	4.0		
Other large cities	298	323	373	398	426	6.8	7.1		
Other urban areas	206	211	219	233	239	6.2	2.7		
All urban areas	278	272	318	369	403	16.2	9.2		

(1) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

Table 40

CONSTRUCTION INDICES

(1376=100)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change	
						1379	1380
Construction services	100.0	113.3	128.5	142.3	156.1	10.7	9.7
Daily wage of bricklayer	100.0	118.7	138.3	153.2	169.1	10.8	10.4
Daily wage of unskilled construction worker	100.0	111.5	126.0	138.9	153.6	10.2	10.6
Wage paid for painting	100.0	110.8	126.1	138.7	154.0	10.0	11.0
Wage paid for roof-asphalting	100.0	108.6	116.9	128.8	135.9	10.2	5.5
Wage paid for well-digging	100.0	117.4	140.1	155.2	165.9	10.8	6.9
Wage paid for cementing	100.0	114.4	131.1	143.6	156.5	9.5	9.0
Wage paid for tile covering	100.0	112.4	119.2	135.8	155.8	13.9	14.7
Wage paid for plaster working	100.0	112.6	130.2	144.2	158.2	10.8	9.7
Wholesale price index of construction materials	100.0	108.7	134.8	155.2	160.9	15.1	3.6
Metallic	100.0	103.6	132.5	151.1	152.8	14.0	1.1
Non-metallic	100.0	115.7	138.1	160.9	172.0	16.5	6.9

Table 41

BUILDING STARTS BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN URBAN AREAS

	1376(1)	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change○		Share (percent)(2)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Number									
Tehran	8,742	7,546	11,098	16,312	19,958	47.0	22.4	9.5	11.8
Other large cities	62,415	54,369	48,407	51,415	58,789	6.2	14.3	30.0	34.9
Other urban areas	93,824	111,925	112,431	103,806	89,806	-7.7	-13.5	60.5	53.3
All urban areas	164,981	173,840	171,936	171,533	168,553	-0.2	-1.7	100.0	100.0
Total floor-space estimate (thousand square meters)									
Tehran	9,312	6,608	8,596	13,605	16,830	58.3	23.7	27.4	29.5
Other large cities	15,239	13,274	13,029	15,665	19,603	20.2	25.1	31.6	34.3
Other urban areas	17,418	20,695	20,817	20,326	20,666	-2.4	1.7	41.0	36.2
All urban areas	41,969	40,577	42,442	49,596	57,099	16.9	15.1	100.0	100.0
Average floor-space (square meters)									
Tehran	1,065	876	775	834	843	7.7	1.1		
Other large cities	244	244	269	305	333	13.2	9.4		
Other urban areas	186	185	185	196	230	5.8	17.5		
All urban areas	254	233	247	289	339	17.1	17.2		

(1) Due to revision in the statistical framework in 1376, figures are not comparable with the previous years.

(2) Minor Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

Table 42

CONSTRUCTIONS COMPLETED BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN URBAN AREAS

	1376(1)	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)(2)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Number									
Tehran	8,230	8,092	10,594	12,908	16,546	21.8	28.2	7.2	9.8
Other large cities	29,695	40,951	52,231	55,351	58,736	6.0	6.1	30.9	34.7
Other urban areas	36,393	71,204	85,796	110,831	93,716	29.2	-15.4	61.9	55.5
All urban areas	74,318	120,247	148,621	179,090	168,998	20.5	-5.6	100.0	100.0
Total floor-space (thousand square meters)									
Tehran	5,856	6,783	9,001	10,200	12,677	13.3	24.3	22.7	26.1
Other large cities	7,481	10,196	14,628	14,608	16,797	-0.1	15.0	32.6	34.6
Other urban areas	7,229	13,456	15,976	20,061	19,008	25.6	-5.2	44.7	39.2
All urban areas	20,566	30,435	39,605	44,869	48,482	13.3	8.1	100.0	100.0
Average floor-space (square meter)									
Tehran	712	838	850	790	766	-7.0	-3.0		
Other large cities	252	249	280	264	286	-5.8	8.4		
Other urban areas	199	189	186	181	203	-2.8	12.1		
All urban areas	277	253	266	251	287	-6.0	14.5		

(1) Due to revision in the statistical framework in 1376, figures are not comparable with the previous years.

(2) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

**OUTSTANDING FACILITIES EXTENDED BY BANKS AND CREDIT INSTITUTIONS TO THE
CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING SECTOR (1)**

Table 43

(billion rials)

	End of Esfand 1379	End of Esfand 1380	Percentage change 1380	Change in outstanding 1380	Share in change in outstanding (percent) 1380	Total change in outstanding (2) (percent) 1380	Relative share (percent) 1380
Construction							
Public and non-public	10,622.1	12,936.8	21.8	2,314.7	100.0	58,543.3	4.0
Non-public	2,354.0	3,227.4	37.1	873.4	37.7	49,858.4	1.8
Commercial banks	2,215.8	3,023.0	36.4	807.2	34.9	38,203.1	2.1
Specialized banks	0	0	0	0	0	11,090.1	0
Credit institutions	138.2	204.4	47.9	66.2	2.9	565.2	11.7
Public	8,268.1	9,709.4	17.4	1,441.3	62.3	8,684.9	16.6
Commercial banks	8,096.9	8,850.1	9.3	753.2	32.5	7,007.5	10.7
Specialized banks (3)	21.5	281.5	▣	260.0	11.2	1,070.6	24.3
Credit institutions	149.7	577.8	286.0	428.1	18.5	606.8	70.6
Housing							
Public and non-public	40,445.1	51,986.0	28.5	11,540.9	100.0	58,543.3	19.7
Non-public	39,912.9	51,363.6	28.7	11,450.7	99.2	49,858.4	23.0
Commercial banks	22,305.5	28,664.5	28.5	6,359.0	55.1	38,203.1	16.6
Specialized banks	17,518.6	22,502.9	28.5	4,984.3	43.2	11,090.1	44.9
Bank Maskan (Housing bank)	17,083.5	21,954.4	28.5	4,870.9	42.2	5,143.1	94.7
Credit institutions	88.8	196.2	120.9	107.4	0.9	565.2	19.0
Public	532.2	622.4	16.9	90.2	0.8	8,684.9	1.0
Commercial banks	510.9	588.6	15.2	77.7	0.7	7,007.5	1.1
Specialized banks (3)	21.3	33.8	58.7	12.5	0.1	1,070.6	1.2
Credit institutions	0	0	0	0	0	606.8	0

(1) Excludes profit and revenue receivables.

(2) Indicates change in outstanding facilities extended by banks to all economic sectors according to public and non-public, commercial and specialized banks and credit institutions.

(3) Outstanding facilities extended by specialized banks to housing and construction in public sector is financed by Bank Maskan (Housing Bank).

Table 44 **DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO ACTIVE AND EMPLOYED (1)** (thousand persons)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Urban areas									
Active	9,880	10,134	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Employed	9,058	9,322	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Total	37,816	38,681	39,718	40,791	41,863	2.7	2.6	63.9	64.5
Rural areas(2)									
Active	6,922	7,178	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Employed	5,745	5,641	..	..	..	0	0	..	..
Total	23,178	23,161	23,099	23,071	23,044	-0.1	-0.1	36.1	35.5
Whole country									
Active ▲	16,723	17,375	18,020	18,559	19,139	3.0	3.1	29.1	29.5
Employed ▲	14,725	14,811	15,146	15,581	15,957	2.6	2.4	24.4	24.6
Total	60,994	61,842	62,817	63,862	64,907	1.7	1.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Data for 1376-80 are estimates of Management and Planning Organization.

(1) Includes population of 10 years and over.

(2) Includes non-resident population.

Table 45 **GOVERNMENT CURRENT AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES IN SOCIAL AFFAIRS** (billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379 ▲	1380 (1)	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
General education	10,382.3	12,121.3	14,436.5	18,601.8	19,530.1	28.9	5.0	37.4	36.9
Culture and art	894.3	968.2	1,164.6	1,790.7	1,962.8	53.8	9.6	3.6	3.7
Health, medical care and nutrition	3,458.0	3,694.2	4,006.7	5,187.4	6,091.3	29.5	17.4	10.4	11.5
Social security and social welfare	5,398.9	6,686.4	8,464.3	10,935.7	12,861.9	29.2	17.6	22.0	24.3
Physical education and youth affairs	513.8	566.2	689.7	863.7	892.3	25.2	3.3	1.7	1.7
Urban development	904.8	668.4	1,129.5	2,103.3	1,005.2	86.2	-52.2	4.2	1.9
Renovation and development of rural areas	1,390.7	1,581.2	1,617.2	2,267.7	1,278.9	40.2	-43.6	4.6	2.4
Provision of housing	469.2	345.8	510.7	635.5	547.7	24.4	-13.8	1.3	1.0
Environment protection	87.4	90.1	107.3	172.3	230.8	60.6	33.9	0.3	0.4
Reclamation	215.6	205.9	211.2	272.5	203.9	29.0	-25.2	0.5	0.4
Technical and professional training	721.8	792.8	1,208.8	1,718.2	2,036.4	42.1	18.5	3.5	3.9
Higher education	2,274.5	2,487.1	2,667.7	3,687.1	4,448.9	38.2	20.7	7.4	8.4
Research	778.5	942.1	1,343.4	1,522.0	1,838.5	13.3	20.8	3.1	3.5
Total	27,489.8	31,149.7	37,557.6	49,757.9	52,929.1	32.5	6.4	100.0	100.0

Source: General budget laws

(1) Due to the unavailability of performance figures for current and development expenditures according to chapters and affairs, the figure related to realization percent of current and development expenditures is generalized to approved figures related to social affairs.

Table 46 **NUMBER OF STUDENTS** (thousand persons)

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1376/77	1377/78	1378/79	1379/80	1380/81	1379/80	1380/81	1379/80	1380/81
	Kindergartens	204	220	252	287	329	13.9	14.6	1.6	1.8
Primary schools	8,938	8,667	8,288	7,969	7,513	-3.8	-5.7	43.6	42.1
Junior high schools	5,283	5,295	5,173	5,027	4,954	-2.8	-1.4	27.5	27.8
High schools (day and night schools)	3,674	3,916	4,009	4,064	3,986	1.4	-1.9	22.3	22.4
Former system	498	148	14	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
New system	3,176	3,768	3,995	4,064	3,986	1.7	-1.9	22.3	22.4
Technical and professional schools	30	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-university	200	367	396	414	477	4.5	15.2	2.3	2.7
Teacher training centers	10	20	25	14	13	-44.0	-7.1	0.1	0.1
Others (1)	342	383	456	484	551 (2)	6.1	13.8	2.6	3.1
Total	18,681	18,872	18,599	18,259	17,823	-1.8	-2.4	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Education

(1) Includes students enrolled in technology institutes (old professional education and agricultural education), adult schools and schools for exceptional children, while excludes exceptional children since 1375/76 academic year onward.

(2) Includes adult students in general, primary, high school and preuniversity level.

Table 47 **NUMBER OF SCHOOLS, CLASSES AND TEACHING STAFF (1)**

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1376/77	1377/78	1378/79	1379/80	1380/81	1379/80	1380/81	1379/80	1380/81
Number of schools									
Urban areas	45,274	47,246	49,788	50,889	52,980	2.2	4.1	41.8	42.1
Rural areas	60,134	62,807	63,916	70,991	72,766	11.1	2.5	58.2	57.9
Total	105,408	110,053	113,704	121,880	125,746	7.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
Number of classes									
Urban areas	392,652	401,959	404,093	407,496	420,022	0.8	3.1	62.6	62.9
Rural areas	231,675	237,274	234,696	243,430	247,644	3.7	1.7	37.4	37.1
Total	624,327	639,233	638,789	650,926	667,666	1.9	2.6	100.0	100.0
Teaching staff									
Urban areas	573,107	599,416	628,574	615,960	618,160	-2.0	0.4	67.3	67.8
Rural areas	277,970	294,073	298,726	298,798	293,536	*	-1.8	32.7	32.2
Total	851,077	893,489	927,300	914,758	911,696	-1.4	-0.3	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Education

(1) Includes kindergartens, primary schools, junior high schools, and public high schools. Data for pre-university students have been included since 1375/76 academic year.

Table 48 NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES AND HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTES (person)

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1376/77	1377/78	1378/79	1379/80	1380/81	1379/80	1380/81	1379/80	1380/81
Education sciences and teacher training	63,470	58,227	56,538	25,784	11,136	-54.4	-56.8	3.5	1.5
Humanities, religion and theology	69,664	74,051	79,097	84,756	90,642	7.2	6.9	11.6	11.9
Fine arts	12,975	15,862	17,625	21,256	24,839	20.6	16.9	2.9	3.3
Law	7,577	7,499	7,609	7,398	8,710	-2.8	17.7	1.0	1.1
Social and behavioral sciences	51,404	52,911	58,736	91,861	97,259	56.4	5.9	12.5	12.8
Administration, commerce and management	74,913	78,981	85,044	95,519	101,288	12.3	6.0	13.0	13.3
Public relation and mass media	3,917	4,213	4,349	5,080	5,538	16.8	9.0	0.7	0.7
Domestic economy	16	25	59	81	..	37.3	0	*	..
Service affairs and public services	27	0	321	..	15,515	0	0	..	2.0
Physics and natural sciences	42,793	44,158	46,347	49,354	41,115	6.5	-16.7	6.7	5.4
Mathematics and computer sciences	32,914	35,569	42,096	34,385	61,096	-18.3	77.7	4.7	8.0
Medical and health sciences	98,168	97,673	95,142	99,689	109,946	4.8	10.3	13.6	14.5
Engineering	121,417	123,671	133,495	157,034	107,929	17.6	-31.3	21.4	14.2
Architecture and urban planning	5,857	6,816	7,539	9,144	38,850	21.3	324.9	1.2	5.1
Professional and industrial affairs and commerce	154	149	139	88	..	36.7	0	*	..
Agriculture, fishery and forestry	35,010	37,408	40,384	47,686	43,633	18.1	-8.5	6.5	5.7
Others	5,131	1,700	4,453	4,412	2,374	-1.0	-46.2	0.6	0.3
Total	625,380	638,913	678,652	733,527	759,870	8.1	3.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Science, Research and Technology

Table 49 NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN ISLAMIC AZAD UNIVERSITY (person)

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1376/77	1377/78	1378/79	1379/80	1380/81	1379/80	1380/81	1379/80	1380/81
Medical sciences	33,084	36,493	38,573	42,375	37,840	9.9	-10.7	5.1	4.7
Humanities	400,561	392,101	407,162	452,966	423,585	11.2	-6.4	54.2	52.5
Basic sciences	47,708	50,957	58,952	73,304	68,593	24.3	-6.4	8.8	8.5
Technical and engineering	126,820	136,107	165,919	198,552	203,911	19.7	2.7	23.7	25.3
Agriculture and veterinary	43,876	41,417	44,477	52,895	56,908	18.9	7.6	6.3	7.1
Arts	7,229	9,454	11,145	16,157	15,802	45.0	-2.2	1.9	1.9
Total	659,278	666,529	726,228	836,249	806,693	15.1	-3.5	100.0	100.0

Source: Islamic Azad University

**NUMBER OF THE INSURED AND PENSIONERS SUPPORTED
BY SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION**

Table 50 (person)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change	
						1379	1380
Main and dependent insured	21,282,913	22,205,000	22,676,781	23,192,788	24,196,085	2.3	4.3
Main	5,658,038	5,882,172	5,977,598	6,094,588	6,374,568	2.0	4.6
Employed	5,581,038	5,789,572	5,909,153	6,022,650	6,281,574	1.9	4.3
Unemployed	77,000	92,600	68,445	71,938	92,994	5.1	29.3
Dependent	15,624,875	16,322,828	16,699,183	17,098,200	17,821,517	2.4	4.2
Main and dependent pensioners	1,826,955	1,971,000	2,102,709	2,168,663	2,309,538	3.1	6.5
Main	984,887	1,041,050	1,099,463	1,144,022	1,208,627	4.1	5.6
Retired	323,192	344,762	369,784	387,534	419,078	4.8	8.1
Disabled	68,789	69,153	69,112	67,067	69,009	-3.0	2.9
Survivors	592,906	627,135	660,567	689,421	720,540	4.4	4.5
Dependent	842,068	929,950	1,003,246	1,024,641	1,100,911	2.1	7.4
Total	23,109,868	24,176,000	24,779,490	25,361,451	26,505,623	2.3	4.5

Source: Social Security Organization

Table 51 (rial)

	MINIMUM MONTHLY WAGE (1)				
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380
Minimum nominal wage	254,460	297,000	361,830	458,010	570,000
	(22.7)	(16.7)	(21.8)	(26.6)	(24.5)
Average consumer price index (1376=100)	100.0	118.1	141.8	159.7	177.9
	(17.2)	(18.1)	(20.1)	(12.6)	(11.4)
Minimum real wage	254,460	251,482	255,169	286,794	320,404
	(4.8)	(-1.2)	(1.5)	(12.3)	(11.7)

Source: Social Security Organization

(1) Figures in parentheses indicate percentage change over the previous year.

