

PART THREE

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Table 1	Gross National Product and Income by Economic Sectors (at current prices)	100
Table 2	Gross National Product and Income by Economic Sectors (at constant 1376 prices)	101
Table 3	Gross National Expenditure (at current prices)	102
Table 4	Gross National Expenditure (at constant 1376 prices)	103
Table 5	Production of Major Farming Crops	104
Table 6	Livestock Products	104
Table 7	Facilities Extended by Bank Keshavarzi According to Islamic Contracts	105
Table 8	Direct Payments by Bank Keshavarzi from Bank Resources	105
Table 9	Credits of Acquisition of Non-financial Assets Plans for Expansion of Agriculture and Natural Resources	106
Table 10	Credits of Acquisition of Non-financial Assets Plans for Provision and Expansion of Water Resources and Establishments	106
Table 11	World Primary Energy Consumption	107
Table 12	World Proven Oil Reserves	107
Table 13	World Oil Production	108
Table 14	World Oil Consumption	108
Table 15	Average Spot Prices of Crude Oil During 1999-2003	109
Table 16	Average Spot Prices of Crude Oil During 2003 and Q1, 2004	109
Table 17	World Natural Gas Proven Reserves	110
Table 18	World Natural Gas Production	110
Table 19	World Natural Gas Consumption	111
Table 20	OPEC Primary Energy Consumption	111
Table 21	OPEC Crude Oil Proven Reserves	112
Table 22	OPEC Crude Oil Production	112
Table 23	OPEC Oil Products Consumption	113
Table 24	OPEC Natural Gas Proven Reserves	113
Table 25	OPEC Natural Gas Production	114
Table 26	OPEC Natural Gas Consumption	114
Table 27	Iran Oil Export	115
Table 28	Geographical Distribution of Crude Oil Exports	115
Table 29	Domestic Consumption of Oil Products	115
Table 30	Crude Oil Delivered to Domestic Refineries	116
Table 31	Production of Natural Gas	116
Table 32	Production of Electricity	116
Table 33	Consumption of Electricity	117
Table 34	Government Fixed Investment out of Acquisition of Non-financial Assets (development expenditures) in Oil, Gas and Electricity Sectors	117
Table 35	Investment Based on Establishment Permits Issued for Newly Established Manufacturing and Mining Units and Expansion of Existing Units	118
Table 36	Investment Based on Operation Permits Issued for Newly Established Manufacturing and Mining Units and Expansion of Existing Units	119
Table 37	Number of Establishment Permits Issued for Newly Established Manufacturing and Mining Units and Expansion of Existing Units	120
Table 38	Number of Operation Permits Issued for Newly Established Manufacturing and Mining Units and Expansion of Existing Units	121
Table 39	Employment Based on Establishment Permits Issued for Newly Established Manufacturing and Mining Units and Expansion of Existing Units	122
Table 40	Employment Based on Operation Permits Issued for Newly Established Manufacturing and Mining Units and Expansion of Existing Units	123
Table 41	Employment Index of Large Manufacturing Establishments	124
Table 42	Wage and Fringe Benefits Index of Large Manufacturing Establishments	125
Table 43	Production Index of Large Manufacturing Establishments	126
Table 44	Government Acquisition of Non-financial Assets (development expenditures) for Manufacturing and Mining Sectors and Industrial Research Program	127
Table 45	Investment by the Private Sector in New Buildings in Urban Areas	128
Table 46	Investment by the Private Sector in New Buildings in Urban Areas by Construction Phases	128
Table 47	Facilities Extended by Bank Maskan (Housing Bank)	128
Table 48	Government Acquisition of Non-financial Assets (development expenditures) for Construction, Housing and Urban Development	129
Table 49	Outstanding Facilities Extended by Banks and Credit Institutions to Construction and Housing Sector	130
Table 50	Construction Permits Issued in Urban Areas	130
Table 51	Construction Indices	131
Table 52	Building Starts by the Private Sector in Urban Areas	131
Table 53	Buildings Completed by the Private Sector in Urban Areas	132
Table 54	Value-Added in Transportation Sector	132
Table 55	Gross Fixed Capital Formation in Transportation Sector	133
Table 56	Number of Passengers Transported	133

Table 57	Goods Transported	133
Table 58	Government Acquisition of National Non-financial Assets (development expenditures) in Road and Transportation Sector	134
Table 59	Unemployment Rate in Active Population of 10 Years and Over by Gender, Urban and Rural Areas	135
Table 60	Distribution of Population According to Urban and Rural Areas	135
Table 61	Gini Coefficient in Urban Areas	135
Table 62	Annual Average Gross Income per Urban Household by Income Groups	136
Table 63	Annual Average Gross Expenditure per Urban Household by Expenditure Groups	136
Table 64	Income Distribution Inequality Index in Urban Areas	137
Table 65	Number of Schools, Classes and Teaching Staff	137
Table 66	Enrollment and Literacy Rates	137
Table 67	Number of Students	138
Table 68	Number of Students in Public Universities and Higher Education Institutes	138
Table 69	Number of Students in Islamic Azad University	139
Table 70	Number of the Insured and Pensioners Supported by Social Security Organization	139
Table 71	Composition of the Insured by the Social Security Organization	139
Table 72	Number of People Covered by Medical Care Services Insurance Organization	140
Table 73	Number of Physicians, Dentists, Pharmacists and Hospital Beds	140
Table 74	Minimum Monthly Wage	140
Table 75	Annual Increase in Government Employees' Salary	140
Table 76	Tax Revenues (excluding special revenues)	141
Table 77	Government Budget (excluding special revenues and expenditures and the figure for transparency in price of energy bearers)	142
Table 78	Government Budget - Comparison of Approved and Performance Figures of the 1382 Budget Law (excluding special revenues and expenditures and the figure for transparency in price of energy bearers)	144
Table 79	Other Government Revenues (excluding special revenues)	146
Table 80	Subsidy Paid on Goods and Services	147
Table 81	Balance of Payments	148
Table 82	Value of Exports (excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products)	149
Table 83	Composition of Exports by Use (excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products)	150
Table 84	Distribution of Exports by Continents	150
Table 85	Distribution of Exports by Group of Countries	151
Table 86	Distribution of Exports by Countries (excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products)	151
Table 87	Value of Imports According to International Classification of Goods	152
Table 88	Composition of Imports by Use	153
Table 89	Distribution of Imports by Continents	153
Table 90	Distribution of Imports by Group of Countries	154
Table 91	Distribution of Imports by Countries	154
Table 92	Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of the Banking System	155
Table 93	Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran	156
Table 94	Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Banks and Non-bank Credit Institutions	157
Table 95	Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks	158
Table 96	Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Specialized Banks	159
Table 97	Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Private Banks and Non-bank Credit Institutions	160
Table 98	Banks and Non-bank Credit Institutions Claims on Non-public Sector	161
Table 99	Liquidity	161
Table 100	Changes in the Balance of Commercial Banks' Sources and Uses of Funds	162
Table 101	Changes in the Balance of Specialized Banks' Sources and Uses of Funds	162
Table 102	Performance of Insurance Market in 1382	163
Table 103	Performance of Insurance Industry by Companies in 1382	163
Table 104	Price Index by Industries	164
Table 105	Share and Right Tradings by Industries on the TSE	165
Table 106	Issuance of Participation Papers in 1382	166
Table 107	Shares Offered by Public Sector and Banks	168
Table 108	Annual Average Consumer Price Index in Urban Areas	169
Table 109	Monthly Consumer Price Index in Urban Areas	169
Table 110	Monthly Consumer Price Index in Urban Areas	170
Table 111	Annual Average Consumer Price Index of Rural Households	170
Table 112	Annual Average Consumer Price Index in Urban Areas of Provinces	171
Table 113	Annual Average Wholesale Price Index	172
Table 114	Monthly Wholesale Price Index	172
Table 115	Annual Average Producer Price Index	173
Table 116	Monthly Producer Price Index	173
Table 117	Annual Average Index of Exported Goods	174
Table 118	Monthly Price Index of Exported Goods	174
Table 119	Correspondence of Iranian and Gregorian Calendars	175

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND INCOME BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (1)
(at current prices)

Table 1					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1379	1380	1381□	1382□	1381	1382	1381	1382
Agriculture	79,120.9	85,237.9	107,201.5	127,577.5	25.8	19.0	11.7	11.6
Oil	101,705.3	100,391.5	210,084.7	252,144.4	109.3	20.0	22.9	23.0
Manufacturing and mining	110,104.9	134,822.3	171,199.3	199,942.6	27.0	16.8	18.7	18.2
Mining	3,068.0	4,618.0	5,500.1	6,491.0	19.1	18.0	0.6	0.6
Manufacturing	75,866.2	88,806.9	104,799.4	123,139.0	18.0	17.5	11.4	11.2
Electricity, gas and water	8,554.7	11,293.7	15,024.5	18,420.4	33.0	22.6	1.6	1.7
Construction	22,616.1	30,103.7	45,875.3	51,891.9	52.4	13.1	5.0	4.7
Services	295,101.4	353,591.7	444,064.7	542,185.3	25.6	22.1	48.5	49.5
Trade, restaurant and hotel	77,131.1	90,092.4	110,241.9	131,849.3	22.4	19.6	12.0	12.0
Transportation, storage and communications	48,227.7	56,590.5	66,151.4	83,118.6	16.9	25.6	7.2	7.6
Financial and monetary institutions services	10,533.8	12,092.3	19,217.9	29,889.4	58.9	55.5	2.1	2.7
Real estate, specialized and professional services	74,014.2	93,918.7	121,503.0	145,803.6	29.4	20.0	13.3	13.3
Public services	70,712.7	82,378.7	102,759.8	122,495.6	24.7	19.2	11.2	11.2
Social, personal and household services	14,481.9	18,519.1	24,190.7	29,028.8	30.6	20.0	2.6	2.6
Less:								
Imputed bank service charges	9,539.4	9,423.1	16,085.0	26,132.9	70.7	62.5	1.8	2.4
Gross domestic product (at basic price)	576,493.1	664,620.2	916,465.2	1,095,716.9	37.9	19.6	100.0	100.0
Non-oil gross domestic product (at basic price)	474,787.8	564,228.7	706,380.5	843,572.5	25.2	19.4		
Net factor income from abroad	277.5	1,455.1	-15,932.0	-22,666.5	0	42.3		
Net indirect taxes	3,979.9	7,116.1	9,441.1	12,000.4	32.7	27.1		
Gross national product = Gross national income (at market price)	580,750.6	673,191.4	909,974.3	1,085,050.8	35.2	19.2		
Less:								
Depreciation of fixed capital	79,886.7	87,383.8	113,368.0	137,488.6	29.7	21.3		
Net indirect taxes	3,979.9	7,116.1	9,441.1	12,000.4	32.7	27.1		
National income	496,884.0	578,691.5	787,165.2	935,561.8	36.0	18.9		

(1) Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND INCOME BY ECONOMIC SECTORS (1)
(at constant 1376 prices)

Table 2					(billion rials)	
	1379	1380	1381□	1382□	Percentage change	
					1381	1382
Agriculture	45,774.2	44,738.3	49,824.5	53,344.5	11.4	7.1
Oil	42,795.0	38,053.3	39,404.8	44,493.3	3.6	12.9
Manufacturing and mining	67,227.1	74,079.4	83,162.1	89,339.2	12.3	7.4
Mining	1,828.7	2,165.5	2,425.4	2,732.4	12.0	12.7
Manufacturing	46,880.6	52,459.4	58,229.9	63,994.7	11.0	9.9
Electricity, gas and water	3,395.6	3,591.2	3,887.6	4,243.5	8.3	9.2
Construction	15,122.2	15,863.4	18,619.2	18,368.6	17.4	-1.3
Services	167,737.2	177,267.5	186,992.3	196,559.1	5.5	5.1
Trade, restaurant and hotel	46,898.6	50,947.3	55,769.2	59,951.9	9.5	7.5
Transportation, storage and communications	29,646.6	31,290.9	31,504.7	33,434.4	0.7	6.1
Financial and monetary institutions services	4,081.1	4,781.2	5,262.0	5,936.1	10.1	12.8
Real estate, specialized and professional services	44,277.7	46,942.4	50,653.6	52,831.7	7.9	4.3
Public services	34,363.3	34,095.8	33,565.3	33,727.4	-1.6	0.5
Social, personal and household services	8,469.9	9,209.8	10,237.4	10,677.6	11.2	4.3
Less:						
Imputed bank service charges	3,464.6	3,573.4	4,033.6	4,726.6	12.9	17.2
Gross domestic product (at basic price)	320,068.9	330,565.1	355,350.2	379,009.5	7.5	6.7
Non-oil gross domestic product (at basic price)	277,273.9	292,511.8	315,945.4	334,516.2	8.0	5.9
Net factor income from abroad	-489.5	485.2	-2,522.5	-3,248.8		
Net indirect taxes	2,209.6	3,539.4	3,660.7	4,150.9		
Terms of trade effect	1,305.0	1,480.4	14,348.4	20,328.4		
Gross national product = Gross national income (at market price)	323,094.1	336,070.1	370,836.8	400,240.0	10.3	7.9
Less:						
Depreciation of fixed capital	49,098.9	50,212.0	51,552.8	53,447.1	2.7	3.7
Net indirect taxes	2,209.6	3,539.4	3,660.7	4,150.9		
National income	271,785.5	282,318.7	315,623.3	342,642.0	11.8	8.6