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380
Enrollment rate (6-14 years)					
Urban areas	94.5	98.9	94.0	95.2	96.0
Rural areas	81.2	82.1	83.0	85.0	85.5
Total	89.2	92.1	90.0	91.3	92.0
Literacy rate (6-29 years)					
Urban areas	96.4	97.5	97.5	97.8	98.0
Rural areas	88.7	84.9	82.0	82.9	84.0
Total	93.5	95.1	91.3	92.1	93.0

Source: Management and Planning Organization

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change	
						1379	1380
Physician	55,372	59,710	63,331	67,046	72,877	5.9	8.7
Dentist	10,615	11,421	12,168	12,926	13,498	6.2	4.4
Pharmacist	8,257	8,753	9,209	9,774	10,769	6.1	10.2
Hospital bed	96,148	98,669	103,394	105,716	109,152	2.2	3.3

Source: Medical Council Organization and Ministry of Health, Medical Care and Medical Education

	by place of occupation		by insurance premium		by gender	
	Governmental	Non-governmental	18%	27%	Female	Male
	1376	17.3	82.7	4.5	95.5	7.3
1377	16.1	83.9	4.5	95.5	7.3	92.7
1378	15.5	84.5	4.0	96.0	7.7	92.3
1379	14.3	85.7	2.7	97.3	7.8	92.2
1380	13.1	86.9	8.0	92.0

Source: Social Security Organization

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change	
						1379	1380
Staff fund	6,018	6,157	6,405	6,553	6,561	2.3	0.1
Self-employed fund	1,167	985	503	428	504	-14.9	17.7
Others fund	739	762	1,321	1,379	1,661	4.4	20.4
Villagers fund	—	21,231	22,479	22,723	22,933	1.1	0.9
Total	7,924	29,135	30,708	31,083	31,659	1.2	1.8

Source: Medical Care Services Insurance Organization

GOVERNMENT BUDGET

(excluding special revenues and expenditures)

Table 56

(billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379(1)	1380(2)	Percentage change		Share (percent)(3)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Revenues	62,378.1	53,626.0	92,315.7	104,640.8	125,479.5	13.4	19.9	100.0	100.0
Oil	36,446.7	22,619.9	44,487.6	59,448.5	74,957.1	33.6	26.1	56.8	59.7
Crude oil	23,806.1	14,604.3	21,807.0	20,125.0	22,512.0	-7.7	11.9	19.2	17.9
Fuel oil and other petroleum products	2,211.9	1,993.7	4,148.4	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Sale of foreign exchange	10,428.7	6,021.9	18,532.2	39,323.5	52,445.1	112.2	33.4	37.6	41.8
Taxes	17,344.6	18,686.6	25,831.3	32,842.1	38,796.6	27.1	18.1	31.4	30.9
Direct taxes	11,053.0	12,676.3	16,584.0	19,584.6	22,986.4	18.1	17.4	18.7	18.3
Indirect taxes	6,291.6	6,010.3	9,247.3	13,257.5	15,810.3	43.4	19.3	12.7	12.6
Others	8,586.8	12,319.5	21,996.8	12,350.2	11,725.7	-43.9	-5.1	11.8	9.3
Government monopolies and ownerships	218.1	1,500.3	1,417.7	439.9	621.1	-69.0	41.2	0.4	0.5
Sale of goods and services	2,490.8	3,283.1	4,982.3	6,615.3	5,691.8	32.8	-14.0	6.3	4.5
Foreign loans and investment returns	55.0	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0	0	*	*
Miscellaneous	5,822.9	7,534.3	15,596.5	5,294.7	5,412.5	-66.1	2.2	5.1	4.3
Expenditures	65,438.0	70,970.3	93,242.9	109,407.1	128,859.6	17.3	17.8	100.0	100.0
Current expenditures	44,966.9	53,545.6	68,219.3	85,847.3	104,772.0	25.8	22.0	78.5	81.3
Current outlays	42,178.9	51,014.8	65,131.0	82,082.9	..	26.0	0	75.0	0
Repayment of principal of foreign loans	4.0	28.1	52.0	0	..	-100.0	0	..	0
Enhancing defense power	2,315.4	2,502.7	2,856.3	3,764.4	4,498.0	31.8	19.5	3.4	3.5
Repayment of government indebtedness to Central Bank	468.6	0	180.0	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Development expenditures	20,471.1	17,424.7	25,023.6	23,559.8	24,087.6	-5.8	2.2	21.5	18.7
Enhancing defense power	170.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Repayment of government indebtedness to Central Bank	1,409.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deficit (-) or surplus (+)	-3,059.9	-17,344.3	-927.2	-4,766.3	-3,380.1				
Deficit finance (+) or surplus use (-)	3,059.9	17,344.3	927.2	4,766.3	3,380.1				
Domestic loans	0	6,636.0	0	0	0				
Receipts from foreign facilities	191.0	135.7	154.0	175.0	228.9				
Utilization of returns, prepayments and other accounts	653.2	479.0	640.0	1,287.2	615.8				
Receipts from principal of government loans abroad	0.7	1.2	17.7	0.7	0.7				
Receipts from principal and returns of public corporations' & institutions' loans out of government guaranteed loans	329.7	187.2	195.5	162.6	135.8				
Receipts from sale of public corporations	0	0	4.2	0.2	93.6				
Receipts from sale of participation papers	2,174.0	2,500.0	1,884.3	2,049.8	2,305.3				
Oil prefinance	0	5,570.0	0	0	0				
Advance receipts of some part of Hadj Pilgrimage	0	2,338.7	0	0	0				
Others (4)	-288.7	-503.5	-1,968.5	1,090.8	0				

Source: General budget laws

(1) Figures for revenues are derived from Treasury General of Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance, those of expenditures from Management and Planning Organization, and those of deficit finance from Budget Bill for 1380. (2) The figures for 1380 are based on the data received from Treasury General of Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance. (3) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding. (4) It is related to advance payments of provinces and circulating documents held by provincial treasury authorities.

**GOVERNMENT BUDGET (EXCLUDING SPECIAL REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES)
COMPARISON OF APPROVED AND PERFORMANCE FIGURES OF THE 1380 BUDGET LAW**

Table 57

(billion rials)

	Approved	Amended approved	Performance	Realization percent of performance to amended approved
Revenues	134,768.9	134,768.9	125,479.5	93.1
Oil	68,653.4	71,653.4	74,957.1	104.6
Crude oil	22,512.0	22,512.0	22,512.0	100.0
Fuel oil and oil products	0	0	0	..
Sale of foreign exchange	46,141.4	49,141.4	52,445.1	106.7
Budget	46,141.4	46,141.4	46,137.1	100.0
Utilization of resources of Note 29 of budget law (1)	0	..	1,608.0	..
Differential of estimate of oil import certificate rate	0	..	1,700.0	..
Unused credits of amended law of Plan Law	0	3,000.0	3,000.0	100.0
Tax	45,388.6	45,388.6	38,796.6	85.5
Corporate tax	15,766.3	15,766.3	12,371.9	78.5
Income tax	9,650.0	9,650.0	8,703.7	90.2
Wealth tax	2,797.8	2,797.8	1,910.7	68.3
Import tax	11,275.5	11,275.5	11,635.3	103.2
Sales and consumption tax	5,899.0	5,899.0	4,175.0	70.8
Others	20,726.9	17,726.9	11,725.7	66.1
Government monopolies and ownerships	594.7	594.7	621.1	104.4
Services and sale of goods	9,269.9	9,269.9	5,691.8	61.4
Foreign loans and investment returns	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0
Miscellaneous	10,862.0	7,862.0	5,412.5	68.8
Expenditures	141,154.9	141,154.9	128,859.6	91.3
Current expenditures	104,537.9	104,537.9	104,772.0	100.2
Current outlays	104,427.6	104,427.6	..	..
Repayment of principal of foreign loans	110.3	110.3	..	..
Enhancing defence power	..	..	4,498.0	..
Repayment of government indebtedness to Central Bank	..	..	..	..
Development expenditures	36,617.0	36,617.0	24,087.6	65.8
Enhancing defence power	..	..	..	..
Repayment of government indebtedness to Central Bank	..	..	..	..
Deficit (-) or surplus (+)	-6,386.0	-6,386.0	-3,380.1	52.9
Deficit finance (+) or surplus use (-)	6,386.0	6,386.0	3,380.1	52.9
Domestic loans	0	0	0	..
Receipts from foreign facilities	1,335.9	1,335.9	228.9	17.1
Utilization of returns, prepayment and other accounts	1,245.0	1,245.0	615.8	49.5
Receipts from returns of principal of government loans abroad	0.7	0.7	0.7	100.0
Receipts from principal and returns of public corporations' and institutions' loans out of government guaranteed loans	204.4	204.4	135.8	66.4
Receipts from sale of public corporations	1,200.0	1,200.0	93.6	7.8
Receipts from sale of participation papers	2,400	2,400.0	2,305.3	96.1

Source: Approved figures are based on the 1380 Budget Law and realized figures are based on the data received from Treasury General.

(1) According to the amendment of the 1380 Budget Law, the mentioned resources have substituted for unrealized revenues and are used for government current and development expenditures. The ceiling for this revenue group is Rls. 3,000 billion.

TAX REVENUES

(excluding special revenues)

(billion rials)

Table 58						Percentage change		Share (percent)(2)	
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380(1)	1379	1380	1379	1380
Corporate tax	6,857.8	7,923.6	10,048.5	11,295.5	12,371.9	12.4	9.5	34.4	31.9
Public legal entities	3,167.2	3,829.5	4,929.3	4,899.2	4,467.9	-0.6	-8.8	14.9	11.5
Performance of procurement and distribution centers	29.5	0	14.6	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Private legal entities	3,661.1	4,094.1	5,104.5	6,396.3	7,904.0	25.3	23.6	19.5	20.4
Income tax	3,484.6	3,897.1	5,383.1	6,834.0	8,703.7	27.0	27.4	20.8	22.4
Salary	1,616.2	1,698.5	2,469.2	3,413.5	4,625.1	38.2	35.5	10.4	11.9
Professions	1,588.3	1,803.1	2,424.2	2,926.9	3,402.0	20.7	16.2	8.9	8.8
Real estate	272.1	352.6	398.3	409.2	547.5	2.7	33.8	1.2	1.4
Others	8.0	42.9	91.4	84.4	129.1	-7.7	53.0	0.3	0.3
Wealth tax	710.6	855.6	1,152.5	1,455.1	1,910.7	26.3	31.3	4.4	4.9
Property transactions and goodwill	352.5	440.6	575.2	699.6	874.5	21.6	25.0	2.1	2.3
Heritage	108.9	130.7	169.7	186.4	216.5	9.8	16.1	0.6	0.6
Stamp fee, check, draft, promissory note, ...	226.9	258.0	364.6	529.5	766.9	45.2	44.8	1.6	2.0
Others	22.3	26.3	43.0	39.6	52.8	-7.9	33.3	0.1	0.1
Total	11,053.0	12,676.3	16,584.0	19,584.6	22,986.4	18.1	17.4	59.6	59.2
Import tax	4,289.2	4,431.8	5,805.1	7,947.7	11,635.4	36.9	46.4	24.2	30.0
Customs duties	753.0	764.9	626.6	700.8	966.3	11.8	37.9	2.1	2.5
Commercial profit	1,301.7	1,772.7	2,419.0	3,457.1	6,207.1	42.9	79.5	10.5	16.0
Order registration fee	2,162.7	1,846.4	2,531.6	3,480.1	4,194.6	37.5	20.5	10.6	10.8
2% of prices of imported goods for education	...	...	113.2	224.6	178.3	98.4	-20.6	0.7	0.5
Others ▲	71.8	47.8	114.7	85.1	89.0	-25.8	4.6	0.3	0.2
Sales and consumption tax	2,002.4	1,578.5	3,442.2	5,309.8	4,174.9	54.3	-21.4	16.2	10.8
Oil products	82.9	74.5	76.4	76.4	84.5	0	10.6	0.2	0.2
Non-alcoholic beverages	90.6	91.4	298.5	326.5	325.7	9.4	-0.2	1.0	0.8
Automobiles (numbering)	116.6	164.5	155.8	160.3	220.9	2.9	37.8	0.5	0.6
Automobiles fixed tax	0	0	1,007.9	1,396.5	1,769.1	38.6	26.7	4.3	4.6
Automobiles transactions	153.2	200.4	238.9	292.4	347.6	22.4	18.9	0.9	0.9
Cigarettes	57.9	111.3	105.5	101.7	73.4	-3.6	-27.8	0.3	0.2
Communication services	259.8	313.5	337.9	406.3	330.4	20.2	-18.7	1.2	0.9
Other items of Note 35 of the budget law	...	502.7	1,042.5	2,341.2	840.1	124.6	-64.1	7.1	2.2
Others	1,241.4	120.2	178.8	208.6	183.2	16.7	-12.2	0.6	0.5
Total	6,291.6	6,010.3	9,247.3	13,257.5	15,810.3	43.4	19.3	40.4	40.8
Grand total	17,344.6	18,686.6	25,831.3	32,842.1	38,796.6	27.1	18.1	100.0	100.0

Source: General budget laws

(1) Figures related to 1380 are based on the data released by the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

(2) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding.

Table 59

GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES ACCORDING TO AFFAIRS & CHAPTERS OF THE BUDGET

(billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379(1)	1380(2)	Percentage change		Share (percent)(3)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
General affairs	4,546.1	5,631.9	7,365.0	10,930.2	14,268.3	48.4	30.5	12.7	13.6
Maintaining security and order	2,017.0	2,534.5	3,411.6	5,192.6	6,954.5	52.2	33.9	6.0	6.6
Information and communication	608.1	744.7	870.5	1,109.8	1,349.6	27.5	21.6	1.3	1.3
Judiciary, notarial and endowment affairs	519.7	648.6	832.8	1,456.2	2,113.8	74.9	45.2	1.7	2.0
Others	1,401.3	1,704.1	2,250.1	3,171.6	3,850.3	41.0	21.4	3.7	3.7
National defense affairs	6,547.6	7,936.8	9,095.8	17,315.2	20,729.3	90.4	19.7	20.2	19.8
Social affairs	21,333.9	25,501.0	30,501.0	39,704.9	45,898.5	30.2	15.6	46.3	43.8
General education	9,292.6	11,203.8	13,403.2	17,116.9	18,574.9	27.7	8.5	19.9	17.7
Culture and art	505.2	616.0	750.6	1,117.9	1,531.1	48.9	37.0	1.3	1.5
Health, medical care and nutrition	2,894.9	3,197.9	3,480.3	4,592.7	5,380.2	32.0	17.1	5.3	5.1
Social security and social welfare	5,349.9	6,642.8	8,410.5	10,850.4	12,799.0	29.0	18.0	12.6	12.2
Physical education and youth affairs	168.4	188.2	222.4	303.6	416.4	36.5	37.2	0.4	0.4
Urban development	12.4	12.8	13.5	15.1	19.6	11.5	30.1	*	*
Renovation and development of rural areas	169.6	227.7	242.1	268.6	299.3	10.9	11.4	0.3	0.3
Provision of housing	37.0	53.0	64.8	95.8	103.3	47.8	7.9	0.1	0.1
Environment protection	37.1	54.0	62.4	87.3	149.2	39.9	70.9	0.1	0.1
Reclamation	14.8	16.8	19.5	20.1	27.1	3.1	34.6	*	*
Technical and professional education	666.7	740.9	1,084.2	1,552.1	1,795.9	43.2	15.7	1.8	1.7
Higher education	1,830.7	2,102.0	2,179.1	2,973.3	3,821.7	36.4	28.5	3.5	3.6
Research	354.6	445.1	568.4	711.1	980.6	25.1	37.9	0.8	0.9
Economic affairs	2,761.5	3,188.9	3,941.9	2,142.6	3,076.2	-45.6	43.6	2.5	2.9
Agriculture and natural resources	710.0	762.3	919.7	1,141.4	1,451.7	24.1	27.2	1.3	1.4
Water resources	21.5	15.9	54.7	17.1	20.9	-68.7	22.5	*	*
Electricity	10.6	10.9	11.5	3.6	4.3	-68.7	19.7	*	*
Industries	74.4	117.3	127.9	174.6	178.8	36.5	2.4	0.2	0.2
Oil and gas	1,015.1	1,437.2	1,943.3	0.1	0.2	-100.0	100.4	*	*
Mines	17.7	23.3	29.4	36.0	49.0	22.4	36.1	*	*
Commerce	170.7	175.7	169.3	303.8	528.1	79.4	73.8	0.4	0.5
Road and transportation	365.5	412.7	341.4	354.3	698.0	3.8	97.0	0.4	0.7
Post and telecommunication	46.7	12.7	15.3	18.0	29.1	17.6	61.5	*	*
Tourism	329.3	220.9	329.4	37.7	47.0	-88.6	24.7	*	*
Nuclear science and technology	0	0	0	56.1	69.1	0	23.1	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous expenditures(4)	9,096.1	10,576.1	15,485.2	11,414.4	15,898.8	-26.3	39.3	13.3	15.2
Loans' commission fee and guaranteed profit	87.3	464.9	1,347.1	3,554.6	3,934.4	163.9	10.7	4.1	3.8
Repayment of loans, debt payments & prepayments (5)	594.4	246.0	483.3	785.5	966.6	62.5	23.1	0.9	0.9
Total	44,966.9	53,545.6	68,219.3	85,847.4	104,772.0	25.8	22.0	100.0	100.0

Source: General budget laws (1) Figures are based on data released by Management and Planning Organization. (2) Due to the unavailability of performance figures for current expenditures according to chapters and affairs, realization percent of total government current expenditures is generalized to approved figures. (3) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding. (4) Includes goods' and services' subsidies related to subject of Note 5 of the budget law and enhancing defence power. (5) It mainly includes repayment of foreign loans and obligations, repayment of government indebtedness to Central Bank, payment to Central Bank for Algerian Decree and unpaid obligations related to previous years.

**GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES ACCORDING TO
AFFAIRS AND CHAPTERS OF THE BUDGET**

Table 60

(billion rials)

	1376	1377	1378	1379(1)	1380(2)	Percentage change		Share (percent)(3)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
General affairs	1,230.5	837.1	1,091.8	1,581.9	1,266.8	44.9	-19.9	6.7	5.3
Statistics and technical public services	112.7	83.6	76.6	102.1	111.1	33.3	8.8	0.4	0.5
Information and communication	224.1	168.4	251.5	247.2	200.8	-1.7	-18.8	1.0	0.8
Government buildings and establishments	771.5	491.9	761.5	603.0	436.0	-20.8	-27.7	2.6	1.8
Others	122.2	93.2	2.2	629.6	518.9	▣	-17.6	2.7	2.2
National defense affairs	0	206.5	376.2	388.1	392.1	3.2	1.0	1.6	1.6
Social affairs	6,156.3	5,648.8	7,056.6	10,053.0	7,030.6	42.5	-30.1	42.7	29.2
General education	1,089.7	917.5	1,033.3	1,485.0	955.2	43.7	-35.7	6.3	4.0
Culture and art	389.1	352.2	414.0	672.8	431.7	62.5	-35.8	2.9	1.8
Health, medical care and nutrition	563.1	496.3	526.4	594.7	711.1	13.0	19.6	2.5	3.0
Social security and social welfare	49.2	43.6	53.8	85.3	62.9	58.6	-26.3	0.4	0.3
Physical education and youth services	345.4	378.0	467.3	560.1	475.9	19.9	-15.0	2.4	2.0
Urban development	892.5	655.6	1,116.0	2,088.2	985.6	87.1	-52.8	8.9	4.1
Renovation and development of rural areas	1,221.2	1,353.5	1,375.2	1,999.0	979.6	45.4	-51.0	8.5	4.1
Provision of housing	432.2	292.8	445.9	539.7	444.4	21.0	-17.7	2.3	1.8
Environment protection	50.3	36.1	44.9	85.0	81.6	89.3	-4.0	0.4	0.3
Reclamation	200.8	189.1	191.7	252.4	176.8	31.7	-29.9	1.1	0.7
Technical and professional education	55.1	51.9	124.5	166.1	240.5	33.4	44.8	0.7	1.0
Higher education	443.7	385.2	488.6	713.8	627.2	46.1	-12.1	3.0	2.6
Research	424.0	497.0	775.0	810.9	857.9	4.6	5.8	3.4	3.6
Economic affairs	11,030.5	10,732.3	16,416.9	11,446.8	10,486.2	-30.3	-8.4	48.6	43.5
Agriculture and natural resources	876.5	829.4	1,183.9	1,809.4	1,106.6	52.8	-38.8	7.7	4.6
Water resources	1,842.3	1,427.6	2,352.7	3,652.9	3,012.5	55.3	-17.5	15.5	12.5
Electricity	1,487.8	2,453.4	2,956.5	455.5	673.8	-84.6	47.9	1.9	2.8
Industries	167.4	159.1	116.2	251.4	276.1	116.4	9.8	1.1	1.1
Oil	2,771.1	2,109.8	3,780.6	59.7	88.8	-98.4	48.8	0.3	0.4
Gas	928.8	791.3	1,778.2	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Mines	171.7	144.3	178.9	325.6	252.7	82.0	-22.4	1.4	1.0
Commerce	98.6	66.0	83.6	160.7	174.8	92.2	8.8	0.7	0.7
Road and transportation	2,298.1	2,189.6	2,886.2	3,768.1	4,008.2	30.6	6.4	16.0	16.6
Post and telecommunication	376.4	541.8	1,057.0	51.6	42.6	-95.1	-17.4	0.2	0.2
Tourism	11.8	20.0	43.1	91.6	128.8	112.5	40.6	0.4	0.5
Nuclear science and technology	0	0	0	820.3	721.4	0	-12.1	3.5	3.0
Provincial administered funds	0	0	0	0	98.7	0	0	0	0.4
Miscellaneous expenditures	644.0	0	0	0	4,596.9	0	0	0	19.1
Loans' commission fee and guaranteed profit	0	0	0	90.0	148.3	0	64.8	0.4	0.6
Repayment of loans, debt payments & prepayments	1,409.8	0	0	0	68.1	0	0	0	0.3
Total	20,471.1	17,424.7	24,941.5(4)	23,559.8	24,087.6	-5.5	2.2	100.0	100.0

Source: General budget laws (1) Figures are based on data released by Management and Planning Organization. (2) Due to the unavailability of performance figures of development payments according to chapters and affairs, realization percentage of total government development payments is generalized to approved figures.(3) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding. (4) The figure for the performance of the 1378 development expenditures is Rls. 25,023.6 billion and its Rls. 82.1 billion discrepancy with total is not shown in this column.

Table 61		SUBSIDY PAID ON GOODS AND SERVICES					(billion rials)
	Subsidy on	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	
Agriculture Supportive Services Agent Corporation	Chemical fertilizer	521.3	453.1	470.7	543.1	428.4	
State Grain Organization	Purchase of wheat	3,390.0	4,447.5	5,200.0	5,835.0	6,818.7	
Iran Milk Industries	Cheese	155.8	0	189.6	193.0	247.4	
Iran Milk Industries	Milk	254.8	284.0	291.0	200.0	542.0	
Organization for Commercial Services Development	Sugar and cube sugar	292.0	85.0	20.0	434.0	439.0	
Commercial Services Development Corporation(1)	Oil	135.5	176.7	0	-316.0	-70.0	
Commercial Services Development Corporation	Rice	77.0	159.4	98.5	42.0	70.0	
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad-Support & Livestock Affairs Corporation	Meat	111.0	84.2	335.0	323.6	328.2	
Ministry of Defense and Logistics	Subsidy paid on foodstuff for armed forces	..	..	..	..	100.0
State Veterinary Organization	Livestock drugs	0	9.3	13.5	12.5	20.0	
Central Organization of Rural Cooperative	Loss of agricultural crops	2.5	0	0	0	0	
Central Organization of Rural Cooperative and Nomadic Affairs Organization	Freight charges of rural and ration goods	7.0	10.5	21.4	31.8	41.0	
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance	Support for book publishing	..	..	..	..	35.0
Ministry of Industries and Mines	Detergents	..	..	..	..	69.9
Ministry of Industries and Mines	Paper	..	..	..	..	30.0
Agriculture Supportive Services Corporation	Pesticides, seed	66.5	42.8	58.9	58.0	100.0	
Hadj Organization	Exchange rate differential for Hadj pilgrims	294.0	196.6	348.7	0	0	
Ministry of Commerce	Basij Committee expenses	1.5	1.8	8.2	4.0	0	
Ministry of the Interior	Special expenditures of the Basij Committee of provinces	9.0	10.5	14.0	20.0	0	
Insurance Fund for Agricultural Products-Bank Keshavarzi	Insurance charges of agricultural products	11.5	11.5	62.0	75.0	0	
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad-State Tea Organization	Tea	50.0	29.8	38.0	0	0	
Ministry of Health , Medical Care and Medical Education	Medicine, powder milk and hygienic products	416.5	289.7	231.2	259.0	213.0	
Note 5 of budget law (paragraph M)	Rice, oil, tea, cheese, poultry and allowance to theologians	..	..	..	..	227.8
Export Promotion Center	Promotion of exports	5.0	0	0	0	0	
Subway Company	Sale of subway tickets	0	0	0	0	28.5	
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	Tuba Project	...	...	...	211.4	214.6
Others	Various projects	0	0	293.4	192.1	0	
Note 5 of budget law (paragraph E)	—	..	..	..	0	41.0
Article 46 of 3 rd Plan Law (paragraph B)	—	..	..	..	272.0 (2)	543.5 (3)
Total subsidy paid	—	5,800.9	6,292.4	7,694.1	8,390.5	10,468.0	

Source: Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance and Organization for Protection of Consumers and Producers

(1) The negative figure of subsidy paid on oil is the algebraic sum of differentials received for distribution of oil at guild and industrial rates and the subsidy paid on distribution of oil at household rate. (2) It is paid on milk, paper, passenger transportation and layer chicken. (3) This figure is paid for remainder subsidy for paper, milk, layer chicken, raisins, oil seeds and railway transportation of passenger in 1379 and also exportable raisins, oil seeds, compensation of Post's and Raja Firm's transportation tariff, export rewards on textiles and leather and export of tea in 1380.