(1) Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE (1)
(at current prices)

Table 3

(billion rials)

	1379	1380	1381□	1382□	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
					1381	1382	1381	1382
Private consumption expenditures	276,612.0	323,313.8	417,080.7	500,496.8	29.0	20.0	45.0	45.2
Public consumption expenditures	80,554.0	94,029.4	118,408.2	138,176.3	25.9	16.7	12.8	12.5
Gross fixed capital formation	153,462.2	187,999.0	261,135.6	319,295.7	38.9	22.3	28.2	28.8
Machinery	90,322.5	111,358.5	146,193.9	184,658.9	31.3	26.3	15.8	16.7
Private sector	73,485.4	89,064.0	106,732.6	137,580.1	19.8	28.9	11.5	12.4
Public sector	16,837.1	22,294.5	39,461.2	47,078.8	77.0	19.3	4.3	4.3
Construction	63,139.7	76,640.6	114,941.7	134,636.8	50.0	17.1	12.4	12.2
Private sector	28,419.5	39,954.8	55,804.2	61,843.4	39.7	10.8	6.0	5.6
Public sector	34,720.2	36,685.8	59,137.5	72,793.4	61.2	23.1	6.4	6.6
Change in stock	37,958.0	48,668.7	76,691.2	115,770.2	57.6	50.2	8.3	10.5
Net export of goods and services	30,620.3	11,531.8	35,298.1	27,273.0			3.8	2.5
Export of goods and services	131,810.7	137,732.3	245,868.1	309,739.4	78.5	26.0	26.6	28.0
Import of goods and services	101,190.4	126,200.5	210,570.0	282,466.4	66.9	34.1	22.7	25.5
Statistical errors	1,266.6	6,193.6	17,292.5	6,705.3			1.9	0.6
Gross domestic expenditure	580,473.0	671,736.3	925,906.3	1,107,717.3	37.8	19.6	100.0	100.0
Net factor income from abroad	277.5	1,455.1	-15,932.0	-22,666.5				
Gross national expenditure = Gross national product (at market price)	580,750.6	673,191.4	909,974.3	1,085,050.7	35.2	19.2		
Less:								
Depreciation of fixed capital	79,886.7	87,383.7	113,368.0	137,488.6	29.7	21.3		
Net indirect taxes	3,979.9	7,116.1	9,441.1	12,000.4				
National income	496,884.0	578,691.6	787,165.2	935,561.8	36.0	18.9		

(1) Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE (1)
(at constant 1376 prices)

Table 4

(billion rials)

	1379	1380	1381□	1382□	Percentage change	
					1381	1382
Private consumption expenditures	165,924.1	173,287.4	193,565.0	202,081.9	11.7	4.4
Public consumption expenditures	41,615.7	42,687.7	43,559.6	43,580.8	2.0	0
Gross fixed capital formation	95,267.4	108,761.5	121,630.7	133,854.7	11.8	10.1
Machinery	53,439.6	63,980.8	69,655.3	80,358.3	8.9	15.4
Private sector	43,477.8	51,171.6	56,255.6	65,757.1	9.9	16.9
Public sector	9,961.7	12,809.3	13,399.8	14,601.1	4.6	9.0
Construction	41,827.8	44,780.7	51,975.4	53,496.4	16.1	2.9
Private sector	18,192.6	21,770.0	24,571.6	24,347.7	12.9	-0.9
Public sector	23,635.2	23,010.7	27,403.8	29,148.7	19.1	6.4
Change in stock	15,815.4	14,050.6	9,232.2	15,114.2	-34.3	63.7
Net export of goods and services	12,431.5	3,386.9	-4,392.5	-13,076.9		
Export of goods and services	58,478.7	57,393.2	62,173.7	72,190.8	8.3	16.1
Import of goods and services	46,047.3	54,006.3	66,566.1	85,267.7	23.3	28.1
Statistical errors	-8,776.0	-8,069.7	-4,584.2	1,605.7		
Gross domestic expenditure	322,278.6	334,104.5	359,010.9	383,160.3	7.5	6.7
Terms of trade effect	1,305.0	1,480.4	14,348.4	20,328.4		
Net factor income from abroad	-489.5	485.2	-2,522.5	-3,248.8		
Gross national expenditure = Gross national product						
(at market price)	323,094.1	336,070.1	370,836.8	400,240.0	10.3	7.9
Less:						
Depreciation of fixed capital	49,098.9	50,212.0	51,552.8	53,447.1	2.7	3.7
Net indirect taxes	2,209.6	3,539.0	3,660.7	4,150.9		
National income	271,785.5	282,318.7	315,623.3	342,641.9	11.8	8.6

(1) Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change	
						1381	1382
Wheat	8,673	8,088	9,459	12,450	13,440	31.6	8.0
Barley	1,999	1,686	2,423	3,085	2,908	27.3	-5.7
Rice (paddy)	2,348	1,971	1,990	2,888	2,931	45.1	1.5
Cotton	441	497	412	345	352	-16.3	2.0
Sugar beet	5,548	4,332	4,649	6,098	5,933	31.2	-2.7
Sugar cane	2,236	2,367	3,195	3,712	5,196	16.2	40.0
Tea (green)	275	223	228	213	212	-6.6	-0.5
Oil seeds	271	247	248	339	393	36.7	15.9
Tobacco	22	21	20	27	22	35.0	-18.5
Pulses	471	562	558	670	671	20.1	0.1
Potatoes	3,433	3,658	3,486	3,756	4,211	7.7	12.1
Onions	1,677	1,344	1,419	1,529	1,574	7.8	2.9
Pistachio	131	304	112	249	235	122.3	-5.6

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Jihad

	1378	1379	1380	1381▲	1382	Percentage change	
						1381	1382
Red meat	721	729	743	742	752	-0.1	1.3
Milk	5,564	5,623	5,748	5,877	6,316	2.2	7.5
Poultry	725	803	885	942	1,104	6.4	17.2
Egg	570	580	581	547	629	-5.9	15.0

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Jihad

**FACILITIES EXTENDED BY BANK KESHAVARZI
ACCORDING TO ISLAMIC CONTRACTS (1)**

(billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1381	1382
Gharz-al-hasaneh	285.0	57.3	474.5	1,650.8	788.3	-52.2	7.3	2.7
Installment sale	2,596.4	4,349.9	5,993.4	7,721.4	11,816.8	53.0	34.2	41.1
Civil partnership	1,857.3	2,260.3	4,719.4	5,965.1	6,781.7	13.7	26.4	23.6
Mozarebeh	1,659.6	2,134.4	3,016.5	4,079.4	4,833.9	18.5	18.0	16.8
Forward transaction	1,641.3	1,519.6	2,247.5	3,057.0	4,371.2	43.0	13.5	15.2
Joaleh	1.7	0	8.4	112.2	149.4	33.2	0.5	0.5
Hire purchase	13.8	342.5	28.4	21.7	28.0	29.0	0.1	0.1
Total	8,055.1	10,664.0	16,488.1	22,607.6	28,769.3	27.3	100.0	100.0

Source: Bank Keshavarzi

(1) Includes directed and unscheduled credits.

Table 8 DIRECT PAYMENTS BY BANK KESHAVARZI FROM BANK RESOURCES (1)

(million rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1381	1382
Farming	1,196,862	2,419,424	3,843,282	4,445,788	6,489,555	46.0	26.2	28.4
Horticulture	218,087	523,201	890,948	1,250,421	1,562,657	25.0	7.4	6.8
Animal husbandry	722,531	936,234	1,601,747	2,655,609	3,728,231	40.4	15.6	16.3
Poultry raising	527,129	660,336	1,000,718	731,100	1,125,499	53.9	4.3	4.9
Honeybee and silkworm raising	11,932	13,661	40,142	67,022	51,092	-23.8	0.4	0.2
Agricultural industries	118,093	152,241	252,200	288,403	678,431	135.2	1.7	3.0
Handicrafts and carpet-weaving	86,375	101,871	147,569	259,695	285,909	10.1	1.5	1.2
Fish raising, fishing and shrimp preying	27,786	58,082	145,150	145,591	254,103	74.5	0.9	1.1
Agricultural services	500,548	676,944	927,075	1,281,494	2,046,880	59.7	7.6	9.0
Others (2)	1,030,586	1,497,136	2,843,757	5,838,168	6,657,177	14.0	34.4	29.1
Total	4,439,929	7,039,130	11,692,588	16,963,291	22,879,534	34.9	100.0	100.0

Source: Bank Keshavarzi

(1) It is also called unscheduled payments.

(2) Includes exploitation of forests, ranges, seed and shoot development stations and watershed management.

**CREDITS OF ACQUISITION OF NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS PLANS FOR EXPANSION OF
AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

Table 9

(billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1381	1382
Expansion of agriculture and natural resources	1,026.7	1,759.0	713.9	1,406.3	2,268.5	61.3	100.0	100.0
National credits	644.5	1,081.9	713.9	1,406.3	2,268.5	61.3	100.0	100.0
Expansion of agriculture	409.0	742.9	545.1	925.1	1,531.1	65.5	65.8	67.5
Mobilization and renovation of irrigated lands	165.2	241.0	163.4	310.3	519.0	67.3	22.1	22.9
Planning for production of farming crops	129.0	172.2	129.7	96.9	406.7	319.7	6.9	17.9
Breeding of livestock and poultry	20.2	29.4	19.2	11.0	22.3	102.7	0.8	1.0
Management of agriculture propagation and education	30.1	71.1	49.9	41.0	88.8	116.6	2.9	3.9
Provision of equipment and machinery and basic repairs	0	0	0	0	17.1	0	0	0.8
Livestock health	32.3	44.9	46.3	31.8	93.5	194.0	2.3	4.1
Improvement of horticultural produce	32.2	46.2	21.7	17.0	54.0	217.6	1.2	2.4
Technical and creditory assistance	0	138.1	114.9	417.1	329.7	-21.0	29.6	14.5
Natural resources	235.5	339.0	168.8	481.2	737.4	53.2	34.2	32.5
Provincial credits	382.2	677.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research on agriculture and natural resources	268.8	353.7	313.7	240.3	272.9	13.6	..	..
Total	1,295.5	2,112.7	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Figures for 1378-79 are derived from general budget laws and for 1380-1382 from preliminary figures of Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

**CREDITS OF ACQUISITION OF NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS PLANS FOR PROVISION AND
EXPANSION OF WATER RESOURCES AND ESTABLISHMENTS**

Table 10

(billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change	Share (percent)	
							1381	1382
National credits	1,981.0	3,008.4	2,583.6	7,043.1	10,125.5	43.8	100.0	100.0
Expansion of basin water resources	1,185.7	1,904.6	1,640.4	4,635.7	6,321.7	36.4	65.8	62.4
Irrigation of cities and industries	653.2	757.4	633.3	1,761.1	2,591.6	47.2	25.0	25.6
River and coast engineering	62.4	111.6	82.0	109.8	189.0	72.1	1.6	1.9
Optimization improvement and maintenance of water resources	41.7	70.6	80.2	209.2	328.6	57.1	3.0	3.3
Water resources' expansion study	38.0	52.5	42.4	143.5	215.7	50.3	2.0	2.1
Technical and creditory assistance	0	111.7	105.3	183.8	478.9	160.6	2.6	4.7
Provincial credits	371.7	644.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,352.7	3,653.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Figures for 1378-79 are derived from general budget laws and for 1380-1382 from preliminary figures of Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

Table 11

WORLD PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION

(million tons oil equivalent)

	2002					2003						
	Oil	Natural gas	Coal	Nuclear energy	Hydro-electricity	Total	Oil	Natural gas	Coal	Nuclear energy	Hydro-electricity	Total
North America	1,071.0	711.2	597.7	204.9	136.2	2,721.0	1,093.2	686.3	612.7	201.1	133.9	2,727.3
U.S.A.	897.4	595.7	559.4	185.8	58.4	2,296.7	914.3	566.8	573.9	181.9	60.9	2,297.8
Canada	92.2	77.0	30.7	16.9	72.1	289.0	96.4	78.7	31.0	16.8	68.6	291.4
Mexico	81.4	38.4	7.6	2.2	5.6	135.2	82.6	40.8	7.8	2.4	4.5	138.1
Latin America	219.2	90.7	17.5	4.4	122.7	454.5	216.6	98.6	17.7	4.7	127.8	465.5
Europe and Central Asia	933.1	941.5	513.1	280.9	181.9	2,850.5	942.3	975.7	535.9	285.3	174.3	2,913.4
Commonwealth of Independent States	172.7	512.9	167.1	53.4	51.9	958.0	175.4	524.4	179.3	56.4	51.4	987.0
Norway	9.4	3.6	0.5	0	29.4	42.9	9.6	3.9	0.5	0	24.0	38.0
England	78.3	85.6	36.7	19.9	1.7	222.1	76.8	85.7	39.1	20.1	1.3	223.2
Others	672.7	339.4	308.8	207.6	98.9	1,627.5	680.5	361.7	317.0	208.8	97.6	1,665.2
Middle East	213.1	192.7	8.4	0	2.6	416.8	214.9	200.4	8.6	0	3.0	426.8
Africa	117.9	55.5	91.9	2.9	18.8	286.9	120.5	60.1	97.2	3.0	18.8	299.6
Asia Pacific	1,008.3	294.3	1,183.7	117.7	130.8	2,734.8	1,049.1	310.9	1,306.2	104.7	137.5	2,908.4
World total	3,562.6	2,285.8	2,412.3	610.8	593.0	9,464.5	3,636.6	2,331.9	2,578.4	598.8	595.4	9,741.1
Non-OPEC total	3,328.4	2,038.6	2,392.9	610.8	575.4	8,946.2	3,397.4	2,075.3	2,558.1	598.8	577.3	9,206.9
OECD members	2,191.6	1,231.8	1,123.3	523.5	286.0	5,356.2	2,225.8	1,233.5	1,153.7	505.3	279.6	5,397.9
OPEC (1)	234.2	247.2	19.4	0	17.6	518.3	239.2	256.6	20.3	0	18.1	534.2
Iran	53.2	71.3	0.8	0	1.8	127.1	54.0	72.4	0.7	0	2.0	129.1

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Excludes Iraq, Libya and Nigeria.