Table 62

FOREIGN EXCHANGE BALANCE OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

(million dollars)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380
Net current account	-2,245	-3,485	3,222	10,644	9,125
Current receipts	15,437	9,782	16,725	22,649	21,224
Goods	14,102	8,535	15,777	21,894	19,991
Foreign exchange receipts from oil exports	12,126	6,991	13,265	20,290	16,553
Foreign exchange receipts from gas exports	244	192	229	317	201
Purchase of foreign exchange from export of goods	1,732	1,353	2,283	1,287	3,238
Services	1,335	1,247	948	755	1,233
Non-public sector	789	582	521	219	260
Public sector	80	436	246	20	47
Interest received	466	230	181	516	926
Current Payments	17,682	13,267	13,503	12,005	12,100
Goods	15,653	12,152	11,398	10,528	10,460
Non-public sector	7,150	6,124	6,128	5,812	5,300
Public sector	8,502	6,028	5,270	4,716	5,159
Services	2,029	1,115	2,105	1,477	1,640
Non-public sector	525	232	775	284	237
Public sector	1,304	717	1,148	773	841
Interest paid	201	166	182	420	563
Net capital account	945	1,816	1,008	-145	3,673
Receipts	1,253	2,136	1,642	2,115	18,801
Government utilization of foreign loans and credits	1,252	2,133	1,637	1,800	1,019
Inflow of private foreign loans and investments	0	0	0	0	268
Repayment of principal of foreign loans and capital	1	4	4	315	17,514
SDR utilization	0	0	1	1	0
Payments	308	320	634	2,260	15,128
Repayment of principal of foreign loans and credits	198	284	616	2,249	2,303
Outflow of private foreign loans and investments	11	11	6	3	287
Investment abroad and extending loans	99	25	10	8	12,539
Repayment of SDR	0	0	2	0	0
Adjustments related to exchange rate & unregistered transactions	-2,143	-904	3,385	-4,347	-8,770
Overall foreign exchange balance	-3,443	-2,573	7,615	6,153	4,028

Table 63	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS					(million dollars)
	1376	1377	1378	1379(1)	1380	
Current account balance	2,213	-2,140	6,589	12,500	5,985	
Trade balance	4,258	-1,168	7,597	13,375	5,775	
Exports	18,381	13,118	21,030	28,461	23,904	
Oil and gas and oil products	15,471	9,933	17,089	24,280	19,339	
Others	2,910	3,185	3,941	4,181	4,565	
Imports	14,123	14,286	13,433	15,086	18,129	
Services	-2,438	-1,469	-1,533	-1,485	-495	
Receipts	1,658	2,023	1,396	2,012	3,488	
Freight and insurance	323	298	310	450	731	
Passenger services	174	166	183	210	231	
Travel	16	490	403	467	891	
Investment income	466	230	181	215	655	
Other public services	80	436	239	368	576	
Other private services	599	403	80	302	404	
Payments	4,096	3,492	2,929	3,497	3,983	
Freight and insurance	1,550	1,711	1,240	1,347	1,539	
Passenger services	14	2	8	3	6	
Travel	382	153	631	668	708	
Investment income	725	731	473	370	397	
Other public services	1,297	817	552	966	1,135	
Other private services	128	78	25	143	198	
Transfers (net)	393	497	525	610	705	
Public	-7	-3	17	74	23	
Private	400	500	508	536	682	
Capital account (net)	-4,822	2,270	-5,894	-4,573	1,150	
Long-term	-3,554	-1	-3,342	-3,218	2,361	
Public	-3,597	-13	-3,371	-3,299	2,455	
Liabilities	-3,450	-206	-3,365	-3,297	2,456	
Assets	-147	193	-6	-2	-1	
Others	43	12	29	81	-94	
Short-term	-1,268	2,271	-2,552	-1,355	-1,211	
Public	-208	93	-130	260	94	
Banks and others	-1,060	2,178	-2,422	-1,615	-1,305	
Changes of exchange rate	340	-150	-157	211	-156	
Errors and omissions	-1,436	-1,552	1,307	-1,609	-2,219	
Overall balance (change in international reserves)	-3,705	-1,572	1,845	6,529	4,760	

(1) Due to changes in classification of foreign exchange receipts and payments in services sector, figures for services are revised.

VALUE OF EXPORTS

(excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products)

(million dollars)

Table 64

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Agricultural and traditional goods	1,250.7	1,412.3	1,478.0	1,465.8	1,603.2	-0.8	9.4	39.0	38.0
Carpets	635.7	570.1	691.2	619.5	552.6	-10.4	-10.8	16.5	13.1
Fresh and dried fruits	337.5	591.9	517.3	504.1	666.2	-2.6	32.2	13.4	15.8
Pistachio	197.3	416.0	315.1	318.5	373.7	1.1	17.3	8.5	8.8
Raisins	25.0	37.9	53.9	55.0	59.0	2.0	7.3	1.5	1.4
All kinds of skin and leather	101.3	54.0	55.5	79.4	69.3	43.1	-12.7	2.1	1.6
Caviar	29.5	37.9	26.1	38.5	39.1	47.5	1.6	1.0	0.9
Casings	36.2	34.3	32.7	30.3	26.7	-7.3	-11.9	0.8	0.6
Gum tragacanth	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.4	-6.3	60.0	*	0.1
Cumin	6.8	21.9	11.4	8.7	6.4	-23.7	-26.4	0.2	0.2
Cotton	16.7	5.6	2.6	5.4	2.6	107.7	-51.9	0.1	0.1
Others	85.9	95.0	139.6	178.4	237.9	27.8	33.4	4.7	5.6
Metallic and mineral ores	45.1	12.8	36.3	37.7	77.3	3.9	105.0	1.0	1.8
Industrial goods	1,580.0	1,588.2	1,847.7	2,259.2	2,543.4	22.3	12.6	60.0	60.2
Detergents and soaps	28.4	27.5	28.7	39.0	41.2	35.9	5.6	1.0	1.0
Chemical and petrochemical products	101.9	139.7	83.3	110.2	1,052.7	32.3	▣	2.9	24.9
Footwear	61.6	47.1	42.7	65.4	95.0	53.2	45.3	1.7	2.2
Ready-made clothes, tricot & all kinds of fabric	41.0	17.8	40.9	85.1	70.3	108.1	-17.4	2.3	1.7
Cement, stones & construction materials	22.6	36.7	59.4	95.3	104.3	60.4	9.4	2.5	2.5
Transportation vehicles	7.4	12.0	34.4	39.3	50.0	14.2	27.2	1.0	1.2
Copper bar, sheet and wire	41.2	28.2	85.1	85.4	73.1	0.4	-14.4	2.3	1.7
Cast iron, iron and steel	183.9	138.6	219.4	300.8	278.1	37.1	-7.5	8.0	6.6
Others▲	1,092.0	1,140.6	1,253.8	1,438.7	778.7	14.7	-45.9	38.2	18.4
Total	2,875.8	3,013.3	3,362.0	3,762.7	4,223.9	11.9	12.3	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS ACCORDING TO USES (1)

Table 65 (excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products) (million dollars)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Raw materials and intermediate goods	1,194.1	1,211.4	1,396.3	1,623.3	1,794.0	16.3	10.5	43.1	42.5
Manufacturing and Mining	1,080.6	958.4	1,064.6	1,410.8	1,621.6	32.5	14.9	37.5	38.4
Textiles	22.8	7.7	11.7	30.6	17.4	162.4	-43.1	0.8	0.4
Chemical	451.9	477.7	414.0	632.1	806.3	52.7	27.6	16.8	19.1
Skin and leather	87.5	44.8	46.6	31.9	52.4	-31.5	64.1	0.8	1.2
Metal smelting	129.4	86.2	181.7	224.6	253.9	23.6	13.1	6.0	6.0
Foodstuffs	71.6	57.8	73.5	74.8	91.2	1.8	21.9	2.0	2.2
Others	317.4	284.2	337.1	416.8	400.5	23.6	-3.9	11.1	9.5
Construction	72.6	81.8	153.9	165.9	131.5	7.8	-20.7	4.4	3.1
Agriculture	4.0	45.2	10.1	4.1	11.5	-59.6	179.7	0.1	0.3
Services	36.9	126.0	167.7	42.5	29.5	-74.7	-30.6	1.1	0.7
Capital goods	56.0	69.4	91.2	138.9	154.5	52.3	11.2	3.7	3.7
Consumer goods	1,625.4	1,732.5	1,874.5	2,000.5	2,275.3	6.7	13.7	53.2	53.9
Unclassified goods	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,875.6	3,013.3	3,362.0	3,762.7	4,223.8	11.9	12.3	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

(1) Breakdown of goods groups is done on the basis of Central Bank's instructions.

Table 66 DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY GROUP OF COUNTRIES (million dollars)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
European Union (EU)	906.3	889.4	888.5	842.2	760.1	-5.2	-9.7	22.4	18.0
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)	1,266.4	1,194.2	1,270.8	1,604.8	1,781.7	26.3	11.0	42.6	42.2
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)	661.1	541.5	600.8	775.1	758.4	29.0	-2.2	20.6	18.0
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	376.1	625.4	851.6	749.2	1,075.2	-12.0	43.5	19.9	25.5
Asian Clearing Union (ACU)	131.3	200.1	190.6	247.3	283.4	29.7	14.6	6.6	6.7

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 67

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS

(million dollars)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
America	77.3	72.6	134.5	156.6	156.7	16.4	0.1	4.2	3.7
Europe	1,220.1	1,187.2	1,242.7	1,245.1	1,068.9	0.2	-14.2	33.1	25.3
Asia	1,530.9	1,706.2	1,910.7	2,274.2	2,896.4	19.0	27.4	60.4	68.6
Africa	37.5	38.8	61.6	74.3	90.0	20.6	21.2	2.0	2.1
Oceania	9.8	8.5	12.5	12.6	12.0	0.6	-4.8	0.3	0.3
Total exports	2,875.6	3,013.3	3,362.0	3,762.8	4,224.0	11.9	12.3	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 68

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES
(excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products)

(million dollars)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
U.A.E.	285.6	515.7	598.8	444.3	641.1	-25.8	44.3	11.8	15.2
Azerbaijan	193.7	120.3	119.2	248.8	313.6	108.7	26.0	6.6	7.4
Germany	391.5	410.1	424.0	354.3	312.5	-16.4	-11.8	9.4	7.4
Japan	104.3	43.0	57.2	126.7	238.7	121.5	88.4	3.4	5.7
Italy	275.5	202.2	180.1	191.4	191.5	6.3	0.1	5.1	4.5
India	95.1	144.7	128.6	152.5	187.0	18.6	22.6	4.1	4.4
China	62.1	92.3	77.3	170.0	177.0	119.9	4.1	4.5	4.2
Ukraine	83.7	16.6	22.0	99.1	142.4	351.1	43.7	2.6	3.4
U.S.A.	4.7	3.5	5.1	98.7	107.5	▣	8.9	2.6	2.5
Kuwait	30.4	36.0	54.2	74.3	106.0	37.1	42.7	2.0	2.5
Pakistan	29.5	35.6	50.1	64.6	87.0	28.9	34.7	1.7	2.1
Uzbekistan	104.2	53.7	49.6	81.4	82.5	64.1	1.4	2.2	2.0
Spain	23.0	51.0	56.2	52.7	78.0	-6.2	48.0	1.4	1.8
Turkmenistan	146.2	102.3	122.3	87.2	75.5	-28.7	-13.4	2.3	1.8
Hong Kong	7.9	39.0	21.3	49.2	72.8	131.0	48.0	1.3	1.7
Saudi Arabia	37.7	40.5	54.9	88.3	67.6	60.8	-23.4	2.3	1.6
Qatar	20.3	23.4	17.2	21.6	63.3	25.6	193.1	0.6	1.5
France	40.1	61.7	45.7	44.8	59.3	-2.0	32.4	1.2	1.4
Russia	45.5	36.3	62.0	68.5	58.9	10.5	-14.0	1.8	1.4
Turkey	90.2	158.3	183.6	165.5	58.2	-9.9	-64.8	4.4	1.4
Taiwan	66.6	58.8	97.2	52.4	53.2	-46.1	1.5	1.4	1.3
Armenia	39.9	37.2	37.0	50.1	52.5	35.4	4.8	1.3	1.2
Syria	28.4	29.7	27.1	38.5	52.5	42.1	36.4	1.0	1.2
Afghanistan	7.8	3.8	11.8	41.2	51.9	249.2	26.0	1.1	1.2
South Korea	94.9	46.2	60.9	73.5	49.7	20.7	-32.4	2.0	1.2
Others	566.8	651.4	798.6	823.1	843.8	3.1	2.5	21.9	20.0
Total	2,875.6	3,013.3	3,362.0	3,762.7	4,224.0	11.9	12.3	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 69

VALUE OF IMPORTS ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF GOODS

(million dollars)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Food and live animals	2,508	1,583	1,953	1,977	2,106	1.2	6.5	13.8	11.9
Dairy and eggs	35	77	37	62	32	66.2	-47.3	0.4	0.2
Grains and derivatives	1,705	878	1,319	1,390	1,472	5.4	5.9	9.7	8.3
Sugar, its derivatives and honey	405	230	281	213	219	-24.3	2.8	1.5	1.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	38	37	62	74	50	18.9	-32.4	0.5	0.3
Fruits and vegetables	4	3	6	14	47	129.7	239.6	0.1	0.3
Others	321	358	248	226	287	-9.0	27.1	1.6	1.6
Beverages and tobacco	8	9	6	17	18	176.7	10.2	0.1	0.1
Raw non-edible products (excluding oil products and fuel)	647	596	648	707	675	9.2	-4.6	4.9	3.8
Raw caoutchouc	72	52	58	63	76	9.3	20.2	0.4	0.4
Onlisted textile fibers	200	201	219	195	209	-11.1	7.4	1.4	1.2
Various raw fertilizers	97	64	68	59	65	-13.7	11.3	0.4	0.4
Others	278	279	303	391	325	28.9	-16.9	2.7	1.8
Mineral products, fuel, oil products and their derivatives	265	186	215	330	578	53.6	75.1	2.3	3.3
Vegetable and animal oils	434	654	516	417	388	-19.2	-6.8	2.9	2.2
Vegetable oil	420	633	499	408	382	-18.2	-6.4	2.8	2.2
Others	14	21	17	9	6	-49.6	-27.6	0.1	0
Chemical products	1,890	1,774	1,894	2,027	2,384	7.0	17.6	14.1	13.5
Chemicals and their compounds	494	458	470	460	562	-2.1	22.0	3.2	3.2
Materials for paints, dyes and tanning	169	135	129	125	154	-3.0	23.0	0.9	0.9
Medical and pharmaceutical products	393	329	393	395	502	0.6	26.9	2.8	2.8
Plastic, cellulose and artificial resins	403	413	391	428	579	9.4	35.4	3.0	3.3
Other unlisted chemical products	267	316	361	408	414	12.9	1.6	2.8	2.4
Others	164	123	150	211	173	40.7	-18.0	1.5	1.0
Goods classified according to their compositions	2,720	2,520	2,213	3,185	3,319	43.9	4.2	22.2	18.8
Paper, cardboard and derivatives	392	266	292	422	358	44.5	-15.1	2.9	2.0
Various textile yarns and related products	324	310	266	303	289	14.0	-4.7	2.1	1.6
Non-metal mineral goods	163	166	139	124	183	-10.6	47.3	0.9	1.0
Iron and steel	1,290	1,287	1,173	1,819	1,895	55.1	4.1	12.7	10.8
Others	551	491	343	516	594	50.6	15.0	3.6	3.4
Machinery and transportation tools	5,045	6,348	4,785	5,172	7,565	8.1	46.2	36.1	42.9
Non-electrical machinery	2,672	3,501	3,021	2,976	4,051	-1.5	36.1	20.7	23.0
Electrical machinery, tools and appliances	1,444	1,521	961	1,085	1,819	12.9	67.6	7.6	10.3
Transportation vehicles	929	1,326	803	1,111	1,696	38.4	52.6	7.7	9.6
Miscellaneous finished products	384	538	305	447	535	46.4	19.8	3.1	3.0
Scientific and professional tools	271	380	237	288	374	21.3	30.0	2.0	2.1
Artificial goods unlisted elsewhere	108	155	67	154	156	130.2	1.1	1.1	0.9
Others	5	3	1	5	6	385.8	17.3	0	0
Goods not classified according to their use	295	115	148	67	57	-54.9	-13.9	0.5	0.3
Total	14,196	14,323	12,683	14,347	17,626	13.1	22.9	100.0	100.0
Total adjusted imports	13,633	13,708	11,972	13,187	16,228	10.1	23.1		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

	COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS BY USE (1)					(million dollars)			
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Raw materials and intermediate goods	7,524	6,310	6,225	7,401	8,228	18.9	11.2	51.6	46.7
Manufacturing and mining	6,542	5,372	5,464	6,421	7,107	17.5	10.7	44.8	40.3
Textiles	290	274	297	281	318	-5.4	13.0	2.0	1.8
Chemical	1,514	1,479	1,396	1,512	1,848	8.3	22.2	10.5	10.5
Skin and leather	5	5	6	4	5	-33.3	22.7	*	*
Metal smelting	205	139	130	205	278	57.3	35.9	1.4	1.6
Food	1,912	1,354	1,556	1,501	1,694	-3.5	12.8	10.5	9.6
Others	2,616	2,121	2,079	2,918	2,966	40.4	1.6	20.3	16.8
Construction	464	571	402	438	502	8.9	14.8	3.1	2.9
Agriculture	186	138	176	214	193	21.4	-9.6	1.5	1.1
Services	332	229	183	329	426	79.9	29.2	2.3	2.4
Capital goods	4,661	6,002	4,510	4,834	7,127	7.2	47.4	33.7	40.4
Consumer goods	2,007	2,011	1,948	2,112	2,270	8.4	7.5	14.7	12.9
Unclassified goods	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	14,196	14,323	12,683	14,347	17,626	13.1	22.9	100.0	100.0
Adjusted imports	13,633	13,708	11,972	13,187	16,228	10.1	23.1		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

(1) Breakdown of goods groups is done on the basis of Central Bank's instructions.