Table 12

WORLD PROVEN OIL RESERVES

(billion barrels)

	1980▲	1990▲	2000▲	2002▲	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
North America	89.4	96.3	73.1	65.5	63.6	-11.1	-2.9	5.7	5.5
U.S.A.	36.5	33.8	30.4	30.7	30.7	0.8	0	2.7	2.7
Canada	8.7	11.2	18.3	17.6	16.9	-1.1	-4.2	1.5	1.5
Mexico	44.2	51.3	24.4	17.2	16.0	-32.4	-6.7	1.5	1.4
Latin America	26.9	72.3	95.8	100.5	102.2	0.6	1.7	8.8	8.9
Europe and Central Asia	98.2	80.0	99.1	104.3	105.9	4.8	1.5	9.1	9.2
Commonwealth of Independent States	82.0	63.3	78.7	84.8	86.9	7.6	2.4	7.4	7.6
Norway	3.6	8.3	11.3	10.4	10.1	-10.0	-2.9	0.9	0.9
England	8.4	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	-1.7	0	0.4	0.4
Others	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	0.2	-3.6	0.4	0.4
Middle East	362.4	657.7	691.0	726.8	726.6	4.5	0	63.4	63.3
Africa	53.3	58.7	93.4	101.7	101.8	5.1	0.1	8.9	8.9
Asia Pacific	39.4	50.8	53.7	47.5	47.7	-3.2	0.4	4.1	4.2
World total	669.6	1,015.9	1,106.1	1,146.3	1,147.7	2.9	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	234.9	250.0	265.5	264.7	265.7	-0.6	0.4	23.1	23.2
OECD members	105.9	114.3	95.0	87.3	85.8	-9.8	-1.7	7.6	7.5
OPEC	434.6	765.9	840.6	881.6	882.0	4.0	0.1	76.9	76.8
Iran	58.3	92.9	99.5	130.7	130.7	31.9	0	11.4	11.4

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

Table 13

WORLD OIL PRODUCTION (1)

(thousand b/d)

	1980▲	1990▲	2000▲	2002▲	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
North America	14,063	13,856	13,904	14,049	14,229	0.8	1.3	19.0	18.5
U.S.A.	10,170	8,914	7,733	7,626	7,454	-0.6	-2.3	10.3	9.7
Canada	1,764	1,965	2,721	2,838	2,986	4.6	5.2	3.8	3.9
Mexico	2,129	2,977	3,450	3,585	3,789	0.7	5.7	4.8	4.9
Latin America	3,747	4,507	6,899	6,942	6,741	1.9	-2.9	9.4	8.8
Europe and Central Asia	15,086	16,102	14,932	16,259	16,927	5.3	4.1	22.0	22.0
Commonwealth of Independent States	12,116	11,566	8,013	9,513	10,477	9.9	10.1	12.8	13.6
Norway	528	1,717	3,343	3,329	3,260	-2.5	-2.1	4.5	4.2
England	1,663	1,918	2,657	2,463	2,245	-0.5	-8.9	3.3	2.9
Others	778	901	919	954	945	7.4	-0.9	1.3	1.2
Middle East	18,882	17,540	23,163	20,909	22,607	-7.1	8.1	28.2	29.4
Africa	6,225	6,665	7,800	7,962	8,401	1.2	5.5	10.7	10.9
Asia Pacific	4,943	6,741	7,971	7,943	7,872	0.4	-0.9	10.7	10.3
World total	62,946	65,411	74,669	74,065	76,777	-0.6	3.7	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	35,697	40,842	43,578	45,562	46,394	3.0	1.8	61.5	60.4
OECD members	17,135	18,839	21,504	21,402	21,185	0.3	-1.0	28.9	27.6
OPEC	27,249	24,569	31,090	28,503	30,383	-5.8	6.6	38.5	39.6
Iran	1,479	3,270	3,818	3,420	3,852	-8.4	12.6	4.6	5.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Includes NGL, shale oil and oil sands.

Table 14

WORLD OIL CONSUMPTION (1)

(thousand b/d)

	1980▲	1990▲	2000▲	2002▲	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
North America	20,012	20,206	23,549	23,663	24,083	0.4	1.8	30.9	30.8
U.S.A.	17,062	16,988	19,701	19,761	20,071	0.6	1.6	25.8	25.7
Canada	1,915	1,762	1,937	2,068	2,149	2.2	3.9	2.7	2.8
Mexico	1,034	1,456	1,911	1,835	1,864	-3.3	1.6	2.4	2.4
Latin America	3,331	3,557	4,661	4,692	4,624	-1.0	-1.5	6.1	5.9
Europe and Central Asia	24,416	23,366	19,453	19,571	19,751	-0.2	0.9	25.5	25.3
Commonwealth of Independent States	8,517	8,408	3,459	3,470	3,525	0.6	1.6	4.5	4.5
Norway	201	203	201	208	212	-2.2	1.8	0.3	0.3
England	1,672	1,762	1,697	1,697	1,666	0.5	-1.8	2.2	2.1
Others	14,027	12,994	14,096	14,196	14,348	-0.4	1.1	18.5	18.4
Middle East	2,044	3,391	4,317	4,446	4,480	1.7	0.7	5.8	5.7
Africa	1,378	1,977	2,447	2,515	2,573	1.6	2.3	3.3	3.3
Asia Pacific	10,568	13,730	21,056	21,743	22,601	2.7	4.0	28.4	28.9
Japan	4,936	5,304	5,577	5,359	5,451	-1.4	1.7	7.0	7.0
China	1,766	2,253	4,985	5,379	5,982	6.9	11.2	7.0	7.7
World total	61,749	66,227	75,483	76,631	78,112	0.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	59,375	62,578	70,784	71,672	73,060	0.8	1.9	93.5	93.5
OECD members	41,052	41,356	47,693	47,707	48,347	*	1.3	62.3	61.9
OPEC (2)	2,375	3,649	4,699	4,959	5,053	3.0	1.9	6.5	6.5
Iran	625	951	1,158	1,115	1,132	-1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Includes domestic demand for oil, aviation and navy fuel, fuel for refineries and oil wastes. (2) Excludes Iraq, Nigeria and Libya.

Table 15 **AVERAGE SPOT PRICES OF CRUDE OIL DURING 1999-2003** (barrel-dollar)

	Type of crude oil	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	Percentage change	
							2002	2003
Iran	Light	17.25	26.75	22.90	23.52	26.94	2.7	14.5
	Heavy	16.93	26.02	21.67	23.09	26.02	6.6	12.7
	Average	17.09	26.39	22.29	23.31	26.48	4.6	13.9
Saudi Arabia	Light	17.45	26.81	23.06	24.32	27.76	5.5	14.1
U.A.E.	Dubai	17.24	26.25	22.83	23.83	26.84	4.4	12.6
OPEC basket (1)	—	17.47	27.60	23.12	24.36	28.18	5.4	15.7
England	Brent	17.91	28.44	24.46	25.03	28.91	2.3	15.5
U.S.A.	WTI	19.30	30.37	26.00	26.13	31.18	0.5	19.3

Source: OPEC Monthly Bulletin, July and August, 2003 and May, 2004 and World Oil Market Bulletin

(1) Includes seven types of crude oil: Saharan Blend, Minas, Bonny Light, Saudi Arabian Light, Dubai, Tia Juana and Isthmus light (Mexico, non-OPEC).

Table 16 **AVERAGE SPOT PRICES OF CRUDE OIL DURING 2003 AND Q1, 2004** (barrel-dollar)

	Iran			Saudi Arabia	U.A.E.	OPEC basket	England	U.S.A.
	Light (33.9°)	Heavy (31°)	Average	Light (34.2°)	Dubai (32.4°)	(1)	Brent (38°)	WTI (40°)
2003								
January	29.13	29.89	29.51	29.10	28.02	30.34	31.31	33.08
February	29.89	27.94	28.92	31.11	29.94	31.54	32.54	35.63
March	27.94	22.58	25.26	28.98	27.76	29.78	30.98	33.88
April	22.58	23.06	22.82	24.70	23.59	25.34	25.07	28.40
May	23.06	22.63	22.85	24.92	24.31	25.60	25.79	28.23
June	24.43	24.11	24.27	26.15	25.46	26.74	27.44	30.71
July	26.03	25.71	25.87	27.24	26.66	27.43	28.34	30.61
August	28.62	28.25	28.44	28.36	27.66	28.63	29.78	31.60
September	26.66	26.19	26.43	26.41	25.52	26.32	27.32	28.55
October	28.79	28.29	28.54	28.26	27.42	28.54	29.85	30.43
November	27.80	26.72	27.26	28.63	27.62	28.45	28.68	30.94
December	28.36	26.92	27.64	29.20	28.06	29.44	29.82	32.15
Average of 2003	26.94	26.02	26.48	27.76	26.84	28.18	28.91	31.18
2004								
January	29.43	27.92	28.68	29.83	28.93	30.33	31.33	34.33
February	28.34	26.35	27.35	29.18	28.49	29.56	30.65	34.62
March	30.75	28.77	29.76	31.62	30.77	32.05	33.70	36.59
Estimated average of 1382 (2)	27.07	26.24	26.66	27.88	27.04	28.20	28.98	31.43

Source: OPEC Monthly Bulletin, July and August, 2003 and May, 2004 and World Oil Market Bulletin – National Iranian Oil Company

(1) Includes seven types of crude oil: Saharan Blend, Minas, Bonny Light, Saudi Arabian Light, Dubai, Tia Juana and Isthmus Light (Mexico, non-OPEC).

(2) Average of the second, third and fourth quarters of 2003 and the first quarter of 2004

Table 17

WORLD NATURAL GAS PROVEN RESERVES

(trillion cubic meters)

	1980▲	1990▲	2000▲	2002▲	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
North America	9.9	9.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	-4.1	-0.1	4.2	4.2
U.S.A.	5.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	1.9	0	3.0	3.0
Canada	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	-1.8	0	1.0	0.9
Mexico	1.8	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	-47.4	-0.9	0.2	0.2
Latin America	2.8	5.3	7.0	7.2	7.2	1.4	-0.5	4.1	4.1
Europe and Central Asia	36.0	59.8	61.6	61.9	62.3	0	0.7	35.3	35.4
Commonwealth of Independent States	32.0	54.5	56.0	56.4	56.4	0.4	0	32.2	32.1
Norway	0.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	-3.3	16.2	1.2	1.4
England	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	-3.8	0	0.4	0.4
Others	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	-3.0	3.5	1.6	1.6
Middle East	24.7	38.0	59.8	71.7	71.7	0.5	0	40.9	40.8
Africa	6.0	8.6	12.5	13.7	13.8	4.5	0.7	7.8	7.8
Asia Pacific	5.0	9.2	11.5	13.4	13.5	2.3	0.7	7.6	7.7
World total	84.4	130.4	159.8	175.2	175.8	0.6	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	52.5	79.7	85.0	87.8	88.4	0.3	0.7	50.1	50.3
OECD members	14.6	15.2	14.0	15.0	15.5	-3.1	2.9	8.6	8.8
OPEC	31.9	50.7	74.8	87.4	87.4	0.8	0	49.9	49.7
Iran	14.1	17.0	26.6	26.7	26.7	0.3	0	15.2	15.2

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

Table 18

WORLD NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION

(billion cubic meters)

	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
North America	660.8	648.8	769.6	768.5	766.3	-2.3	-0.3	30.3	29.3
U.S.A.	557.5	513.2	550.6	545.4	549.5	-3.4	0.8	21.5	21.0
Canada	74.8	108.9	183.2	187.8	180.5	0.5	-3.9	7.4	6.9
Mexico	28.6	26.7	35.8	35.3	36.4	0	3.1	1.4	1.4
Latin America	34.0	58.3	97.8	104.2	118.6	1.7	13.8	4.1	4.5
Europe and Central Asia	631.8	975.1	959.4	990.0	1,023.9	2.3	3.4	39.1	39.1
Commonwealth of Independent States	406.0	760.5	674.5	692.2	723.2	2.2	4.5	27.3	27.6
Norway	25.1	25.5	49.7	65.5	73.4	21.5	12.1	2.6	2.8
England	34.8	45.5	108.4	103.6	102.7	-2.1	-0.9	4.1	3.9
Others	165.9	143.6	126.8	128.7	124.6	-1.6	-3.2	5.1	4.8
Middle East	37.7	101.2	206.8	244.7	257.7	8.9	5.3	9.7	9.8
Africa	23.1	66.9	126.6	130.9	141.4	3.2	8.0	5.2	5.4
Asia Pacific	69.2	149.7	272.7	294.2	310.5	4.7	5.5	11.6	11.9
World total	1,456.6	1,999.9	2,433.0	2,532.4	2,618.5	1.7	3.4	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	1,369.5	1,786.3	2,052.6	2,120.8	2,184.6	1.0	3.0	83.7	83.4
OECD members	863.7	859.7	1,077.4	1,091.0	1,093.0	-1.0	0.2	43.1	41.7
OPEC	87.1	213.6	380.4	411.6	433.9	5.8	5.4	16.3	16.6
Iran	7.1	23.2	60.2	75.0	79.0	13.6	5.3	3.0	3.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