Table 71 **DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY GROUP OF COUNTRIES** (million dollars)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
European Union (EU)	5,666	6,233	5,147	5,321	6,558	3.4	23.2	37.1	37.2
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)	4,555	4,605	4,138	4,742	6,500	14.6	37.1	33.1	36.9
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)	573	477	457	727	716	59.1	-1.5	5.1	4.1
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	759	923	964	1,076	1,990	11.6	84.9	7.5	11.3
Asian Clearing Union (ACU)	315	281	287	356	676	24.0	89.9	2.5	3.8

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 72 **DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY CONTINENTS** (million dollars)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
America	1,957	1,589	1,613	1,550	1,786	-3.9	15.2	10.8	10.1
Europe	7,650	7,753	6,509	7,125	8,696	9.5	22.1	49.7	49.3
Asia	3,770	4,362	4,030	4,983	6,497	23.6	30.4	34.7	36.9
Africa	269	174	201	241	170	19.7	-29.4	1.7	1.0
Oceania	550	445	330	449	477	35.9	6.4	3.1	2.7
Value of imports	14,196	14,323	12,683	14,347	17,626	13.1	22.9	100.0	100.0
Adjusted imports	13,633	13,708	11,972	13,187	16,228	10.1	23.1		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 73

DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES

(million dollars)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1379	1380	1379	1380
Germany	1,854	1,660	1,382	1,504	1,807	8.8	20.1	10.5	10.3
U.A.E.	562	759	769	1,154	1,633	50.1	41.5	8.0	9.3
France	675	556	685	617	1,109	-9.9	79.6	4.3	6.3
Italy	796	1,188	901	856	996	-5.0	16.4	6.0	5.7
South Korea	552	687	708	737	958	4.0	30.0	5.1	5.4
Russia	704	549	532	920	914	72.9	-0.7	6.4	5.2
Brazil	294	472	681	538	896	-21.1	66.7	3.7	5.1
China	395	655	613	565	887	-7.8	56.8	3.9	5.0
Japan	882	1,005	590	684	787	15.9	15.2	4.8	4.5
England	681	574	439	510	666	16.1	30.7	3.6	3.8
India	230	204	199	254	561	27.5	121.0	1.8	3.2
Australia	522	358	298	403	455	35.2	12.9	2.8	2.6
Belgium	457	899	597	426	440	-28.6	3.3	3.0	2.5
Switzerland	531	326	336	327	435	-2.8	33.3	2.3	2.5
Canada	616	311	531	477	383	-10.1	-19.9	3.3	2.2
Sweden	189	148	120	310	377	158.2	21.8	2.2	2.1
Netherlands	296	362	213	270	346	26.8	28.1	1.9	2.0
Argentina	833	632	131	304	319	132.3	4.7	2.1	1.8
Spain	263	410	341	343	308	0.6	-10.3	2.4	1.7
Turkey	289	272	228	233	291	2.2	24.7	1.6	1.6
Kazakhstan	100	87	132	345	270	161.1	-21.6	2.4	1.5
Austria	265	267	304	277	239	-8.9	-13.8	1.9	1.4
Saudi Arabia	57	68	47	75	222	59.2	197.3	0.5	1.3
Taiwan	125	139	111	132	195	19.2	47.3	0.9	1.1
Malaysia	98	96	100	122	189	22.2	54.5	0.9	1.1
Others	1,930	1,639	1,695	1,965	1,945	15.9	-1.0	13.7	11.0
Total	14,196	14,323	12,683	14,347	17,626	13.1	22.9	100.0	100.0
Adjusted imports	13,633	13,708	11,972	13,187	16,228	10.1	23.1		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 74

SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANKING SYSTEM (1)

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380
Assets							
Foreign assets	16,213.8	11,737.6	18,325.0	32,832.8	44,397.9	79.2	35.2
Gold	2,482.5	1,937.9	2,652.0	2,589.3	2,394.9	-2.4	-7.5
Gold with IMF	89.4	90.9	89.4	84.5	83.2	-5.5	-1.5
Foreign exchange	9,339.4	5,734.6	10,951.4	26,518.9	38,378.0	142.2	44.7
Clearing foreign exchange	2,338.7	2,284.8	2,461.3	1,377.9	1,290.2	-44.0	-6.4
Quota and subscription to international organizations	1,387.5	1,687.3	1,700.6	1,666.1	1,664.8	-2.0	-0.1
Special Drawing Right	576.3	2.1	470.3	596.1	586.8	26.7	-1.6
Claims on public sector	80,703.6	109,976.1	117,116.9	122,785.2	138,457.2	4.8	12.8
Government	48,202.0	66,336.0	69,209.5	67,053.8	72,189.8	-3.1	7.7
Public corporations and agencies	32,501.6	43,640.1	47,907.4	55,731.4	66,267.4	16.3	18.9
Claims on non-public sector	75,740.1	98,220.0	137,912.9	180,870.7	242,542.6	31.1	34.1
Others	94,227.1	108,757.7	123,000.6	163,608.5	207,789.0	33.0	27.0
Sub-total	266,884.6	328,691.4	396,355.4	500,097.2	633,186.6	26.2	26.6
Below the line items	48,651.9	44,718.3	48,460.6	56,295.8	69,164.5	16.2	22.9
Total	315,536.5	373,409.7	444,816.0	556,393.0	702,351.1	25.1	26.2
Liabilities							
Liquidity	134,286.3	160,401.5	192,689.2	249,110.7	320,957.3	29.3	28.8
Money	63,303.7	74,784.4	86,751.0	114,420.5	142,956.7	31.9	24.9
Quasi-money	70,982.6	85,617.1	105,938.2	134,690.2	178,000.5	27.1	32.2
Public sector loans and deposits	14,461.7	21,363.1	25,653.1	36,563.7	37,969.7	42.5	3.8
Government	11,060.8	17,139.1	20,402.5	27,400.5	33,904.6	34.3	23.7
Public corporations and agencies	3,400.9	4,224.0	5,250.6	9,163.2	4,065.1	74.5	-55.6
Capital account	5,928.9	6,444.3	6,471.0	8,284.5	17,522.3	28.0	111.5
Foreign loans and credits and foreign exchange deposits	8,018.5	12,373.2	14,995.6	27,322.6	34,322.8	82.2	25.6
Import order registration deposits of non-public sector	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0	0
Advance payments on letters of credit by public sector	6,435.9	3,774.7	3,487.3	3,064.4	3,021.9	-12.1	-1.4
Others	97,750.7	124,332.6	153,057.2	175,749.5	219,390.7	14.8	24.8
Sub-total	266,884.6	328,691.4	396,355.4	500,097.4	633,186.6	26.2	26.6
Below the line items	48,651.9	44,718.3	48,460.6	56,295.8	69,164.5	16.2	22.9

(1) Since 1376 excludes commercial banks' branches abroad, and since Aban 1378 includes non-bank credit institutions.

**SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF CENTRAL BANK
OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN**

Table 75

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380
Assets							
Foreign assets	12,065.6	9,313.6	13,035.4	23,566.8	31,809.5	80.8	35.0
Gold	2,475.1	1,930.9	2,645.4	2,573.1	2,378.6	-2.7	-7.6
Gold with IMF	89.4	90.9	89.4	84.5	83.2	-5.5	-1.5
Foreign exchange	5,198.6	3,317.6	5,668.4	17,269.1	25,805.9	204.7	49.4
Clearing foreign exchange	2,338.7	2,284.8	2,461.3	1,377.9	1,290.2	-44.0	-6.4
Quota and subscription to international organizations	1,387.5	1,687.3	1,700.6	1,666.1	1,664.8	-2.0	-0.1
Special Drawing Right	576.3	2.1	470.3	596.1	586.8	26.7	-1.6
Notes and coins in till	197.1	174.0	219.9	324.3	254.9	47.5	-21.4
Claims on public sector	59,044.8	72,907.7	75,866.9	75,118.2	82,357.7	-1.0	9.6
Government	46,377.9	58,593.6	62,058.5	60,859.0	64,636.3	-1.9	6.2
Public corporations and agencies	12,666.9	14,314.1	13,808.4	14,259.1	17,721.4	3.3	24.3
Claims on banks	14,929.8	13,399.8	20,811.0	23,553.4	12,076.7	13.2	-48.7
Others	6,201.7	9,844.3	7,619.7	26,395.3	49,857.8	246.4	88.9
Sub-total	92,439.0	105,639.4	117,552.9	148,958.0	176,356.6	26.7	18.4
Below the line items	13,927.4	10,343.3	7,490.6	5,400.8	4,372.4	-27.9	-19.0
Total	106,366.4	115,982.7	125,043.5	154,358.8	180,729.0	23.4	17.1
Liabilities							
Notes and coins	16,990.1	20,345.1	24,133.6	27,555.4	31,790.1	14.2	15.4
With the public	15,380.2	18,773.1	22,119.3	25,158.3	29,188.7	13.7	16.0
With banks	1,412.8	1,398.0	1,794.4	2,072.8	2,346.5	15.5	13.2
With the Central Bank	197.1	174.0	219.9	324.3	254.9	47.5	-21.4
Deposits of banks and credit institutions (1)	35,720.5	41,793.5	47,908.9	57,167.0	65,649.6	19.3	14.8
Legal (2)	34,460.8	37,834.8	45,377.4	51,830.4	50,842.6	14.2	-1.9
Sight (3)	1,259.7	3,958.7	2,531.5	5,336.6	14,807.0	110.8	177.5
Public sector deposits	14,041.0	18,865.2	21,886.8	33,807.2	34,132.3	54.5	1.0
Government	10,640.1	14,641.2	16,636.2	24,644.0	30,067.2	48.1	22.0
Public corporations and agencies	3,400.9	4,224.0	5,250.6	9,163.2	4,065.1	74.5	-55.6
Capital account	420.6	511.3	598.0	680.9	683.3	13.9	0.4
Foreign exchange liabilities	6,123.7	6,848.2	8,585.6	15,990.0	20,068.7	86.2	25.5
Foreign loans and credits and foreign exchange deposits	4,686.2	5,292.1	7,177.6	15,243.1	19,286.2	112.4	26.5
Clearing foreign exchange	862.5	971.3	832.8	203.6	247.2	-75.6	21.4
Special Drawing Right allocations	575.0	584.8	575.2	543.3	535.3	-5.5	-1.5
Import order registration deposits of non-public sector	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0	0
Advance payments on letters of credit by public sector	6,435.9	3,774.7	3,487.3	3,064.4	3,021.9	-12.1	-1.4
Others	12,704.6	13,499.4	10,950.7	10,691.1	21,008.7	-2.4	96.5
Sub-total	92,439.0	105,639.4	117,552.9	148,958.0	176,356.6	26.7	18.4
Below the line items	13,927.4	10,343.3	7,490.6	5,400.8	4,372.4	-27.9	-19.0

(1) Includes non-bank credit institutions since Aban 1378.

(2) Includes adjustments made in advance payments on letters of credit.

(3) Includes banks' special term deposits since Shahrivar 1378.

Table 76

SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS(1)

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380
Assets							
Foreign assets	3,864.8	2,103.0	4,889.2	7,567.3	10,593.2	54.8	40.0
Gold	6.8	7.0	6.2	15.5	15.0	150.0	-3.1
Foreign exchange	3,858.0	2,096.0	4,883.0	7,551.8	10,578.2	54.7	40.1
Notes and coins in till	1,308.0	1,270.0	1,580.8	1,757.6	2,023.5	11.2	15.1
Deposit with the Central Bank	34,843.9	40,527.5	46,089.3	54,439.6	60,773.1	18.1	11.6
Legal (2)	33,585.7	36,656.2	43,741.8	49,914.6	47,983.7	14.1	-3.9
Sight (3)	1,258.2	3,871.3	2,347.5	4,524.9	12,789.4	92.8	182.6
Claims on public sector	21,046.2	36,039.4	40,048.1	46,786.0	53,505.2	16.8	14.4
Government	1,822.3	6,947.4	6,139.1	5,506.6	5,378.3	-10.3	-2.3
Public corporations and agencies	19,223.9	29,092.0	33,909.0	41,279.4	48,126.9	21.7	16.6
Claims on non-public sector	54,775.5	69,553.0	95,199.9	124,118.8	168,932.6	30.4	36.1
Others	31,751.9	37,547.1	38,833.7	47,093.3	66,921.2	21.3	42.1
Sub-total	147,590.3	187,040.0	226,641.0	281,762.6	362,748.8	24.3	28.7
Below the line items	34,194.1	33,312.0	39,530.0	46,992.7	58,354.7	18.9	24.2
Total	181,784.4	220,352.0	266,171.0	328,755.3	421,103.5	23.5	28.1
Liabilities							
Deposits of non-public sector	109,123.0	129,004.7	152,725.2	197,565.7	255,092.4	29.4	29.1
Sight	44,230.9	52,906.6	60,201.0	83,201.4	106,111.0	38.2	27.5
Savings and time	64,892.1	76,098.1	92,524.2	114,364.4	148,981.4	23.6	30.3
Claims of the Central Bank	10,939.1	8,474.0	13,009.3	14,539.2	10,116.8	11.8	-30.4
Public sector loans and deposits	245.1	2,419.9	3,697.2	2,669.1	3,725.1	-27.8	39.6
Government	245.1	2,419.9	3,697.2	2,669.1	3,725.1	-27.8	39.6
Public corporations and agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital account	3,378.3	3,760.0	3,662.0	3,822.3	9,492.5	4.4	148.3
Foreign exchange loans and deposits	1,764.8	5,194.0	5,951.0	10,842.5	13,392.0	82.2	23.5
Others	22,140.0	38,187.4	47,596.3	52,323.7	70,930.1	9.9	35.6
Sub-total	147,590.3	187,040.0	226,641.0	281,762.5	362,748.8	24.3	28.7
Below the line items	34,194.1	33,312.0	39,530.0	46,992.7	58,354.7	18.9	24.2

(1) Since 1376 excludes commercial banks' branches abroad.

(2) Includes adjustments made in advance payments on letters of credit.

(3) Since Shahrivar 1378 includes banks' special term deposits.

Table 77

SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF SPECIALIZED BANKS

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380
Assets							
Foreign assets	283.4	321.0	398.4	1,695.4	1,971.1	325.6	16.3
Gold	0.6	0	0.4	0.7	1.3	75.0	80.0
Foreign exchange	282.8	321.0	398.0	1,694.7	1,969.8	325.8	16.2
Notes and coins in till	104.8	128.0	208.6	307.0	310.6	47.2	1.2
Deposit with the Central Bank	876.6	1,266.0	1,793.0	2,666.2	4,677.4	48.7	75.4
Legal	875.1	1,178.6	1,616.6	1,855.4	2,665.7	14.8	43.7
Sight	1.5	87.4	176.4	810.9	2,011.7	359.7	148.1
Claims on public sector	612.6	1,029.0	1,141.5	691.2	1,797.5	-39.4	160.1
Government	1.8	795.0	951.5	498.3	1,378.5	-47.6	176.6
Public corporations and agencies	610.8	234.0	190.0	192.9	419.0	1.5	117.2
Claims on non-public sector	20,964.6	28,667.0	42,505.0	56,313.2	72,513.3	32.5	28.8
Others	4,013.3	4,601.0	5,706.1	6,764.1	10,234.4	18.5	51.3
Sub-total	26,855.3	36,012.0	51,752.6	68,437.1	91,504.3	32.2	33.7
Below the line items	530.4	1,063.0	1,383.0	3,695.2	6,026.4	167.2	63.1
Total	27,385.7	37,075.0	53,135.6	72,132.3	97,530.7	35.8	35.2
Liabilities							
Deposits of non-public sector	9,783.1	12,623.7	17,538.8	25,652.4	34,767.2	46.3	35.5
Sight	3,692.6	3,104.7	4,428.7	6,058.1	7,649.1	36.8	26.3
Savings and time	6,090.5	9,519.0	13,110.1	19,594.3	27,118.2	49.5	38.4
Claims of the Central Bank	3,990.7	4,925.8	7,801.7	9,014.2	1,959.9	15.5	-78.3
Public sector loans and deposits	175.6	78.0	69.1	87.4	112.3	26.5	28.5
Government	175.6	78.0	69.1	87.4	112.3	26.5	28.5
Public corporations and agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital account	2,130.0	2,173.0	2,162.0	3,721.0	7,040.1	72.1	89.2
Foreign exchange loans and deposits	130.0	331.0	457.0	487.1	855.0	6.6	75.5
Others	10,645.9	15,880.5	23,724.0	29,475.1	46,769.8	24.2	58.7
Sub-total	26,855.3	36,012.0	51,752.6	68,437.1	91,504.3	32.2	33.7
Below the line items	530.4	1,063.0	1,383.0	3,695.2	6,026.4	167.2	63.1

**SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF BANKS
AND NON-PUBLIC CREDIT INSTITUTIONS (1)**

Table 78

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380
Assets							
Foreign assets	4,148.2	2,424.0	5,289.6	9,266.0	12,588.4	75.2	35.9
Gold	7.4	7.0	6.6	16.2	16.3	145.5	0.5
Foreign exchange	4,140.8	2,417.0	5,283.0	9,249.8	12,572.1	75.1	35.9
Notes and coins in till	1,412.8	1,398.0	1,794.4	2,072.8	2,346.5	15.5	13.2
Deposit with the Central Bank	35,720.5	41,793.5	47,908.9	57,167.0	65,649.6	19.3	14.8
Legal (2)	34,460.8	37,834.8	45,377.4	51,830.4	50,842.6	14.2	-1.9
Sight (3)	1,259.7	3,958.7	2,531.5	5,336.6	14,807.0	110.8	177.5
Claims on public sector	21,658.8	37,068.4	41,250.0	47,667.1	56,099.5	15.6	17.7
Government (4)	1,824.1	7,742.4	7,151.0	6,194.8	7,553.5	-13.4	21.9
Public corporations and agencies	19,834.7	29,326.0	34,099.0	41,472.3	48,546.0	21.6	17.1
Claims on non-public sector	75,740.1	98,220.0	137,912.9	180,870.7	242,542.6	31.1	34.1
Others	35,765.2	42,148.1	44,646.7	54,095.7	77,603.5	21.2	43.5
Sub-total	174,445.6	223,052.0	278,802.5	351,139.4	456,830.0	25.9	30.1
Below the line items	34,724.5	34,375.0	40,970.0	50,895.0	64,792.1	24.2	27.3
Total	209,170.1	257,427.0	319,772.5	402,034.4	521,622.1	25.7	29.7
Liabilities							
Deposits of non-public sector	118,906.1	141,628.4	170,569.9	223,952.3	291,768.5	31.3	30.3
Sight	47,923.5	56,011.3	64,631.7	89,262.2	113,768.0	38.1	27.5
Savings and time	70,982.6	85,617.1	105,938.2	134,690.2	178,000.5	27.1	32.2
Claims of the Central Bank	14,929.8	13,399.8	20,811.0	23,553.4	12,076.7	13.2	-48.7
Public sector loans and deposits	420.7	2,497.9	3,766.3	2,756.5	3,837.4	-26.8	39.2
Government	420.7	2,497.9	3,766.3	2,756.5	3,837.4	-26.8	39.2
Public corporations and agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital account	5,508.3	5,933.0	5,873.0	7,603.6	16,839.0	29.5	121.5
Foreign exchange loans and deposits	1,894.8	5,525.0	6,410.0	11,332.6	14,254.1	76.8	25.8
Others	32,785.9	54,067.9	71,372.3	81,940.9	118,054.3	14.8	44.1
Sub-total	174,445.6	223,052.0	278,802.5	351,139.4	456,830.0	25.9	30.1
Below the line items	34,724.5	34,375.0	40,970.0	50,895.0	64,792.1	24.2	27.3

(1) Since 1376 excludes commercial banks' branches abroad and since Aban 1378 includes non-bank credit institutions.

(2) Includes adjustments made in advance payments on letters of credit.

(3) Since Shahrivar 1378 includes banks' special term deposits.

(4) Since 1377 includes public sector participation papers.

**SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF PRIVATE BANKS AND
NON-BANK CREDIT INSTITUTIONS**

Table 79

(billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year		Percentage change○		Outstanding at the end of the year		Percentage change○
	1379	1380	1380		1379	1380	1380
Assets				Liabilities			
Foreign assets	3.3	24.1	☐	Deposits of non-public sector	734.2	1,908.9	160.0
Gold	0	0	θ	Sight (2)	2.7	7.9	193.4
Foreign exchange	3.3	24.1	☐	Savings and time	731.5	1,901.0	159.9
Notes and coins in till	8.2	12.4	51.2	Claims of the Central Bank	0	0	θ
Deposit with the Central Bank	61.2	199.1	225.3	Deposits and funds of public sector	0	0	θ
Legal	60.4	193.2	219.9	Government	0	0	θ
Sight	0.8	5.9	☐	Public corporations and agencies	0	0	θ
Claims on public sector	189.9	796.7	319.5	Capital account	60.3	306.4	408.2
Government (1)	189.9	796.7	319.5	Foreign loans and foreign exchange deposits	3.0	7.1	138.3
Public corporations and agencies	0	0	θ	Others	142.1	354.4	149.4
Claims on non-public sector	438.7	1,096.6	150.0	Sub-total	939.6	2,576.9	174.3
Others	238.3	448.0	88.0	Below the line items	207.1	411.0	98.5
Sub-total	939.6	2,576.9	174.3				
Below the line items	207.1	411.0	98.5				
Total	1,146.8	2,987.9	160.5	Total	1,146.8	2,987.9	160.5

(1) Includes only participation papers of public sector.

(2) Includes only miscellaneous creditors.

**BANKS AND NON-BANK CREDIT INSTITUTIONS CLAIMS
ON NON-PUBLIC SECTOR**

Table 80 (billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380
Commercial banks	54,775.5	69,553.0	95,199.9	124,118.9	168,932.6	30.4	36.1
Facilities	46,075.2	60,695.0	86,960.0	115,501.4	159,108.0	32.8	37.8
Direct investment and legal partnership	4,296.1	3,737.0	4,672.0	5,034.4	5,102.9	7.8	1.4
Loans and credits	4,404.2	5,121.0	3,567.9	3,583.1	4,721.7	0.4	31.8
Specialized banks	20,964.6	28,667.0	42,505.0	56,313.2	72,513.3	32.5	28.8
Facilities	19,832.6	27,548.0	41,269.0	54,969.9	71,174.8	33.2	29.5
Direct investment and legal partnership	865.6	807.0	941.0	964.7	971.1	2.5	0.7
Loans and credits	266.4	312.0	295.0	378.6	367.4	28.3	-3.0
Non-bank credit institutions			208.0	438.7	1,096.6	110.9	150.0
Facilities			206.0	423.6	1,071.0	105.6	152.8
Direct investment and legal partnership			0	13.4	22.1	0	65.2
Loans and credits			2.0	1.6	3.5	-20.0	121.7
Banks and credit institutions	75,740.1	98,220.0	137,912.9	180,870.7	242,542.6	31.1	34.1
Facilities (1)	65,907.8	88,243.0	128,435.0	170,894.9	231,353.8	33.1	35.4
Direct investment and legal partnership	5,161.7	4,544.0	5,613.0	6,012.6	6,096.1	7.1	1.4
Loans and credits (2)	4,670.6	5,433.0	3,864.9	3,963.2	5,092.7	2.5	28.5

(1) Facilities extended by banks based upon the Usury-free Banking Law (excluding direct investment and legal partnership), debt purchase and property transactions.

(2) Includes outstanding of all loans and credits extended before implementation of the Usury-free Banking Law, customers' indebtedness regarding unpaid letters of credit (non-governmental), debtors for paid letters of credit (non-governmental), customers' indebtedness regarding foreign exchange differential (non-governmental) and non-governmental participation papers.

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Table 81 **LIQUIDITY** (billion rials)

	Outstanding at the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380
1. Money (M1)	63,303.7	74,784.4	86,751.0	114,420.5	142,956.7	31.9	24.9
Notes and coins with the public	15,380.2	18,773.1	22,119.3	25,158.3	29,188.7	13.7	16.0
Sight deposits of non-public sector	47,923.5	56,011.3	64,631.7	89,262.2	113,768.0	38.1	27.5
2. Quasi-money	70,982.6	85,617.1	105,938.2	134,690.2	178,000.6	27.1	32.2
Gharz-al-hasanah savings deposits	8,693.2	12,420.0	16,296.0	22,014.4	29,847.5	35.1	35.6
Term investment deposits	47,103.8	62,429.1	79,532.0	103,363.6	141,066.5	30.0	36.5
Short-term	24,289.7	32,046.0	39,564.0	50,442.8	66,983.0	27.5	32.8
Long-term	22,814.1	30,383.1	39,968.0	52,920.8	74,083.5	32.4	40.0
Miscellaneous deposits (1)	15,185.6	10,768.0	10,110.2	9,312.2	7,086.6	-7.9	-23.9
3. Liquidity (1+2) (M2)	134,286.3	160,401.5	192,689.2	249,110.7	320,957.3	29.3	28.8

(1) Includes advance payments for letters of credit, guarantees' deposits, advance payments for transactions and retirement and savings funds of banks' employees.

**CHANGES IN THE BALANCE OF COMMERCIAL BANKS'
SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS**

Table 82 (billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380
Non-public sector deposits	23,720.5	44,840.6	57,526.6
Sight	7,294.4	23,000.4	22,909.6
Non-sight	16,426.1	21,840.2	34,617.0
Blocked resources	6,211.0	5,735.0	-1,665.0
Notes and coins in till	310.8	176.8	265.9
Legal deposits (1)	7,085.6	6,172.8	-1,930.9
Government bonds (1)	-1,185.4	-614.6	0
Free resources out of non-public sector deposits	17,509.5	39,105.6	59,191.6
Other resources	1,179.3	-867.8	6,726.2
Capital account	-98.0	160.3	5,670.2
Public sector funds and deposits	1,277.3	-1,028.1	1,056.0
Total free resources	18,688.8	38,237.8	65,917.8
Uses	27,867.0	31,345.5	45,905.6
Non-public sector indebtedness (2)	22,672.9	25,222.2	39,186.4
Public sector indebtedness	5,194.1	6,123.3	6,719.2
Deficit (-) or surplus (+)	-9,178.2	6,892.3	20,012.2

(1) Figures are extracted from Central Bank's Balance Sheet.

(2) Excludes profit and revenue receivables.

**CHANGES IN THE BALANCE OF SPECIALIZED BANKS'
SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS**

Table 83 (billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380
Non-public sector deposits	4,915.1	8,113.6	9,114.9
Sight	1,324.0	1,629.4	1,591.0
Non-sight	3,591.1	6,484.2	7,523.9
Blocked resources	518.6	337.4	813.8
Notes and coins in till	80.6	98.4	3.6
Legal deposits (1)	438.0	238.8	810.3
Government bonds (1)	0	0.2	-0.1
Free resources out of non-public sector deposits	4,396.5	7,776.2	8,301.1
Capital account	-11.0	1,559.0	3,319.1
Claims of the Central Bank	2,875.9	1,212.5	-7,054.3
Claims of other banks	198.0	-160.0	-314.0
Foreign debts	126.0	30.1	367.9
Public sector funds and deposits	-8.9	18.3	24.9
Other funds	1,445.0	-611.4	8,956.2
Total free credit resources	9,021.5	9,824.7	13,600.9
Non-public sector indebtedness (2)	8,909.0	10,275.2	12,494.6
Public sector indebtedness	112.5	-450.5	1,106.3

(1) Figures are extracted from Central Bank's Balance Sheet.

(2) Excludes profit and revenue receivables.