Table 19 **WORLD NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION** (billion cubic meters)

	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
North America	644.5	646.4	791.2	790.2	762.6	3.7	-3.5	31.1	29.4
U.S.A.	566.5	552.5	669.7	661.9	629.8	3.4	-4.8	26.1	24.3
Canada	52.2	66.8	83.0	85.6	87.4	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.4
Mexico	25.8	27.2	38.5	42.7	45.4	9.5	6.3	1.7	1.8
Latin America	34.9	58.4	94.0	100.8	109.5	1.7	8.6	4.0	4.2
Europe and Central Asia	648.1	993.5	1,011.8	1,046.1	1,084.1	2.1	3.6	41.2	41.8
Commonwealth of Independent States	371.3	662.9	551.9	569.9	582.7	3.0	2.2	22.4	22.5
Norway	0.8	2.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.3	7.5	0.2	0.2
England	44.8	52.4	96.8	95.1	95.3	-1.2	0.2	3.7	3.7
Others	231.2	276.1	359.1	377.1	401.8	1.6	6.5	14.8	15.5
Middle East	35.3	97.5	185.4	214.1	222.7	7.3	4.0	8.4	8.6
Africa	18.5	38.1	55.2	61.7	66.8	4.4	8.3	2.4	2.6
Asia Pacific	70.7	159.2	299.6	327.0	345.5	2.5	5.7	12.9	13.3
China	13.0	14.7	24.5	29.6	32.8	6.5	10.8	1.2	1.3
Japan	26.1	51.2	76.2	71.9	76.5	-9.0	6.4	2.8	3.0
World total	1,452.1	1,993.1	2,437.2	2,539.8	2,591.0	3.1	2.0	100.0	100.0
Non-OPEC total	1,388.1	1,845.1	2,193.8	2,265.3	2,305.8	2.8	1.8	89.2	89.0
OECD members	915.2	1,009.5	1,351.7	1,368.7	1,370.6	2.2	0.1	53.9	52.9
OPEC (1)	64.0	148.0	243.4	274.5	285.2	5.5	3.9	10.8	11.0
Iran	6.9	22.7	62.9	79.2	80.4	12.8	1.5	3.1	3.1

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Excludes Iraq, Nigeria and Libya.

Table 20 **OPEC PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION** (million tons oil equivalent)

	2002					2003						
	Oil	Natural gas	Coal	Nuclear energy	Hydro-electricity	Total	Oil	Natural gas	Coal	Nuclear energy	Hydro-electricity	Total
Middle East members	144.4	172.3	0.8	0	1.8	319.3	151.4	178.9	0.7	0	2.0	333.2
Saudi Arabia	63.4	51.0	0	0	0	114.4	67.0	54.9	0	0	0	121.9
Iran	53.2	71.3	0.8	0	1.8	127.1	54.0	72.4	0.7	0	2.0	129.1
Kuwait	11.4	7.2	0	0	0	18.6	13.7	7.5	0	0	0	21.2
U.A.E	14.4	32.8	0	0	0	47.2	15.0	33.7	0	0	0	48.8
Qatar	2.0	10.0	0	0	0	12.0	1.7	10.4	0	0	0	12.2
Other members	89.8	74.9	18.6	0	15.8	199.0	87.8	77.7	19.6	0	16.1	201.0
Venezuela	27.0	25.6	0.1	0	13.5	66.1	23.9	26.4	0.1	0	13.7	64.1
Indonesia	53.1	31.1	18.0	0	2.3	104.4	53.9	32.0	18.9	0	2.3	107.0
Algeria	9.7	18.2	0.5	0	0	28.5	10.0	19.3	0.6	0	0.1	29.9
Total (1)	234.2	247.2	19.4	0	17.6	518.3	239.2	256.6	20.3	0	18.1	534.2

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Excludes Iraq, Libya and Nigeria.

Table 21

OPEC CRUDE OIL PROVEN RESERVES (1)

(billion barrels)

	1980▲	1990▲	2000▲	2002▲	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
Middle East members	358.3	651.3	682.3	718.0	717.9	4.6	*	81.4	81.4
Saudi Arabia	168.0	260.3	262.8	262.8	262.7	0	*	29.8	29.8
Iran	58.3	92.9	99.5	130.7	130.7	31.9	0	14.8	14.8
Iraq	30.0	100.0	112.5	115.0	115.0	0	0	13.0	13.0
Kuwait	67.9	97.0	96.5	96.5	96.5	0	0	10.9	10.9
U.A.E	30.4	98.1	97.8	97.8	97.8	0	0	11.1	11.1
Qatar	3.6	3.0	13.2	15.2	15.2	0	0	1.7	1.7
Other members	76.4	114.6	158.3	163.6	164.1	1.2	0.3	18.6	18.6
Venezuela	19.5	60.1	76.8	77.2	78.0	-0.6	1.0	8.8	8.8
Nigeria	16.7	17.1	29.0	34.3	34.3	9.0	0	3.9	3.9
Indonesia	11.6	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	-7.3	-6.1	0.5	0.5
Libya	20.3	22.8	36.0	36.0	36.0	0	0	4.1	4.1
Algeria	8.2	9.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	0	0	1.3	1.3
Total	434.6	765.9	840.5	881.6	882.0	4.0	0.1	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

Table 22

OPEC CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION (1)

(thousand b/d)

	1980	1990	2000▲	2002▲	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
Middle East members	18,384	16,205	21,157	18,927	20,687	-7.4	9.3	66.4	68.1
Saudi Arabia	10,270	7,105	9,297	8,664	9,817	-3.6	13.3	30.4	32.3
Iran	1,479	3,270	3,818	3,420	3,852	-8.4	12.6	12.0	12.7
Iraq	2,658	2,149	2,583	2,030	1,344	-14.4	-33.8	7.1	4.4
Kuwait	1,757	964	2,105	1,871	2,238	-9.6	19.6	6.6	7.4
U.A.E	1,745	2,283	2,499	2,159	2,520	-11.2	16.7	7.6	8.3
Qatar	476	434	855	783	917	-8.3	17.0	2.7	3.0
Other members	8,865	8,364	9,934	9,576	9,696	-2.4	1.3	33.6	31.9
Venezuela	2,228	2,244	3,321	3,218	2,987	-0.5	-7.2	11.3	9.8
Nigeria	2,059	1,810	2,104	2,013	2,185	-8.5	8.5	7.1	7.2
Indonesia	1,577	1,539	1,456	1,288	1,179	-7.3	-8.5	4.5	3.9
Libya	1,862	1,424	1,475	1,376	1,488	-3.4	8.1	4.8	4.9
Algeria	1,139	1,347	1,578	1,681	1,857	7.6	10.5	5.9	6.1
Total (2)	27,249	24,569	31,091	28,503	30,383	-5.8	6.6	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Includes NGL, shale oil and oil sands.

(2) Based on the data in OPEC Oil Market monthly report, during 1999-2003, the NGL production in OPEC member countries was 3.0, 3.2, 3.4, 3.4 and 3.4 million barrels per day, respectively.

Table 23

OPEC OIL PRODUCTS CONSUMPTION (1)

(thousand b/d)

	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
Middle East members	1,428.3	2,417.2	2,961.1	3,028.1	3,167.8	1.5	4.6	61.1	62.7
Saudi Arabia	599.4	1,088.5	1,333.0	1,363.1	1,436.6	1.2	5.4	27.5	28.4
Iran	625.1	950.5	1,158.0	1,114.7	1,132.4	-1.1	1.6	22.5	22.4
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	86.8	109.2	202.3	222.4	265.7	8.1	19.4	4.5	5.3
U.A.E	106.5	246.5	242.7	284.2	295.7	4.2	4.0	5.7	5.9
Qatar	10.4	22.5	25.0	43.7	37.4	45.7	-14.4	0.9	0.7
Other members	946.3	1,231.9	1,738.3	1,930.6	1,885.0	5.3	-2.4	38.9	37.3
Venezuela	414.6	397.3	496.4	593.9	525.6	8.9	-11.5	12.0	10.4
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	410.4	620.6	1,049.4	1,114.7	1,130.6	2.5	1.4	22.5	22.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	121.3	214.0	192.5	222.1	228.8	11.3	3.0	4.5	4.5
Total (2)	2,374.6	3,649.1	4,699.4	4,958.7	5,052.8	3.0	1.9	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Includes domestic demand for oil, aviation and navy fuel, fuel for refineries and oil wastes. Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

(2) Excludes Iraq, Nigeria and Libya.

Table 24

OPEC NATURAL GAS PROVEN RESERVES (1)

(trillion cubic meters)

	1980▲	1990▲	2000▲	2002▲	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
Middle East members	24.3	37.1	58.1	69.8	69.9	0.4	0	79.9	79.9
Saudi Arabia	3.2	5.2	6.3	6.6	6.7	3.0	0.5	7.6	7.6
Iran	14.1	17.0	26.6	26.7	26.7	0.3	0	30.5	30.5
Iraq	0.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	0	0	3.6	3.6
Kuwait	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	0	0	1.8	1.8
U.A.E	2.4	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.1	0	0	6.9	6.9
Qatar	2.8	4.6	14.4	25.8	25.8	0	0	29.5	29.5
Other members	7.7	13.6	16.8	17.6	17.5	2.6	-0.2	20.1	20.1
Venezuela	1.3	3.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	0	-0.8	4.8	4.7
Nigeria	1.2	2.8	4.1	5.0	5.0	11.0	0	5.7	5.7
Indonesia	0.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	-1.8	0	2.9	2.9
Libya	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	0	0	1.5	1.5
Algeria	3.7	3.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	0	0	5.2	5.2
Total	31.9	50.7	74.8	87.4	87.4	0.8	0	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

Table 25

OPEC NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION

(billion cubic meters)

	1980	1990	2000▲	2002▲	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
Middle East members	33.1	87.3	181.7	212.6	223.5	9.2	5.1	51.7	51.5
Saudi Arabia	9.7	33.5	49.8	56.7	61.0	5.6	7.6	13.8	14.1
Iran	7.1	23.2	60.2	75.0	79.0	13.6	5.3	18.2	18.2
Kuwait	4.1	4.2	9.6	8.0	8.3	-5.9	3.8	1.9	1.9
U.A.E	7.5	20.1	38.4	43.4	44.4	10.2	2.3	10.5	10.2
Qatar	4.7	6.3	23.7	29.5	30.8	9.3	4.4	7.2	7.1
Other members	54.0	126.3	198.7	199.0	210.4	2.3	5.7	48.3	48.5
Venezuela	14.8	22.0	27.9	28.4	29.4	-4.1	3.5	6.9	6.8
Nigeria	1.7	4.0	12.5	14.2	19.2	-4.7	35.2	3.4	4.4
Indonesia	18.5	45.4	68.5	70.4	72.6	6.2	3.1	17.1	16.7
Libya	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.6	6.4	0	14.3	1.4	1.5
Algeria	14.2	49.3	84.4	80.4	82.8	2.8	3.0	19.5	19.1
Total (1)	87.1	213.6	380.4	411.6	433.9	5.8	5.4	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Excludes Iraq.

Table 26

OPEC NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION

(billion cubic meters)

	1980	1990	2000▲	2002▲	2003	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						2002	2003	2002	2003
Middle East members	30.8	85.6	163.4	191.4	198.8	8.3	3.9	69.7	69.7
Saudi Arabia	9.7	33.5	49.8	56.7	61.0	5.6	7.6	20.7	21.4
Iraq	6.9	22.7	62.9	79.2	80.4	12.8	1.5	28.9	28.2
Kuwait	4.1	6.2	9.6	8.0	8.3	-15.8	3.8	2.9	2.9
U.A.E	4.9	16.9	31.4	36.4	37.5	12.7	3.0	13.3	13.1
Qatar	5.2	6.3	9.7	11.1	11.6	0.9	4.5	4.0	4.1
Other members	33.2	62.4	80.0	83.1	86.4	-0.6	4.0	30.3	30.3
Venezuela	14.8	22.0	27.9	28.4	29.4	-4.1	3.5	10.3	10.3
Indonesia	7.0	20.1	32.3	34.5	35.6	3.0	3.2	12.6	12.5
Algeria	11.4	20.3	19.8	20.2	21.4	-1.5	5.9	7.4	7.5
Total (1)	64.0	148.0	243.4	274.5	285.2	5.5	3.9	100.0	100.0

Source: BP Statistical Bulletin, 2004

(1) Excludes Iraq, Libya and Nigeria.

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Crude oil	2,079	2,345	2,208	2,021	2,396	-8.5	18.6	88.3	89.5
Oil products	197	181	218	269	282	23.4	4.8	11.7	10.5
Total	2,276	2,526	2,426	2,290	2,678	-5.6	16.9	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382
Western Europe	33.6	31.4	14.0	11.1	10.5
Japan	24.7	21.9	23.7	25.9	24.9
Asia and Far East (except Japan)	26.1	39.6	41.8	35.1	33.8
Africa	0	7.1	6.9	7.2	6.6
Other countries (1)	15.6	0	13.6	20.7	24.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

(1) Since 1380, includes Mediterranean countries.