Table 84

SHARE PRICE INDEX BY INDUSTRIES

(1369=100)

	At the end of the year					Percentage change	
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380
Exploitation of mines	166.00	159.33	276.72	341.97	457.26	23.6	33.7
Foodstuffs	1,953.08	2,069.43	2,908.44	3,177.42	3,505.10	9.2	10.3
Textiles	288.55	268.30	261.03	255.49	263.80	-2.1	3.3
Wood and wood products	2,155.06	1,938.25	2,731.52	3,697.68	3,993.94	35.4	8.0
Paper and paper products	898.86	598.83	638.03	1,811.63	1,335.16	183.9	-26.3
Print and publication	3,248.41	3,051.96	4,489.94	6,436.08	14,238.65	43.3	121.2
Oil refining and nuclear fuels	2,198.87	2,139.48	4,601.60	9,905.76	15,721.72	115.3	58.7
Chemical products	2,478.72	2,077.81	3,155.89	3,510.34	3,508.93	11.2	0
Plastic and rubber	1,279.13	982.77	1,454.08	2,126.03	1,977.54	46.2	-7.0
Non-metallic mineral products	1,266.81	1,126.61	2,028.35	3,105.27	6,402.12	53.1	106.2
Basic metals	1,092.78	759.46	1,307.74	1,379.74	1,214.16	5.5	-12.0
Fabricated metals	1,321.88	1,145.02	1,553.61	1,937.60	2,557.46	24.7	32.0
Machinery and equipment	2,006.54	1,841.85	1,821.21	1,720.79	1,665.74	-5.5	-3.2
Electrical apparatus	8,429.93	6,448.48	11,946.54	12,326.89	24,724.55	3.2	100.6
Radio and television	1,600.45	1,457.36	1,972.58	1,287.81	755.55	-34.7	-41.3
Motor vehicles	535.89	576.04	823.13	985.76	1,190.24	19.8	20.7
Transportation equipment	1,576.75	1,346.33	2,010.23	1,840.56	1,928.46	-8.4	4.8
Side-activities and financial intermediations (investment companies)	4,114.91	4,048.17	4,683.56	6,347.29	8,497.86	35.5	33.9
Manufacturing of office machinery	...	...	...	102.22	97.08	0	-5.0
Construction (1)	...	...	...	...	180.26	0	0
Exploitation of metal ores	...	...	...	341.97	352.83	0	3.2
Production of furniture and manufactured goods (1)	...	...	...	...	90.06	0	0
General index	1,653.06	1,537.96	2,206.19	2,978.29	3,758.77	35.0	26.2

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange, statistical report of various years

(1) These are added to the list in 1380.

Table 85

TRANSACTIONS OF SHARES BY INDUSTRIES ON THE TSE (1)

	Number (million shares)			Value (billion rials)			Share in 1380(percent)	
	1379	1380	Percentage change	1379	1380	Percentage change	Number	Value
Exploitation of mines	2.5	2.3	-8.0	11.1	6.4	-42.3	0.1	0.1
Foodstuffs	83.3	74.6	-10.4	426.2	459.1	7.7	4.4	5.9
Textiles	28.7	19.8	-31.0	33.3	8.0	-76.0	1.2	0.1
Wood and wood products	2.1	0.5	-76.2	8.0	1.7	-78.8	0	0
Paper and paper products	8.7	5.6	-35.6	76.2	48.1	-36.9	0.3	0.6
Print and publication	0.6	0.5	-16.7	11.5	13.9	20.9	0	0.2
Oil refining and nuclear fuels	312.0	4.3	-98.6	2,518.3	185.2	-92.6	0.3	2.4
Chemical products	80.7	185.6	130.0	516.4	1,672.7	223.9	10.9	21.4
Plastic and rubber	75.8	23.3	-69.3	672.9	257.0	-61.8	1.4	3.3
Non-metallic mineral products	109.8	117.7	7.2	966.3	1,196.7	23.8	6.9	15.3
Basic metals	62.0	19.8	-68.1	486.4	117.8	-75.8	1.2	1.5
Fabricated metals	27.5	7.1	-74.2	139.8	37.2	-73.4	0.4	0.5
Machinery and equipment	115.5	43.1	-62.7	1,052.0	112.4	-89.3	2.5	1.4
Electrical apparatus	7.3	9.9	35.6	50.0	102.4	104.8	0.6	1.3
Radio and television	49.2	28.1	-42.9	114.3	164.5	43.9	1.6	2.1
Motor vehicles	226.8	343.9	51.6	1,134.5	1,222.9	7.8	20.2	15.6
Transportation equipment	12.6	10.5	-16.7	23.2	11.4	-50.9	0.6	0.1
Side-activities and financial intermediations (investment companies)	475.7	772.1	62.3	933.8	2,123.0	127.4	45.3	27.1
Manufacturing of office machinery	0.7	2.1	200.0	2.5	9.6	284.0	0.1	0.1
Construction	...	5.0	θ	...	8.9	θ	0.3	0.1
Exploitation of metal ores	...	29.8	θ	...	72.0	θ	1.7	0.9
Production of furniture and manufactured goods	...	-	θ	...	-	θ	0	0
General index	1,681.5	1,705.6	1.4	9,176.7	7,830.9	-14.7	100.0	100.0

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange, statistical monthly report of 1379 & 1380

(1) Includes priority shares.

Table 86

SHARES OFFERED BY PUBLIC SECTOR AND BANKS

	Number (million shares)			Value (billion rials)			Share in 1380 (percent)(1)	
	1379	1380	Percentage change	1379	1380	Percentage change	Number	Value
Public organizations and corporations	190.2	75.2	-60.5	1,489.8	315.1	-78.8	55.1	67.3
National Iranian Industries Organization	12.7	–	-100.0	90.9	–	-100.0	*	*
Industrial Development and Renovation Organization	105.9	9.3	-91.2	1,214.7	68.6	-94.4	6.8	14.6
Privatization Organization (2)	71.6	65.9	-8.0	184.1	246.5	33.9	48.3	52.6
National Petrochemical Industries Corporation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundations	22.3	9.2	-58.7	37.2	11.3	-69.6	6.7	2.4
Mostazafan va Janbazan	20.1	8.8	-56.2	26.6	9.0	-66.2	6.4	1.9
Shahid	0.3	0.2	-33.3	0.7	1.2	71.4	0.1	0.3
Sadoogh-e bozorg	–	0	-100.0	–	0	-100.0	0	0
15 th khordad	1.9	0.2	-89.5	9.9	1.1	-88.9	0.1	0.2
Banking system	114.5	52.1	-54.5	721.1	142.1	-80.3	38.2	30.3
Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial banks	21.2	14.3	-32.5	120.9	30.3	-74.9	10.5	6.5
Bank Melli Iran	0.6	0.6	0	3.1	4.0	29.0	0.4	0.9
Bank Saderat Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bank Tejarat	14.7	0.7	-95.2	110.7	8.7	-92.1	0.5	1.9
Bank Sepah	5.8	2.8	-51.7	6.7	4.3	-35.8	2.1	0.9
Bank Mellat	–	10.2	0	–	13.0	0	7.5	2.8
Bank Refah Kargaran	0.1	–	-100.0	0.4	0.3	-25.0	*	0.1
Specialized banks	93.3	37.8	-59.5	600.2	111.8	-81.4	27.7	23.9
Bank of Industry and Mine	91.2	35.4	-61.2	587.8	103.8	-82.3	25.9	22.2
Bank Keshavarzi	–	0	-100.0	–	0	-100.0	0	0
Bank Maskan	2.1	2.4	14.3	12.4	8.0	-35.5	1.8	1.7
Total	327.0	136.5	-58.3	2,248.0	468.5	-79.2	100.0	100.0

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange, statistical monthly report for 1379 & 1380

(1) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding.

(2) In 1380, with a change in the articles of association of the Financial Organization for Expansion of Ownership of Manufacturing Units, Privatization Organization as a specialized holding company was substituted for the mentioned organization.

ISSUANCE OF PARTICIPATION PAPERS IN 1380										(billion rials)
Name of participation papers	Issuer	Date of first issuance	Place-ment of issuance	Approved amount	Issued amount	Amount sold	Term Maturity (year)	Agent bank	Provisional profit rate (% per annum)	Guarantor organization
Governmental –budgetary (Note 40, 1380 Budget Law)										
Electricity sector projects	Ministry of Energy	12.4.1380	1	1,500.0	1,500.0	1,500.0	4	Saderat	17	Management and Planning
Railway Development	Ministry of Road and Transportation	14.7.1380	1	400.0	400.0	400.0	4	Saderat	17	Management and Planning
Irrigation projects	Ministry of Energy	28.7. 1380	1	500.0	500.0	500.0	3	Tejarat & Keshavarzi	17	Management and Planning
National participation	Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance	26.8. 1380	1	2,000.0	2,000.0	1,999.7	5	Banks (2)	17	Management and Planning
Sugar cane Development Project	Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	20.11.1380	1	400.0	400.0	400.0	5	Saderat	17	Management and Planning
Urban Development Project	Ministry of Housing and Urban Development	1.12. 1380	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	Maskan	17	Management and Planning
Fishery Development Project	Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	25.12.1380	1	200.0	200.0	200.0	5	Keshavarzi	17	Management and Planning
Sub-total				5,100.0	5,100.0	5,099.7				
Central Bank (Article 91, 3rd Plan Law)										
Implementation of monetary policies (1)	Central Bank	16.5. 1380	2	6,000.0	6,000.0	6,000.0	1	Banks (2)	17	Central Bank
Implementation of monetary policies	Central Bank	22.10. 1380	1	2,000.0	2,000.0	1,959.4	1	Banks (2)	17	Central Bank
Implementation of monetary policies	Central Bank	5.12. 1380	1	2,000.0	2,000.0	1,484.2	1	Banks (2)	17	Central Bank
Sub- total				10,000.0	10,000.0	9,443.6				
Others (non-governmental)										
Production of Peugeot 206	Iran Khodrow Company	15.8.1380	1	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	4	Bank Melli Iran	17	Iran Khodrow Company
Sub- total				1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0				
Total				16,100.0	16,100.0	15,543.3				

Source: Central Bank of I.R.Iran, Credits Department

(1) The second placement of issuance of these papers was in Shahrivar 17,1380.

(2) Includes Bank Melli Iran, Bank Mellat, Bank Sepah, Bank Keshavarzi, Bank Saderat Iran, Bank Tejarat and Bank Refah Kargaran.

Table 88

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRODUCER PRICE INDEX

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1380	
		1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380	Percentage point	Percent point
Special groups										
Agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry and fishing	23.61	100.0	122.7	152.7	180.1	195.2	17.9	8.4	2.1	19.3
Mineral products, manufacturing products and provision of electricity, gas & water	47.91	100.0	117.7	146.3	169.0	178.0	15.5	5.3	2.5	23.2
Services	28.48	100.0	117.2	139.7	162.0	199.4	16.0	23.1	6.3	57.5
General index	100.00	100.0	118.7	145.9	169.6	188.1	16.3	10.9	10.9	100.0
Main groups										
Agriculture, animal husbandry and forestry	23.19	100.0	122.6	152.7	180.0	194.9	17.9	8.3	2.0	18.6
Fishing	0.42	100.0	128.0	152.5	190.8	211.8	25.1	11.0	0.1	0.5
Mining products	0.94	100.0	122.8	130.5	152.8	146.1	17.1	-4.4	0	-0.3
Manufacturing products	45.17	100.0	117.0	145.7	168.5	177.3	15.6	5.2	2.3	21.5
Provision of electricity, gas and water	1.80	100.0	131.4	166.8	190.8	211.6	14.4	10.9	0.2	2.1
Repairing motor vehicles	0.32	100.0	121.1	146.6	161.9	178.7	10.4	10.4	0	0.3
Hotel and restaurant	0.73	100.0	125.7	156.7	185.2	210.0	18.2	13.4	0.1	1.0
Transportation, warehousing and communication	10.53	100.0	115.3	138.1	152.1	188.3	10.1	23.8	2.2	20.6
Financial intermediations	1.17	100.0	100.2	120.1	156.6	267.7	30.4	70.9	0.8	7.0
Real estate, renting and occupations	11.19	100.0	119.3	139.2	164.4	195.8	18.1	19.1	2.1	19.0
Training	0.59	100.0	110.4	132.0	168.9	224.2	28.0	32.8	0.2	1.8
Health and social work	2.23	100.0	122.7	153.6	183.7	213.7	19.6	16.3	0.4	3.6
Other public services, social and personal activities	1.72	100.0	118.0	141.8	170.8	216.5	20.5	26.8	0.5	4.3

Table 89

MONTHLY PRODUCER PRICE INDEX

(1376=100)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380
Farvardin	93.4	111.7	134.4	162.2	180.4
Ordibehesht	95.0	112.7	136.1	163.0	182.1
Khordad	95.9	114.1	138.3	165.1	182.6
Tir	96.8	114.7	141.6	166.5	185.4
Mordad	97.9	115.9	143.6	168.0	186.4
Shahrivar	100.5	118.4	145.6	169.3	187.3
Mehr	100.7	119.6	147.3	169.9	189.2
Aban	101.0	120.6	148.5	171.6	190.0
Azar	101.5	121.1	150.3	173.0	191.3
Dey	105.1	124.6	152.7	173.8	191.8
Bahman	105.9	125.3	154.7	174.5	194.1
Esfand	106.5	126.3	157.7	178.9	197.1
Annual average	100.0	118.7	145.9	169.6	188.1

Table 90

AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1380	
		1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380	Percentage point	percent
Special groups										
Goods	60.93	100.0	116.7	140.3	153.0	161.8	9.1	5.8	3.4	29.6
Services	12.03	100.0	118.8	145.9	170.8	205.7	17.1	20.4	2.6	23.0
Housing, fuel and lighting	27.04	100.0	120.8	143.4	169.8	201.8	18.4	18.8	5.4	47.4
General index	100.00	100.0	118.1	141.8	159.7	177.9	12.6	11.4	11.4	100.0
Main groups										
Food, beverages and tobacco	32.45	100.0	124.5	152.7	166.3	178.5	8.9	7.3	2.5	21.7
Red meat, poultry and fish	7.91	100.0	124.2	158.5	183.1	200.4	15.5	9.5	0.9	7.5
Bread, rice and grain products	5.56	100.0	148.3	182.4	178.6	188.4	-2.1	5.5	0.3	3.0
Fresh fruits and vegetables	7.95	100.0	108.3	134.8	153.5	169.1	13.9	10.1	0.8	6.8
Dairy products and egg	3.84	100.0	118.4	134.1	153.8	170.5	14.7	10.8	0.4	3.5
Housing, fuel and lighting	27.04	100.0	120.8	143.4	169.8	201.8	18.4	18.8	5.4	47.4
Housing	25.41	100.0	119.6	139.2	164.6	196.5	18.2	19.4	5.1	44.6
Electricity, water and fuel	1.63	100.0	139.8	209.2	252.1	283.3	20.5	12.4	0.3	2.8
Clothing	9.55	100.0	105.3	112.1	121.8	127.4	8.7	4.6	0.3	2.9
Household furnishings, goods & services	7.22	100.0	106.8	122.8	137.6	142.0	12.1	3.2	0.2	1.7
Transportation and communication	11.40	100.0	114.7	146.0	158.4	170.5	8.5	7.6	0.9	7.6
Health and medical care	4.57	100.0	122.2	152.0	183.5	211.6	20.7	15.3	0.8	7.1
Recreation, education and reading	3.53	100.0	107.1	126.9	144.4	168.9	13.8	17.0	0.5	4.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	4.24	100.0	113.5	137.5	158.1	187.5	15.0	18.6	0.8	6.8

Table 91

MONTHLY CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS

(1376=100)

	Before seasonal adjustments					After seasonal adjustments (1)				
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380
Farvardin	94.7	112.3	135.8	153.9	172.2	92.2	108.9	131.7	151.6	168.4
Ordibehesht	96.5	112.7	137.1	154.2	172.2	93.7	110.2	134.2	152.6	170.0
Khordad	96.9	112.7	138.2	156.1	172.4	95.4	111.8	136.0	153.9	172.0
Tir	96.9	113.9	137.1	154.9	173.8	97.1	113.5	137.6	155.6	174.1
Mordad	98.1	114.6	137.8	156.4	174.9	98.6	115.2	139.1	157.6	176.1
Shahrivar	98.7	115.5	139.0	158.0	175.7	99.7	117.1	140.7	159.6	177.8
Mehr	98.9	116.9	140.7	158.8	176.7	100.6	119.0	142.5	161.5	179.3
Aban	99.5	118.7	141.5	160.5	177.6	101.6	120.8	144.4	163.1	180.7
Azar	101.3	121.8	145.0	163.6	181.0	102.9	122.6	146.4	164.4	182.3
Dey	103.7	123.6	148.1	164.8	183.7	104.5	124.4	148.2	165.5	184.0
Bahman	106.8	125.7	149.8	166.2	185.8	106.1	126.5	149.6	166.3	185.8
Esfand	108.2	128.8	151.9	169.1	188.9	107.6	129.0	150.7	167.2	187.4
Annual average	100.0	118.1	141.8	159.7	177.9	100.0	118.3	141.8	159.9	178.2

(1) Figures are based on the revision in 1380.