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Gas oil	364	348	362	343	359	-5.2	4.7	32.7	
Fuel oil	225	231	208	151	145	-27.4	-4.0	14.4	
Gasoline	212	202	226	237	276	4.9	16.5	22.6	
Kerosene	157	151	161	149	154	-7.5	3.4	14.2	
LPG	43	42	52	54	..	3.8		5.1	
Other products	130	125	123	115	..	-6.5		11.0	
Total	1,131	1,099	1,132	1,049	..	-7.3		100.0	

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

Table 30 **CRUDE OIL DELIVERED TO DOMESTIC REFINERIES** (thousand b/d)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Abadan Refinery	312	310	321	292	..	-9.0		22.5	
Isfahan Refinery	280	253	277	268	..	-3.2		20.7	
Bandar Abbas Refinery	220	220	220	211	..	-4.1		16.3	
Tehran Refinery	210	200	201	201	..	0		15.5	
Arak Refinery	150	150	157	144	..	-8.3		11.1	
Tabriz Refinery	100	100	100	96	..	-4.0		7.4	
Shiraz Refinery	40	40	44	38	..	-14.4		2.9	
Lavan Topping Plant	25	21	23	24	..	4.3		1.9	
Kermanshah Refinery	23	22	23	22	..	-4.3		1.7	
Total	1,360	1,316	1,366	1,296	1,340	-5.2	3.4	100.0	

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

Table 31 **PRODUCTION OF NATURAL GAS** (billion cubic meters)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382(1)	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Domestic consumption (2)	58.7	62.8	67.2	76.0	86.6	13.1	13.9	79.1	79.0
Flared	13.5	13.8	13.3	10.8	13.7	-18.8	26.9	11.2	12.5
Export	0	0	0.5	1.3	3.4	160.0	161.5	1.4	3.1
Regional uses and wastes	7.8	6.6	5.5	8.0	11.7	45.5	46.3	8.3	10.7
Total production (3)	80.0	83.2	86.5	96.1	109.6	11.1	14.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Petroleum

(1) Discrepancy in the sum of components and total production is due to imports. Previous years' figures are not adjusted due to lack of data.

(2) Includes household, industrial, powerplants and refineries consumption.

(3) Excludes gas injected into oil wells.

Table 32 **PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY** (million kwh)

	1378	1379▲	1380▲	1381▲	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Ministry of Energy	107,207	115,706	124,275	135,146	146,923	8.7	8.7	95.8	96.1
Hydroelectric	4,943	3,648	5,057	8,050	11,059	59.2	37.4	5.7	7.2
Steam	70,689	78,332	81,103	81,983	85,403	1.1	4.2	58.1	55.8
Gas and combined cycle	31,156	33,365	37,786	44,757	50,170	18.4	12.1	31.7	32.8
Diesel	419	361	329	356	291	8.2	-18.3	0.3	0.2
Other institutions (1)	5,389	5,624	5,754	5,884	6,002	2.3	2.0	4.2	3.9
Total	112,596	121,330	130,029	141,030	152,925	8.5	8.4	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Energy

(1) Includes industries and miscellaneous producers.

	1378	1379	1380	1381▲	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Residential	29,754	31,266	32,891	35,408	37,967	7.7	7.2	33.6	33.1
Industrial	26,504	28,937	30,739	34,194	36,951	11.2	8.1	32.4	32.2
Public	10,622	11,271	11,951	12,455	13,714	4.2	10.1	11.8	12.0
Commercial	5,567	5,991	6,394	7,033	7,461	10.0	6.1	6.7	6.5
Agricultural	8,019	9,147	11,079	13,069	13,859	18.0	6.0	12.4	12.1
Streetlighting	4,190	3,754	4,117	3,366	4,672	-18.2	38.8	3.2	4.1
Total	84,656	90,366	97,171	105,525	114,624	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Energy

(1) Sale of electricity to subscribers

	1378	1379	1380	1381(2)	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Oil (3)	3,780.6	59.7	59.7	170.6	..	185.8	100.0	100.0	
Gas	1,778.2	0	248.4	357.7	..	44.0	100.0	100.0	
Electricity	2,954.4	450.3	447.8	2,036.1	..	354.7	100.0	100.0	
Production	2,036.1	162.1	239.1	1,665.0	..	596.4	81.8		
Transmission	902.3	0	0	0	..	0	0		
Distribution	16.0	288.2	208.7	371.1	..	77.8	18.2		
Energy research	124.8	26.1	27.6	53.5	..	93.8	100.0		

Source: General budget laws

(1) Excludes provincial credits. (2) On the basis of Note 19 of the 2nd FYDP (1374-78), major part of development investment in oil, gas and electricity sectors was provided through resources of charges of these industries. During the 3rd Plan, the mentioned charges are dealt with out of budget and are delivered directly to the mentioned sectors. Thus, development expenditures of these sectors have been dramatically reduced.

(3) Figures for 1379-81 include program for regulating and implementing government policies in oil, gas, petrochemical and related industries.

**INVESTMENT BASED ON ESTABLISHMENT PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
MANUFACTURING AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 35

(billion rials)

	1378▲	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Food and beverages	5,813	7,618	17,357	25,250	40,075	45.5	58.7	9.4	9.8
Tobacco products	2	1	72	0	702	-100.0	0	*	0.2
Textiles	3,371	3,267	9,404	11,550	17,883	22.8	54.8	4.3	4.4
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	230	204	1,058	952	1,141	-10.0	19.8	0.4	0.3
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	211	324	555	725	1,063	30.7	46.6	0.3	0.3
Wood and wood products except furniture	454	867	2,136	4,247	2,976	98.8	-29.9	1.6	0.7
Paper and paper products	855	1,551	5,246	4,907	6,572	-6.5	33.9	1.8	1.6
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	118	88	205	298	744	45.7	149.4	0.1	0.2
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	120	1,630	15,358	1,469	1,150	-90.4	-21.7	0.5	0.3
Chemical products	4,546	5,900	49,165	18,319	31,718	-62.7	73.1	6.8	7.7
Rubber and plastic products	2,049	2,160	6,033	11,663	25,977	93.3	122.7	4.3	6.3
Non-metallic mineral products	4,551	16,226	20,099	80,363	119,419	299.8	48.6	29.8	29.1
Basic metals	9,891	33,902	13,678	68,472	102,078	400.6	49.1	25.4	24.9
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	1,218	2,279	6,260	9,368	15,568	49.7	66.2	3.5	3.8
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	833	5,224	4,720	9,765	9,380	106.9	-3.9	3.6	2.3
Office and accounting machines	34	130	305	634	2,157	107.9	240.3	0.2	0.5
Electrical machines and electronic devices	640	777	3,658	3,777	7,020	3.3	85.8	1.4	1.7
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	117	117	197	584	549	197.0	-6.1	0.2	0.1
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	251	284	976	1,389	1,056	42.3	-24.0	0.5	0.3
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	2,181	3,561	5,296	10,825	18,680	104.4	72.6	4.0	4.6
Other transport equipment	229	599	1,417	2,876	2,268	102.9	-21.1	1.1	0.6
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	106	149	368	793	837	115.7	5.5	0.3	0.2
Recycling	26	720	726	1,050	1,212	44.5	15.4	0.4	0.3
Total	37,845	87,578	164,288	269,277	410,226	63.9	52.3	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

**INVESTMENT BASED ON OPERATION PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
MANUFACTURING AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 36

(billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380▲	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Food and beverages	1,361	1,214	2,070	2,143	4,211	3.5	96.5	11.9	14.6
Tobacco products	5	0	2	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Textiles	947	512	931	1,105	1,334	18.6	20.8	6.1	4.6
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	16	27	40	32	56	-19.9	74.8	0.2	0.2
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	94	83	84	74	112	-12.7	52.5	0.4	0.4
Wood and wood products except furniture	28	48	69	69	340	0	392.2	0.4	1.2
Paper and paper products	96	119	89	164	408	84.3	148.2	0.9	1.4
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	13	12	54	39	29	-28.3	-25.4	0.2	0.1
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	3,611	53	160	1,589	1,090	▣	-31.4	8.8	3.8
Chemical products	527	627	2,729	3,213	6,336	17.7	97.2	17.8	21.9
Rubber and plastic products	615	462	1,498	577	1,772	-61.5	207.4	3.2	6.1
Non-metallic mineral products	1,199	1,531	1,492	2,446	4,244	63.9	73.5	13.5	14.7
Basic metals	449	200	1,006	3,791	3,785	277.0	-0.2	21.0	13.1
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	732	221	539	1,031	936	91.2	-9.3	5.7	3.2
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	239	311	514	439	617	-14.7	40.6	2.4	2.1
Office and accounting machines	22	9	34	68	62	100.6	-8.1	0.4	0.2
Electrical machines and electronic devices	118	173	377	541	1,146	43.3	112.1	3.0	4.0
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	33	25	8	27	28	250.6	4.4	0.1	0.1
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	39	35	45	35	199	-22.3	472.4	0.2	0.7
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	313	637	1,167	437	872	-62.6	99.6	2.4	3.0
Other transport equipment	35	135	82	160	1,251	94.9	▣	0.9	4.3
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	18	26	25	56	36	125.9	-35.1	0.3	0.1
Recycling	10	2	9	27	12	205.7	-56.4	0.1	*
Total	10,520	6,462	13,023	18,059	28,875	38.7	59.9	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

**NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENT PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED MANUFACTURING
AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 37

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Food and beverages	1,836	1,756	2,861	4,091	4,707	43.0	15.1	15.1	17.1
Tobacco products	2	1	2	1	3	-50.0	200.0	*	*
Textiles	418	433	1,161	1,495	1,562	28.8	4.5	5.5	5.7
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	297	429	1,164	1,648	1,110	41.6	-32.6	6.1	4.0
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	114	151	230	291	210	26.5	-27.8	1.1	0.8
Wood and wood products except furniture	145	177	405	733	768	81.0	4.8	2.7	2.8
Paper and paper products	265	354	600	770	713	28.3	-7.4	2.8	2.6
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	34	41	63	122	141	93.7	15.6	0.5	0.5
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	56	139	142	257	225	81.0	-12.5	0.9	0.8
Chemical products	732	753	1,298	1,751	1,766	34.9	0.9	6.5	6.4
Rubber and plastic products	861	910	1,340	2,098	2,643	56.6	26.0	7.7	9.6
Non-metallic mineral products	1,127	1,266	2,528	5,317	5,530	110.3	4.0	19.6	20.1
Basic metals	553	368	555	866	857	56.0	-1.0	3.2	3.1
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	573	634	1,289	2,343	2,322	81.8	-0.9	8.6	8.4
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	517	615	1,196	1,661	1,696	38.9	2.1	6.1	6.2
Office and accounting machines	48	56	241	357	278	48.1	-22.1	1.3	1.0
Electrical machines and electronic devices	226	259	552	848	747	53.6	-11.9	3.1	2.7
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	52	56	128	186	172	45.3	-7.5	0.7	0.6
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	85	87	169	263	241	55.6	-8.4	1.0	0.9
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	278	313	579	823	842	42.1	2.3	3.0	3.1
Other transport equipment	89	108	243	438	387	80.2	-11.6	1.6	1.4
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	95	143	279	582	479	108.6	-17.7	2.1	1.7
Recycling	28	38	73	160	149	119.2	-6.9	0.6	0.5
Total	8,431	9,087	17,098	27,101	27,548	58.5	1.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

NUMBER OF OPERATION PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED MANUFACTURING AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS

Table 38

	1378	1379	1380▲	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Food and beverages	594	591	651	651	697	0	7.1	15.7	15.6
Tobacco products	1	0	1	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Textiles	297	253	289	368	347	27.3	-5.7	8.9	7.7
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	77	165	193	210	144	8.8	-31.4	5.1	3.2
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	119	97	111	110	69	-0.9	-37.3	2.7	1.5
Wood and wood products except furniture	50	62	81	66	90	-18.5	36.4	1.6	2.0
Paper and paper products	108	130	106	112	110	5.7	-1.8	2.7	2.5
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	13	19	24	21	23	-12.5	9.5	0.5	0.5
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	33	41	66	73	68	10.6	-6.8	1.8	1.5
Chemical products	272	264	332	372	349	12.0	-6.2	9.0	7.8
Rubber and plastic products	635	484	325	387	547	19.1	41.3	9.3	12.2
Non-metallic mineral products	355	335	407	555	761	36.4	37.1	13.4	17.0
Basic metals	98	79	120	125	144	4.2	15.2	3.0	3.2
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	248	221	267	338	336	26.6	-0.6	8.2	7.5
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	227	209	229	265	289	15.7	9.1	6.4	6.4
Office and accounting machines	19	21	29	48	54	65.5	12.5	1.2	1.2
Electrical machines and electronic devices	72	71	78	118	100	51.3	-15.3	2.8	2.2
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	17	25	16	25	18	56.3	-28.0	0.6	0.4
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	26	25	25	27	44	8.0	63.0	0.7	1.0
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	100	104	114	118	133	3.5	12.7	2.8	3.0
Other transport equipment	20	35	51	74	91	45.1	23.0	1.8	2.0
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	31	28	25	66	55	164.0	-16.7	1.6	1.2
Recycling	5	5	10	18	13	80.0	-27.8	0.4	0.3
Total	3,417	3,264	3,550	4,147	4,482	16.8	8.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