Table 92

AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS

(1374=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1380	
		1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380	Percentage point	Percent
Special groups										
Goods	83.4	145.3	186.2	234.8	277.8	315.0	18.3	13.4	10.6	71.7
Services	16.6	176.5	218.4	292.9	361.9	434.7	23.6	20.1	4.2	28.3
General index	100.0	150.5	191.6	244.5	291.8	335.0	19.3	14.8	14.8	100.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	50.6	139.1	186.8	234.1	275.2	312.5	17.6	13.6	6.5	43.6
Bread, rice and grain products	13.5	125.3	173.6	216.1	233.6	259.3	8.1	11.0	1.2	8.0
Meat, poultry and fish	10.6	142.4	181.6	232.3	274.6	304.5	18.2	10.9	1.1	7.3
Dairy products and egg	5.4	164.8	206.4	246.4	296.3	347.1	20.3	17.1	0.9	6.3
Fruits and vegetables	6.6	170.1	261.6	340.9	461.7	575.5	35.4	24.6	2.6	17.4
Non-edible goods and services	49.4	162.2	196.5	255.2	308.7	358.1	21.0	16.0	8.4	56.4
Clothing and shoes	13.1	165.8	198.0	241.3	295.6	343.0	22.5	16.0	2.1	14.4
Housing, electricity, water, fuel and lighting	12.3	166.4	210.8	277.6	329.5	380.5	18.7	15.5	2.1	14.5
Household furnishings, goods and services	8.4	142.8	164.1	196.7	231.3	256.8	17.6	11.0	0.7	4.9
Health and medical care	4.8	179.6	224.7	340.7	445.5	536.3	30.8	20.4	1.5	10.1
Transportation and communication	6.2	160.2	196.8	266.3	316.0	371.9	18.7	17.7	1.2	8.0
Recreation and education	1.9	147.0	176.4	225.2	269.9	310.1	19.8	14.9	0.3	1.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.7	153.3	189.9	247.2	288.6	332.4	16.7	15.2	0.4	2.7

Source: Statistical Center of Iran, CPI of rural households in 1380

Table 93

AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS OF PROVINCES

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1380	
		1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380	Percentage point	Percent
East Azerbaijan	4.29	100.0	118.0	144.3	159.3	173.3	10.4	8.8	0.4	3.3
West Azerbaijan	2.55	100.0	117.9	142.0	157.4	167.8	10.8	6.6	0.2	1.5
Ardebil	1.14	100.0	119.0	138.6	153.0	166.3	10.4	8.7	0.1	0.8
Isfahan	8.13	100.0	118.3	141.2	155.3	173.0	10.0	11.4	0.9	7.9
Eilam	0.49	100.0	118.2	139.8	159.9	173.3	14.4	8.4	0	0.4
Booshehr	0.91	100.0	116.8	138.3	152.9	166.0	10.6	8.6	0.1	0.7
Tehran	34.92	100.0	116.6	139.0	159.9	183.6	15.0	14.8	5.2	45.5
Chahar Mahal va Bakhtiari	0.97	100.0	117.2	139.2	153.9	168.3	10.6	9.4	0.1	0.8
Khorasan	7.62	100.0	119.3	143.6	160.4	176.4	11.7	10.0	0.8	6.7
Khoozestan	4.94	100.0	119.4	147.5	166.7	179.5	13.0	7.7	0.4	3.5
Zanjan	0.82	100.0	120.5	145.2	162.4	178.5	11.8	9.9	0.1	0.7
Semnan	0.73	100.0	118.2	144.9	162.7	179.2	12.3	10.1	0.1	0.7
Systan va Baluchestan	1.56	100.0	120.6	146.0	163.5	176.9	12.0	8.2	0.1	1.1
Fars	6.43	100.0	117.8	141.5	157.8	174.1	11.5	10.3	0.7	5.8
Ghazvin	2.00	100.0	118.3	142.8	159.3	174.8	11.6	9.7	0.2	1.7
Ghom	1.68	100.0	120.0	145.1	160.8	176.9	10.8	10.0	0.2	1.5
Kordestan	1.15	100.0	120.4	145.2	160.5	177.7	10.5	10.7	0.1	1.1
Kerman	2.21	100.0	119.7	144.6	164.4	183.7	13.7	11.7	0.3	2.3
Kermanshah	2.01	100.0	123.4	145.9	163.9	180.9	12.3	10.4	0.2	1.9
Kohkiluyeh va Boyer Ahmad	0.46	100.0	120.0	145.9	163.6	180.3	12.1	10.2	0	0.4
Golestan	1.15	100.0	116.8	140.4	152.5	167.5	6.8	9.8	0.1	0.9
Guilan	3.11	100.0	118.4	142.6	158.6	172.5	11.2	8.8	0.3	2.4
Lorestan	1.42	100.0	119.3	144.2	160.6	180.3	11.4	12.3	0.2	1.5
Mazandaran	3.54	100.0	120.3	147.7	166.3	179.8	12.6	8.1	0.3	2.6
Markazi	1.78	100.0	118.2	144.2	159.7	174.6	10.7	9.3	0.2	1.5
Hormozgan	0.90	100.0	115.8	135.7	149.2	160.3	9.9	7.4	0.1	0.5
Hamedan	1.83	100.0	117.9	140.5	155.1	167.3	10.4	7.9	0.1	1.2
Yazd	1.26	100.0	118.6	145.9	160.8	175.9	10.2	9.4	0.1	1.0
Total average	100.0	100.0	118.1	141.8	159.7	177.9	12.6	11.4	11.4	100.0

	AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1376=100)									
	Relative weight in the base year	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1380	
							1379	1380	Percentage point	Percent point
Major groups										
Domestically produced and consumed goods	71.75	100.0	118.7	145.8	167.4	178.8	14.8	6.8	4.9	97.0
Imported goods	24.29	100.0	110.0	134.2	152.1	153.3	13.3	0.8	0.2	3.4
Exported goods	3.96	100.0	121.9	195.9	234.5	233.4	19.7	-0.5	0	-0.4
General index	100.00	100.0	116.7	144.9	166.3	174.7	14.7	5.1	5.1	100.0
Main groups										
Foodstuffs	35.40	100.0	126.4	155.4	177.0	191.8	13.9	8.4	3.2	62.3
Beverages and tobacco	0.78	100.0	118.6	150.6	172.6	180.5	14.6	4.6	0	0.7
Industrial materials (except fuel)	3.86	100.0	113.0	134.5	166.3	171.8	23.6	3.3	0.1	2.5
Mineral fuels and their products	2.76	100.0	139.5	216.8	242.6	271.0	11.9	11.7	0.5	9.3
Chemical and petrochemical products	8.60	100.0	114.4	148.6	179.7	190.0	20.9	5.7	0.5	10.5
Manufactured goods according to raw materials	26.92	100.0	106.5	131.4	152.8	157.4	16.3	3.0	0.8	14.8
Machinery and transportation vehicles	19.45	100.0	112.7	135.9	151.0	150.7	11.1	-0.2	0	-0.8
Miscellaneous goods	2.23	100.0	108.6	134.0	146.1	148.1	9.0	1.4	0	0.5
Special groups										
Agricultural, animal husbandry and fishing products	26.82	100.0	122.6	154.5	176.5	193.5	14.2	9.6	2.7	54.1
Agriculture	16.82	100.0	122.6	155.1	173.2	189.0	11.7	9.1	1.6	31.6
Animal husbandry and fishing	10.00	100.0	122.5	153.6	182.0	201.0	18.5	10.4	1.1	22.6
Construction materials	10.74	100.0	108.7	134.8	155.2	160.9	15.1	3.6	0.4	7.2
Metallic	6.23	100.0	103.6	132.5	151.1	152.8	14.0	1.1	0.1	1.3
Non-metallic	4.51	100.0	115.7	138.1	160.9	172.0	16.5	6.9	0.3	5.9

	MONTHLY WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX (1376=100)				
	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380
Farvardin	95.7	112.4	135.3	162.0	172.4
Ordibehesht	97.3	111.5	135.1	162.8	173.4
Khordad	97.2	113.6	137.6	165.8	171.5
Tir	97.9	113.1	139.9	165.2	173.3
Mordad	98.6	113.6	140.7	165.7	173.8
Shahrivar	99.5	114.6	142.6	166.3	173.7
Mehr	99.4	115.3	145.0	165.3	173.1
Aban	99.4	117.6	147.0	166.3	173.3
Azar	100.5	119.7	150.1	167.8	175.9
Dey	103.0	122.3	153.8	168.3	177.0
Bahman	105.8	122.9	155.2	169.4	179.5
Esfand	105.6	124.3	157.1	170.9	180.0
Annual average	100.0	116.7	144.9	166.3	174.7

Table 96 **AVERAGE ANNUAL INDEX OF EXPORTED GOODS(1)** (1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Direct effect on changes of general index in 1380	
		1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1379	1380	Percentage point	Percent
General index	100.00	100.0	122.2	195.3	229.8	232.8	17.7	1.3	1.3	100.0
Animal products	1.85	100.0	125.4	222.9	288.1	325.0	29.3	12.8	0.3	22.9
Vegetable products	11.40	100.0	103.9	210.1	225.3	216.1	7.2	-4.1	-0.5	-35.3
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	0.43	100.0	137.3	205.0	181.4	165.3	-11.5	-8.9	0	-2.3
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages and tobacco	8.87	100.0	137.9	203.4	230.9	235.9	13.5	2.2	0.2	15.0
Mineral products	9.69	100.0	162.6	373.4	492.4	487.9	31.9	-0.9	-0.2	-14.6
Products of the chemical or allied industries	15.57	100.0	125.8	168.8	196.0	212.9	16.1	8.6	1.1	88.4
Plastic and articles thereof, rubber and articles thereof	3.63	100.0	119.7	194.2	206.9	208.1	6.5	0.6	0	1.4
Raw hides and skins, leather and articles thereof	3.49	100.0	105.9	183.8	282.1	369.1	53.5	30.8	1.3	101.8
Wood and articles of wood	0.29	100.0	136.2	178.3	199.0	207.6	11.6	4.3	0	0.8
Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0.98	100.0	108.2	134.2	186.3	194.2	38.8	4.2	0	2.6
Textiles and textile articles	27.73	100.0	108.2	136.4	157.8	154.7	15.7	-2.0	-0.4	-29.2
Footwear	2.09	100.0	124.6	202.9	217.9	198.4	7.4	-9.0	-0.2	-13.7
Articles of stone	1.56	100.0	148.2	251.9	249.5	233.1	-1.0	-6.6	-0.1	-8.6
Base metals and articles of base metals	9.82	100.0	117.9	196.3	217.7	207.1	10.9	-4.9	-0.5	-35.1
Mechanical appliances and electrical equipment	0.72	100.0	131.2	211.3	222.4	220.9	5.3	-0.7	0	-0.4
Vehicles and associated transport equipment	1.12	100.0	125.3	173.9	181.2	178.9	4.2	-1.3	0	-0.9
Optical, precision and medical instruments	0.76	100.0	206.8	237.7	310.1	337.8	30.5	8.9	0.1	7.1

(1) Since Tir, 1379 the index of exported goods has been prepared and reported by Economic Statistics Department of Central Bank of I.R. Iran.

Table 97 **MONTHLY PRICE INDEX OF EXPORTED GOODS** (1376=100)

	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380
Farvardin	101.0	102.2	157.5	223.3	238.6
Ordibehesht	99.5	102.1	161.8	220.3	237.8
Khordad	101.0	101.9	177.1	221.8	235.8
Tir	100.9	101.1	184.9	223.2	235.8
Mordad	101.0	103.6	194.9	224.8	243.8
Shahrivar	101.3	105.4	204.1	225.0	235.5
Mehr	101.1	133.8	206.0	225.4	231.6
Aban	101.3	141.9	201.8	237.0	227.1
Azar	99.4	143.3	207.2	238.8	227.7
Dey	98.1	141.1	210.2	239.3	225.9
Bahman	97.2	143.4	215.6	239.7	228.3
Esfand	98.3	147.1	222.7	239.6	226.0
Annual Average	100.0	122.2	195.3	229.8	232.8

**CORRESPONDENCE OF IRANIAN (1)
AND GREGORIAN CALENDARS**

Table 98

Months	1373		1374		1375		1376		1377		1378		1379		1380	
		<u>1994</u>		<u>1995</u>		<u>1996</u>		<u>1997</u>		<u>1998</u>		<u>1999</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2001</u>
Farvardin	1	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21	March 21
	31	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20	April 20
Ordibehesht	1	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21	April 21
	31	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21	May 21
Khordad	1	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22	May 22
	31	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21	June 21
Tir	1	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22	June 22
	31	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22	July 22
Mordad	1	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23	July 23
	31	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22	Aug 22
Shahrivar	1	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23	Aug 23
	31	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22	Sept 22
Mehr	1	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23	Sept 23
	30	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22	Oct 22
Aban	1	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23	Oct 23
	30	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21	Nov 21
Azar	1	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22	Nov 22
	30	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21	Dec 21
Dey	1	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22	Dec 22
	30	<u>1995</u> Jan 20	<u>1996</u> Jan 20	<u>1997</u> Jan 20	<u>1998</u> Jan 20	<u>1999</u> Jan 20	<u>2000</u> Jan 20	<u>2001</u> Jan 20	<u>2002</u> Jan 20							
Bahman	1	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21	Jan 21
	30	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19	Feb 19
Esfand	1	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20	Feb 20
	30	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20	March 20

(1) There are 31 days in each of the first six months of the Iranian calendar, 30 days in each of the next 5 months, 29 days in the last month, except in leap year when it has 30 days.