**EMPLOYMENT BASED ON ESTABLISHMENT PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
MANUFACTURING AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 39

(person)

	1378	1379	1380▲	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Food and beverages	43,361	47,242	85,605	110,816	131,239	29.5	18.4	15.5	15.9
Tobacco products	25	20	316	8	618	-97.5	▣	*	0.1
Textiles	17,295	15,986	38,941	44,557	48,155	14.4	8.1	6.2	5.8
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	6,716	9,164	21,975	23,812	22,547	8.4	-5.3	3.3	2.7
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	1,841	3,792	6,220	5,926	6,560	-4.7	10.7	0.8	0.8
Wood and wood products except furniture	3,062	3,086	8,335	13,512	12,054	62.1	-10.8	1.9	1.5
Paper and paper products	5,545	8,020	13,785	15,620	18,758	13.3	20.1	2.2	2.3
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	511	445	884	1,518	2,194	71.7	44.5	0.2	0.3
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	1,356	3,619	5,946	5,238	4,912	-11.9	-6.2	0.7	0.6
Chemical products	18,631	24,572	46,233	53,255	55,856	15.2	4.9	7.4	6.7
Rubber and plastic products	15,358	14,789	27,189	41,465	59,594	52.5	43.7	5.8	7.2
Non-metallic mineral products	24,938	35,682	65,827	157,175	167,798	138.8	6.8	21.9	20.3
Basic metals	22,777	22,094	26,932	49,376	70,475	83.3	42.7	6.9	8.5
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	13,961	14,854	27,550	46,007	53,641	67.0	16.6	6.4	6.5
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	12,990	21,008	31,061	36,852	41,410	18.6	12.4	5.1	5.0
Office and accounting machines	832	1,128	3,860	4,907	4,909	27.1	0	0.7	0.6
Electrical machines and electronic devices	10,453	7,959	18,694	22,825	21,877	22.1	-4.2	3.2	2.6
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	1,360	1,265	2,630	3,368	4,033	28.1	19.7	0.5	0.5
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	2,129	1,960	4,290	5,331	5,855	24.3	9.8	0.7	0.7
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi trailer	12,248	21,982	25,499	41,737	60,599	63.7	45.2	5.8	7.3
Other transport equipment	4,895	8,581	16,769	21,480	18,702	28.1	-12.9	3.0	2.3
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	1,894	2,633	4,742	9,795	7,398	106.6	-24.5	1.4	0.9
Recycling	484	724	2,239	2,512	8,409	12.2	234.8	0.4	1.0
Total	222,662	270,605	485,522	717,092	827,593	47.7	15.4	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

**EMPLOYMENT BASED ON OPERATION PERMITS ISSUED FOR NEWLY ESTABLISHED
MANUFACTURING AND MINING UNITS AND EXPANSION OF EXISTING UNITS**

Table 40

(person)

	1378	1379	1380▲	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Food and beverages	12,934	13,816	14,245	14,857	19,053	4.3	28.2	19.2	16.8
Tobacco products	179	0	15	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Textiles	9,404	4,888	6,564	6,087	8,835	-7.3	45.1	7.9	7.8
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	1,279	2,199	2,708	2,261	1,742	-16.5	-23.0	2.9	1.5
Tanning & dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage, handbags and footwear	1,696	1,307	1,211	997	1,197	-17.7	20.1	1.3	1.1
Wood and wood products except furniture	915	755	992	697	1,377	-29.7	97.6	0.9	1.2
Paper and paper products	1,229	1,259	1,353	1,449	2,379	7.1	64.2	1.9	2.1
Printing, publishing and reproduction of recorded media	72	105	229	227	171	-0.9	-24.7	0.3	0.2
Coke and refined petroleum products and nuclear fuels	3,003	550	1,126	2,336	1,428	107.5	-38.9	3.0	1.3
Chemical products	3,618	4,293	13,037	7,947	10,413	-39.0	31.0	10.3	9.2
Rubber and plastic products	6,480	4,116	3,856	4,826	8,180	25.2	69.5	6.2	7.2
Non-metallic mineral products	7,246	7,614	9,252	10,746	15,287	16.1	42.3	13.9	13.5
Basic metals	3,858	1,521	2,496	4,850	9,447	94.3	94.8	6.3	8.3
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	6,017	2,350	3,869	4,565	5,621	18.0	23.1	5.9	5.0
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	4,062	3,812	4,088	4,578	7,917	12.0	72.9	5.9	7.0
Office and accounting machines	369	215	361	465	748	28.8	60.9	0.6	0.7
Electrical machines and electronic devices	1,317	1,870	2,692	2,716	3,992	0.9	47.0	3.5	3.5
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	277	340	197	349	281	77.2	-19.5	0.5	0.2
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	889	432	574	263	771	-54.2	193.2	0.3	0.7
Motor vehicles, trailer and semi-trailer	2,158	2,704	2,727	3,483	5,821	27.7	67.1	4.5	5.1
Other transport equipment	681	1,948	2,445	2,607	8,087	6.6	210.2	3.4	7.1
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	539	344	412	793	533	92.5	-32.8	1.0	0.5
Recycling	53	54	129	197	92	52.7	-53.3	0.3	0.1
Total	68,275	56,492	74,578	77,296	113,372	3.6	46.7	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industries and Mines

	1378	1379	1380	1381▲	1382	Percentage change	
						1381	1382
Food and beverages	102.1	103.3	105.8	109.7	106.1	3.7	-3.3
Tobacco products (cigarettes)	101.5	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	0	0
Textiles	94.2	91.2	88.0	76.2	63.0	-13.4	-17.3
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	66.9	46.4	48.7	37.0	33.2	-24.0	-10.3
Leather and leather products (bag, shoes, suitcase, etc.)	80.7	69.2	66.4	50.2	21.4	-24.4	-57.4
Wood, wood and corky products (except furniture)	94.6	90.2	91.1	86.5	80.6	-5.0	-6.8
Paper and paper products	94.0	92.5	113.7	111.2	104.6	-2.2	-5.9
Oil products (except oil refineries)	106.3	119.0	112.7	112.5	106.5	-0.2	-5.3
Chemical products	113.4	117.2	120.3	121.1	121.4	0.7	0.2
Rubber and plastic products	104.0	112.6	113.6	108.7	103.8	-4.3	-4.5
Non-metallic mineral products	103.0	104.6	109.4	110.0	106.9	1.0	-2.8
Basic metals	101.2	107.3	109.6	106.9	102.5	-2.5	-4.1
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	109.4	121.6	127.2	128.7	122.1	1.2	-5.1
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	102.8	108.9	116.1	118.3	116.3	1.9	-1.7
Electrical power generators and transmission machinery and electronic devices	112.6	115.7	145.9	150.4	150.7	3.1	0.2
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	96.2	123.3	130.5	133.9	134.8	2.6	0.7
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	98.6	103.8	137.5	137.3	133.4	-0.1	-2.8
Motor vehicles and trailer	118.4	141.8	166.8	193.8	214.8	16.2	10.8
Other transport equipment	107.3	131.7	150.2	167.4	175.1	11.5	4.6
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	139.5	145.7	163.9	160.5	150.9	-2.1	-6.0
General index	102.1	106.0	110.9	110.4	106.2	-0.5	-3.8

(1) Includes manufacturing establishments with 100 employees or more.

	1378	1379	1380	1381▲	1382	Percentage change	
						1381	1382
Food and beverages	156.4	198.9	243.0	293.3	347.6	20.7	18.5
Tobacco products (cigarettes)	151.7	184.8	222.0	303.4	430.5	36.7	41.9
Textiles	138.2	160.7	183.1	211.2	210.3	15.3	-0.4
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	127.6	84.4	121.7	85.3	107.0	-29.9	25.4
Leather and leather products (bag, shoes, suitcase, etc.)	122.9	126.9	139.0	244.1	56.0	75.6	-77.1
Wood, wood and corky products (except furniture)	130.9	156.1	197.2	242.2	282.4	22.8	16.6
Paper and paper products	152.0	194.7	253.1	315.6	345.0	24.7	9.3
Oil products (except oil refineries)	181.9	220.8	284.9	369.9	484.1	29.8	30.9
Chemical products	160.1	202.9	256.1	305.0	369.0	19.1	21.0
Rubber and plastic products	157.0	203.5	235.0	293.1	324.4	24.7	10.7
Non-metallic mineral products	160.7	212.4	263.7	321.2	379.2	21.8	18.1
Basic metals	159.2	212.9	270.7	328.1	408.9	21.2	24.6
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	166.2	217.7	270.8	332.7	390.2	22.9	17.3
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	153.9	195.0	246.3	308.1	368.3	25.1	19.5
Electrical power generators and transmission machinery and electronic devices	169.8	213.6	340.0	405.5	463.8	19.3	14.4
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	151.0	251.7	299.1	350.7	399.2	17.3	13.8
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	155.3	213.3	307.4	366.1	402.2	19.1	9.9
Motor vehicles and trailer	180.3	244.5	327.7	468.2	658.0	42.9	40.5
Other transport equipment	159.2	252.7	342.2	465.6	593.8	36.1	27.5
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	269.9	321.9	412.1	509.5	625.1	23.6	22.7
General index	156.9	201.4	252.8	314.0	374.1	24.2	19.1

(1) Includes manufacturing establishments with 100 employees or more.

Table 43

PRODUCTION INDEX OF LARGE MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (1)

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Contribution to the growth of general index (percent)
		1378	1379	1380	1381▲	1382	1381	1382	1382
Food and beverages	10.61	109.4	113.4	122.5	137.0	150.8	11.8	10.1	3.4
Tobacco products (cigarettes)	0.86	150.0	99.8	101.1	104.7	87.6	3.6	-16.3	-0.3
Textiles	8.74	96.3	93.7	96.9	98.0	97.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.1
Wearing apparel, dressing and dyeing of fur	0.15	78.4	69.4	75.7	67.3	90.9	-11.1	35.1	0.1
Leather and leather products (bag, shoes, suitcase, etc.)	0.54	58.6	71.5	100.5	57.7	38.2	-42.6	-33.8	-0.2
Wood, wood and corky products (except furniture)	1.06	94.6	89.9	92.8	94.3	88.9	1.6	-5.7	-0.1
Paper and paper products	1.16	112.8	109.3	129.1	125.6	147.4	-2.7	17.4	0.6
Oil products (except oil refineries)	6.81	132.2	182.1	155.1	160.3	171.0	3.4	6.7	1.7
Chemical products	11.96	108.9	111.4	122.9	129.0	142.7	5.0	10.6	3.8
Rubber and plastic products	3.94	106.3	125.3	126.5	139.7	152.7	10.4	9.3	1.2
Non-metallic mineral products	8.88	115.3	124.6	140.5	153.1	163.8	9.0	7.0	2.2
Basic metals	14.99	106.2	115.4	130.1	128.7	146.8	-1.1	14.1	6.2
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	3.69	107.8	119.4	155.3	158.4	163.5	2.0	3.2	0.4
Machinery and equipment unclassified elsewhere	7.54	106.9	110.3	131.4	142.6	165.7	8.5	16.2	4.0
Electrical power generators and transmission machinery and electronic devices	2.89	129.0	148.2	222.1	272.9	312.6	22.9	14.5	2.6
Radio, television and telecommunication instruments	2.70	131.2	192.3	249.1	364.4	382.5	46.3	5.0	1.1
Medical and optical tools, precision instruments and clocks	0.47	90.2	108.5	141.2	155.2	154.9	9.9	-0.2	*
Motor vehicles and trailer	11.63	137.3	163.1	219.0	334.2	526.2	52.6	57.5	51.3
Other transport equipment	1.21	116.2	320.1	464.6	826.6	1,612.3	77.9	95.1	21.9
Furniture and artificial goods unclassified elsewhere	0.17	177.4	197.0	240.7	275.6	351.2	14.5	27.4	0.3
General index	100.00	113.8	128.7	148.6	176.0	219.5	18.4	24.7	100.0

(1) Includes manufacturing establishments with 100 employees or more.

**GOVERNMENT ACQUISITION OF NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS (DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES) FOR
MANUFACTURING AND MINING SECTORS AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH PROGRAM**

Table 44

(million rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
National expenditures	471,698	765,876	610,650	1,105,629	4,026,977	81.1	264.2	100.0	100.0
Manufacturing	88,094	192,221	140,827	435,155	1,917,470	209.0	340.6	39.4	47.6
Establishment of food and sugar industry	0	0	0	18,000	500,000	0	0	1.6	12.4
Establishment & development of textiles, handicraft, rural & leather industries	8,994	6,162	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Establishment & development of metal and metal smelting industries	42,100	68,022	46,302	37,000	64,000	-20.1	73.0	3.3	1.6
Establishment and development of mechanical industries	0	25,762	17,800	17,500	50,000	-1.7	185.7	1.6	1.2
Technical aid	20,000	0	0	7,000	0	0	-100.0	0.6	0
Provision of equipment, machinery and basic repairs	0	0	0	0	9,000	0	0	0	0.2
Arrangement of industries' installation	17,000	12,275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Establishment and development of chemical and petrochemical industries	0	0	4,025	10,000	19,350	148.4	93.5	0.9	0.5
Technical and financial aid	0	80,000	72,700	345,655	1,275,120	375.5	268.9	31.3	31.7
Mining	172,275	310,637	233,428	312,169	1,724,895	33.7	452.6	28.2	42.8
Exploration of mines	55,840	110,133	106,867	116,059	1,063,995	8.6	0	10.5	26.4
Mobilization and operation of mines	116,435	136,304	107,561	172,482	631,200	60.4	266.0	15.6	15.7
Provision of equipment, machinery and basic repairs	0	0	0	0	5,700	0	0	0	0.1
Technical and financial aid	0	64,200	19,000	23,628	24,000	24.4	1.6	2.1	0.6
Industrial research	211,329	263,018	236,396	358,305	384,612	51.6	7.3	32.4	9.6
Provincial expenditures	34,677	74,171	..	..	..	
Manufacturing	28,069	59,164	..	..	..	
Mining	6,608	15,007	..	..	..	
Total	506,375	840,047	..	..	..	

Source: Figures for 1378 are derived from Budget Law for 1380, for 1379 from Management and Planning Organization and for 1380 onwards from Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

INVESTMENT BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN NEW BUILDINGS IN URBAN AREAS (1)

Table 45 (at current prices) (billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change ○		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Tehran	6,020.0	9,384.8	13,836.5	18,886.9	14,576.6	36.5	-22.8	35.9	24.4
Other large cities	8,085.7	8,517.5	12,508.7	18,540.7	24,920.2	48.2	34.4	35.2	41.7
Other urban areas	7,963.4	10,879.9	10,947.4	15,176.9	20,267.6	38.6	33.5	28.9	33.9
All urban areas	22,069.1	28,782.2	37,292.6	52,604.5	59,764.4	41.1	13.6	100.0	100.0

(1) Excludes the cost of land.

**INVESTMENT BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN NEW BUILDINGS IN URBAN AREAS
BY CONSTRUCTION PHASES (1) (at current prices)**

Table 46 (billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change ○		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Building starts	6,377.0	8,504.5	11,341.9	16,282.6	16,057.9	43.6	-1.4	31.0	26.9
Semi-finished buildings	10,944.6	14,157.7	18,809.9	26,805.5	31,373.0	42.5	17.0	51.0	52.5
Completed buildings	4,747.5	6,120.0	7,140.8	9,516.3	12,333.5	33.3	29.6	18.0	20.6
All urban areas	22,069.1	28,782.2	37,292.6	52,604.5	59,764.4	41.1	13.6	100.0	100.0

(1) Excludes the cost of land.

FACILITIES EXTENDED BY BANK MASKAN (HOUSING BANK) (1)

Table 47

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change ○	
						1381	1382
Number (in thousands)	258.2	217.0	239.5	372.0	334.8	55.3	-10.0
Amount (billion rials)	9,452.7	10,445.6	12,456.6	15,748.8	14,488.6	26.4	-8.0

Source: Bank Maskan (Housing Bank)

(1) Includes profit and revenue receivables.

**GOVERNMENT ACQUISITION OF NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS (DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES) FOR
CONSTRUCTION, HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT**

Table 48

(million rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
National expenditures	1,577,200	2,074,020	1,916,605	4,055,777	4,158,389	111.6	2.5	100.0	100.0
Government buildings and establishments	621,271	404,442	312,276	1,360,641	603,667	335.7	-55.6	33.5	14.5
National buildings	465,779	402,773	278,764	642,103	492,817	130.3	-23.2	15.8	11.9
Military buildings	153,944	1,669	33,512	27,180	0	-18.9	-100.0	0.7	0
Other government buildings	1,548	0	0	1,500	0	0	-100.0	*	0
Equipment & machinery for executive organizations	0	0	0	689,858	110,850	0	-83.9	17.0	2.7
Provision of housing	370,518	432,342	286,824	781,883	442,540	172.6	-43.4	19.3	10.6
Housing for workers	2,880	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government staff housing	50,068	75,385	44,799	38,945	55,920	-13.1	43.6	1.0	1.3
Provision of housing for low income families	0	0	0	22,950	121,046	0	427.4	0.6	2.9
Financial aid for provision of housing	307,140	0	0	450	3,000	0	0	0	0.1
Inexpensive housing	0	4,071	4,000	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Rural housing	5,530	13,318	9,700	22,600	19,000	133.0	-15.9	0.6	0.5
Coordination of land and housing affairs	4,900	0	0	25,000	0	0	-100.0	0.6	0
Technical and financial aid	0	339,568	228,325	671,938	243,574	0	-63.8	16.6	5.9
Urban development	574,881	1,223,239	1,305,354	1,906,278	3,108,163	46.0	63.0	47.0	74.8
Urban planning	29,274	45,930	51,720	62,880	113,563	21.6	80.6	1.6	2.7
Potable water for urban areas	0	0	17,200	30,000	100,000	74.4	233.3	0.7	2.4
Sewage system in urban areas	329,764	484,520	450,485	491,060	1,206,400	9.0	145.7	12.1	29.0
Urban security establishments	6,500	0	1,229	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Improvement of urban transportation	204,373	685,520	775,310	659,980	649,000	-14.9	-1.7	16.3	15.6
Other urban establishments and facilities	4,170	4,262	440	58,100	0	0	-100.0	1.4	0
Improvement of urban environment	0	1,840	7,370	16,520	8,000	124.2	-51.6	0.4	0.2
Improvement of urban and municipalities affairs	800	1,167	1,600	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Improvement of urban railway transportation	0	0	0	486,385	898,700	0	84.8	12.0	21.6
Improvement of urban non-railway transportation	0	0	0	101,353	132,500	0	30.7	2.5	3.2
Research on housing, urban & rural development	1,053	13,997	12,151	6,976	4,020	-42.6	-42.4	0.2	0.1
Provincial expenditures	756,727	1,170,878	..	..	..	
Total	2,333,927	3,244,898	..	..	..	

Source: Data for 1378 and 1379 are derived from general budget laws, for 1380 from Management and Planning Organization and for 1381 and 1382 from Treasury General payments.

**OUTSTANDING FACILITIES EXTENDED BY BANKS AND CREDIT INSTITUTIONS
TO CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING SECTOR (1)**

Table 49

(billion rials)

	Year-end	Year-end	Percentage	Change in	Share in change in	Total change in	Relative share
	1381	1382	change	outstanding	outstanding (percent)	outstanding (2)	(percent)
	1381	1382	1382	1382	1382	1382	1382
Construction							
Public and non-public sector	15,647.3	18,483.0	18.1	2,835.7	100.0	114,331.3	2.5
Non-public sector	4,797.8	6,083.8	26.8	1,286.0	45.4	103,882.1	1.2
Commercial banks	4,123.7	5,126.8	24.3	1,003.1	35.4	77,516.2	1.3
Specialized banks	0	0	0	0	0	17,029.3	0
Credit institutions	674.1	957.0	42.0	282.9	10.0	9,336.6	3.0
Public sector	10,849.5	12,399.2	14.3	1,549.7	54.6	10,449.2	14.8
Commercial banks	10,079.9	11,962.4	18.7	1,882.5	66.4	9,483.6	19.9
Specialized banks (3)	9.7	8.7	-10.3	-1.0	0	1,605.2	-0.1
Credit institutions	759.9	428.1	-43.7	-331.8	-11.7	-639.6	-51.9
Housing							
Public and non-public sector	68,437.1	89,824.9	31.3	21,387.8	100.0	114,331.0	18.7
Non-public sector	67,664.6	89,015.6	31.6	21,351.0	99.8	103,882.1	20.6
Commercial banks	38,169.1	50,586.0	32.5	12,416.9	58.1	77,516.2	16.0
Specialized banks	28,960.0	34,292.2	18.4	5,332.2	24.9	17,029.3	31.3
Bank Maskan (Housing bank)	28,062.6	32,903.3	17.2	4,840.7	22.6	6,410.0	75.5
Credit institutions	535.5	4,137.4	0	3,601.9	16.8	9,336.6	38.6
Public sector	772.5	809.3	4.8	36.8	0.2	10,449.2	0.4
Commercial banks	630.3	534.8	-15.2	-95.5	-0.4	9,483.6	-1.0
Specialized banks (3)	142.2	274.5	93.0	132.3	0.6	1,605.2	8.2
Credit institutions	0	0	0	0	0	-639.6	0

(1) Excludes profit and revenue receivables. (2) Indicates change in outstanding facilities extended by banks to all economic sectors according to public, non-public, commercial and specialized banks and credit institutions. (3) Outstanding facilities extended by specialized banks to public construction and housing sector is financed by Bank Maskan (Housing Bank).

Table 50

CONSTRUCTION PERMITS ISSUED IN URBAN AREAS

	1378	1379	1380	1381▲	1382	Percentage change ○		Share (percent)(1)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Number									
Tehran	12,119	21,234	24,215	20,477	10,988	-15.4	-46.3	12.7	7.4
Other large cities	40,644	38,487	45,776	53,002	49,188	15.8	-7.2	32.9	33.0
Other urban areas	86,080	76,586	76,042	87,854	88,877	15.5	1.2	54.5	59.6
All urban areas	138,843	136,307	146,033	161,333	149,053	10.5	-7.6	100.0	100.0
Total floor-space estimate (thousand square meters)									
Tehran	10,120.4	17,198.0	20,867.7	15,265.7	9,606.8	-26.8	-37.1	23.5	14.7
Other large cities	15,141.7	15,312.6	19,512.6	26,776.4	29,093.7	37.2	8.7	41.1	44.4
Other urban areas	18,861.5	17,826.9	18,174.2	23,040.1	26,790.9	26.8	16.3	35.4	40.9
All urban areas	44,123.6	50,337.5	58,554.5	65,082.2	65,491.4	11.1	0.6	100.0	100.0
Average floor-space (square meter)									
Tehran	835	810	862	746	874	-13.5	17.3		
Other large cities	373	398	426	505	591	18.5	17.1		
Other urban areas	219	233	239	262	301	9.7	14.9		
All urban areas	318	369	401	403	439	0.6	8.9		

(1) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

Table 51

CONSTRUCTION INDICES

(1376=100)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change	
						1381	1382
Construction services	128.5	142.3	156.1	184.0	227.2	17.9	23.5
Daily wage of bricklayer	138.3	153.2	169.1	197.0	248.2	16.5	26.0
Daily wage of unskilled construction worker	126.0	138.9	153.6	189.9	255.6	23.6	34.6
Wage paid for painting	126.1	138.7	154.0	175.5	206.0	14.0	17.4
Wage paid for roof-asphalting	116.9	128.8	135.9	159.0	188.5	17.0	18.5
Wage paid for well-digging	140.1	155.2	165.9	197.2	255.6	18.9	29.6
Wage paid for cementing	131.1	143.6	156.5	177.8	215.4	13.6	21.1
Wage paid for tile covering	119.2	135.8	155.8	184.6	217.0	18.5	17.6
Wage paid for plaster working	130.2	144.2	158.2	190.7	231.3	20.5	21.3
Wholesale price index of construction materials	134.8	155.2	160.9	192.1	216.9	19.4	13.0
Metallic	132.5	151.1	152.8	168.4	188.5	10.2	11.9
Non-metallic	138.1	160.9	172.0	224.0	256.3	30.7	14.0

Table 52

BUILDING STARTS BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN URBAN AREAS

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change [○]		Share (percent)(1)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Number									
Tehran	11,098	16,312	19,958	21,963	9,927	10.0	-54.8	12.6	6.4
Other large cities	48,407	51,415	58,789	59,819	55,382	1.8	-7.4	34.4	35.5
Other urban areas	112,431	103,806	89,806	91,984	90,784	2.4	-1.3	52.9	58.2
All urban areas	171,936	171,533	168,553	173,766	156,093	3.1	-10.2	100.0	100.0
Total floor-space estimate (thousand square meters)									
Tehran	8,596	13,605	16,830	16,682	8,134	-0.9	-51.2	25.7	13.9
Other large cities	13,029	15,665	19,603	24,509	24,443	25.0	-0.3	37.3	41.8
Other urban areas	20,817	20,326	20,666	23,731	25,935	14.8	9.3	36.6	44.3
All urban areas	42,442	49,596	57,099	64,922	58,512	13.7	-9.9	100.0	100.0
Average floor-space (square meters)									
Tehran	775	834	843	760	819	-9.9	7.8		
Other large cities	269	305	333	410	441	22.9	7.6		
Other urban areas	185	196	230	258	286	12.1	10.7		
All urban areas	247	289	339	374	375	10.3	0.3		

(1) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

Table 53 BUILDINGS COMPLETED BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN URBAN AREAS

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change○		Share (percent)(1)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Number									
Tehran	10,594	12,908	16,546	19,788	18,700	19.4	-5.5	10.1	9.9
Other large cities	52,231	55,351	58,736	61,334	61,648	3.7	0.5	31.2	32.7
Other urban areas	85,796	110,831	93,716	115,501	108,256	23.2	-6.3	58.7	57.4
All urban areas	148,621	179,090	168,998	196,623	188,604	16.3	-4.1	100.0	100.0
Total floor-space (thousand square meters)									
Tehran	9,001	10,200	12,677	15,072	13,902	18.9	-7.8	26.0	23.2
Other large cities	14,628	14,608	16,797	18,094	21,899	7.7	21.0	31.2	36.6
Other urban areas	15,976	20,061	19,008	24,791	24,000	30.4	-3.2	42.8	40.1
All urban areas	39,605	44,869	48,482	57,957	59,801	19.5	3.2	100.0	100.0
Average floor-space (square meter)									
Tehran	850	790	766	762	743	-0.6	-2.4		
Other large cities	280	264	286	295	355	3.2	20.4		
Other urban areas	186	181	203	215	222	5.8	3.3		
All urban areas	266	251	287	295	317	2.7	7.6		

(1) Minor discrepancies in total are due to rounding.

Table 54 VALUE -ADDED IN TRANSPORTATION SECTOR (billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382□	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
At constant 1376 prices	25,054.2	26,217.8	27,424.1	27,112.5	28,380.8	-1.1	4.7	100.0	100.0
Land transportation	22,431.0	24,135.4	25,518.6	25,146.1	26,322.5	-1.5	4.7	92.7	92.7
Road	21,988.0	23,677.3	25,011.0	24,646.0	25,799.0	-1.5	4.7	90.9	90.9
Railway	443.0	458.1	507.6	500.1	523.5	-1.5	4.7	1.8	1.8
Air transportation	1,177.3	936.1	1,076.9	1,021.4	1,069.1	-5.2	4.7	3.8	3.8
Sea transportation	1,445.9	1,146.3	828.6	945.0	989.2	14.0	4.7	3.5	3.5
At current prices	28,778.7	41,182.7	48,495.8	56,124.7	70,380.0	15.7	25.4	100.0	100.0
Land transportation	25,270.4	35,206.3	42,575.5	49,862.1	62,526.8	17.1	25.4	88.8	88.8
Road	24,135.3	33,963.3	40,984.6	47,983.1	60,170.6	17.1	25.4	85.5	85.5
Railway	1,135.1	1,243.0	1,590.9	1,879.0	2,356.2	18.1	25.4	3.3	3.3
Air transportation	1,703.6	2,793.1	2,384.4	2,966.0	3,719.3	24.4	25.4	5.3	5.3
Sea transportation	1,804.7	3,183.3	3,535.9	3,296.6	4,133.9	-6.8	25.4	5.9	5.9

Table 55 **GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN TRANSPORTATION SECTOR** (billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382□	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
At constant 1376 prices	14,539.3	15,748.4	19,970.1	26,051.1	28,670.2	30.4	10.0	100.0	100.0
Construction	1,927.7	2,771.4	2,440.2	3,775.5	3,650.6	54.7	-3.3	14.5	12.7
Machinery	12,611.6	12,977.0	17,529.9	22,275.6	25,019.6	27.1	12.3	85.5	87.3
At current prices	19,288.4	24,024.3	29,909.8	43,179.9	51,748.8	44.4	19.8	100.0	100.0
Construction	2,485.1	4,071.2	3,890.4	7,158.2	8,029.9	84.0	12.2	16.6	15.5
Machinery	16,803.3	19,953.1	26,019.4	36,021.7	43,718.9	38.4	21.4	83.4	84.5

Table 56 **NUMBER OF PASSENGERS TRANSPORTED** (million persons)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Land transportation	398.3	413.3	407.1	403.6	420.5	-0.9	4.2	96.6	96.1
Road	387.6	401.6	394.0	389.3	404.3	-1.2	3.9	26.8	92.4
Railway	10.7	11.7	13.1	14.3	16.2	9.2	13.3	3.4	3.7
Air transportation	10.8 *	10.6	11.6	11.9	13.2	2.6	10.9	2.8	3.0
Sea transportation	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.2	48.0	0.6	0.8
Total	410.4	426.3	421.1	418.0	437.4	-0.7	4.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Statistical yearbook of Transportation and Terminals Organization, Raja Railway Corporation, Ports and Shipping Organization and Ministry of Road and Transportation

Table 57 **GOODS TRANSPORTED** (million tons)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Land transportation	249.4	272.2	294.8	324.5	394.1	10.1	21.4	81.0	81.5
Road	226.4	247.0	268.5	298.0	348.1	11.0	16.8	74.4	75.3
Railway	23.0	25.2	26.3	26.5	28.8	0.8	8.7	6.6	6.2
Air transportation	0.08 *	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.11	3.6	36.0	*	*
Sea transportation	75.4	74.8	75.3	76.1	85.5	1.1	12.4	19.0	18.5
Total	324.9	347.1	370.2	400.7	462.5	8.2	19.7	100.0	100.0

Source: Statistical yearbook of Transportation and Terminals Organization, Raja Railway Corporation, Ports and Shipping Organization and Ministry of Road and Transportation

GOVERNMENT ACQUISITION OF NATIONAL NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS (DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES) IN ROAD AND TRANSPORTATION SECTOR

Table 58

(million rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382 (1)
Expansion and renovation of national roads	616.5	1,262.3	161.0	1,600.3	4,777.9	▣	198.6	*	0.1
Expansion and renovation of provincial roads	421.0	115.8	188.4	352.0	0	86.8	-100.0	*	0
Road transportation	24.5	0	0	0	10.0	∅	∅	0	*
Road keeping	173,157.0	73,920.0	315,102.6	118,767.9	802,143.0	-62.3	▣	3.1	8.5
Expansion and renovation of railways	493,075.0	947,420.0	1,256,092.8	1,198,113.0	2,883,435.0	-4.6	140.7	31.7	30.4
Establishment and renovation of ports	186,580.0	136,834.5	305,400.0	270,583.4	728,700.0	-11.4	169.3	7.2	7.7
Establishment of forest roads	8,000.0	9,031.8	0	0	0	∅	∅	0	0
Establishment and renovation of airports	679,220.0	522,539.0	349,044.0	385,122.0	933,000.0	10.3	142.3	10.2	9.8
Study and establishment of rural roads	9,300.0	12,220.0	11,800.0	0	0	-100.0	∅	0	0
Establishment of freeways	90,065.0	85,474.0	72,343.0	99,885.3	464,110.0	38.1	364.6	2.6	4.9
Establishment of highways	109,917.0	309,844.0	266,083.0	381,057.6	1,481,499.2	43.2	288.8	10.1	15.6
Establishment of main roads	264,505.0	373,231.0	372,305.0	514,278.1	1,282,600.0	38.1	149.4	13.6	13.5
Establishment & renovation of secondary roads	123,145.0	207,647.5	213,526.0	1,865.0	611.0	-99.1	-67.2	*	0
Renovation of main roads	105,313.0	188,475.7	180,165.0	171,687.3	367,714.0	-4.7	114.2	4.5	3.9
Renovation of secondary roads	30,908.5	750.0	0	0	0	∅	∅	0	0
Asphalt coverage of freeways and highways	27,424.8	34,500.0	25,000.0	21,000.0	58,800.0	-16.0	180.0	0.6	0.6
Asphalt coverage of main roads	115,224.5	131,000.0	125,985.8	103,667.2	0	-17.7	-100.0	2.7	0
Asphalt coverage of secondary roads	30,920.7	37,000.0	35,280.0	0	102.0	-100.0	∅	0	0
Studies of freeways, highways and main and secondary roads	0	7,450.0	10,000.0	20,300.0	29,000.0	103.0	42.9	0.5	0.3
Provision of machinery	0	0	0	0	1,500.0	∅	∅	0	0
Establishment and renovation of special roads	0	0	0	0	78,000.0	∅	∅	0	0.8
Road keeping	0	0	0	29,250.0	0	∅	-100.0	1.0	0
Technical and financial aid	0	50,000.0	46,000.0	462,200.0	365,702.0	▣	-20.9	12.2	3.9
Research on transportaion	..	..	..	..	9,560.0		∅		0.1
Total	2,447,817.5	3,128,715.6	3,584,476.6	3,779,729.1	9,491,264.1	5.4	151.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Figures for 1378 are derived from Budget Law for 1380, for 1379 from Management and Planning Organization and for 1380 onwards from Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance.

(1) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding.

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE IN ACTIVE POPULATION OF 10 YEARS AND OVER
BY GENDER, URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (1)**

Table 59 (percent)

	Total			Urban areas			Rural areas		
	Male & female	Male	Female	Male & female	Male	Female	Male & female	Male	Female
1378	13.5	13.5	13.6	14.0	13.1	20.4	13.0	14.2	7.8
1379	14.3	13.8	16.5	14.9	13.5	23.5	13.4	14.2	10.0
1380	14.7	13.9	18.9	15.0	13.3	26.5	14.3	14.8	11.7
1381:									
Ordibehesht	12.6	11.7	17.6	14.7	12.2	28.1	10.0	10.4	8.6
Mordad	12.2	10.9	19.6	14.1	11.6	29.6	9.9	9.9	10.1
Aban	12.8	11.2	22.4	14.3	11.8	30.6	10.9	10.4	13.4
Bahman	12.2	10.9	19.5	13.1	10.9	28.4	11.1	11.0	11.3
1382:									
Ordibehesht	11.6	10.1	20.4	12.8	10.7	26.8	9.4	9.0	11.7
Mordad	11.2	9.3	22.5	12.7	10.0	30.0	8.6	8.1	11.0
Aban									
Bahman	11.3	9.8	20.5	12.1	9.8	27.4	9.9	9.8	10.2

Source: Household employment survey, Statistical Center of Iran

(1) Household employment survey was done annually during 1376-79 and since 1380 it has been conducted quarterly and in the second month of each season.

Table 60 (thousand persons)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Urban areas									
Population	39,586	40,627	41,722	42,835	43,902	2.7	2.5	65.2	65.8
Rural areas (1)									
Population	22,926	22,888	22,862	22,822	22,778	-0.2	-0.2	34.8	34.2
Total									
Active	18,450	19,135	19,812	20,429	21,014	3.1	2.9	31.1	31.5
Total	62,512	63,515	64,584	65,657	66,680	1.7	1.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Management and Planning Organization

(1) Includes non-resident population.

Table 61 GINI COEFFICIENT IN URBAN AREAS

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382
Gini coefficient	0.4009	0.3991	0.3985	0.4191	0.4156
Percentage changes in gini coefficient	1.11	-0.45	-0.15	5.17	-0.8

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran, Statistical Research and Study Department

ANNUAL AVERAGE GROSS INCOME PER URBAN HOUSEHOLD

Table 62 (Rial)

Income groups	1380		1381		1382		Percentage change	
	Income	Share (percent)	Income	Share (percent)	Income	Share (percent)	1381	1382
Gross monetary income	23,616,290	74.6	29,887,788	74.2	33,983,082	73.7	26.6	13.7
Wage and salary – public sector	6,014,644	19.0	7,576,145	18.8	7,524,290	16.3	26.0	-0.7
Wage and salary- private sector	3,779,934	11.9	4,784,578	11.9	5,864,394	12.7	26.6	22.6
Self-employed in agricultural sector	798,727	2.5	660,400	1.6	743,090	1.6	-17.3	12.5
Self-employed in non-agricultural sector	7,747,156	24.5	9,617,927	23.9	11,141,388	24.2	24.1	15.8
Miscellaneous	3,682,409	11.6	5,056,317	12.6	6,363,480	13.8	37.3	25.9
Sale of second – hand goods	1,593,420	5.0	2,192,421	5.4	2,346,440	5.1	37.6	7.0
Non-monetary income	8,057,904	25.4	10,365,499	25.8	12,147,469	26.3	28.6	17.2
Rental equivalence of owner occupied houses	6,380,603	20.1	8,299,933	20.6	9,753,330	21.1	30.0	17.5
Other (1)	1,677,301	5.3	2,065,566	5.1	2,394,139	5.2	23.1	15.9
Total	31,674,194	100.0	40,253,287	100.0	46,130,551	100.0	27.1	14.6

(1) Includes estimate of rental equivalence of house in lieu of services and rent free, goods and services in lieu of wage and salary and free of charge (not from another household) and production out of agricultural and non-agricultural proceeds to be used at home.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE GROSS EXPENDITURE PER URBAN HOUSEHOLD
BY EXPENDITURE GROUPS**

Table 63 (Rial)

Expenditure groups	1380		1381		1382		Percentage change	
	Expenditure	Share (percent)	Expenditure	Share (percent)	Expenditure	Share (percent)	1381	1382
Food, beverages and tobacco	10,067,005	28.7	11,966,723	27.3	13,444,543	27.2	18.9	12.3
Food and beverages	9,851,794	28.1	11,735,917	26.7	13,207,514	26.7	19.1	12.5
Tobacco	215,211	0.6	230,806	0.5	237,029	0.5	7.2	2.7
Clothing and footwear	2,407,093	6.9	2,635,262	6.0	2,935,696	5.9	9.5	11.4
Housing, water, fuel and power	9,377,318	26.8	11,852,570	27.0	14,020,089	28.3	26.4	18.3
Furnishings & household equipment & operation	2,201,868	6.3	2,692,564	6.1	2,760,271	5.6	22.3	2.5
Medical care and health expenses	1,698,061	4.8	2,446,004	5.6	2,692,485	5.4	44.0	10.1
Transportation and communications	4,803,184	13.7	6,786,794	15.5	7,815,980	15.8	41.3	15.2
Transportation	4,323,302	12.3	6,149,913	14.0	7,023,289	14.2	42.3	14.2
Communications	479,882	1.4	636,881	1.5	792,691	1.6	32.7	24.5
Recreation, entertainment, education & cultural services	1,410,224	4.0	1,737,984	3.9	1,889,308	3.8	23.2	8.7
Recreation and entertainment	683,346	1.9	843,644	1.9	862,256	1.7	23.5	2.2
Education and cultural services	726,878	2.1	894,340	2.0	1,027,052	1.2	23.0	14.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	3,072,973	8.8	3,757,904	8.6	3,956,730	8.0	22.3	5.3
Total	35,037,726	100.0	43,875,805	100.0	49,515,102	100.0	25.2	12.9

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382
Share of income deciles					
1 st decile	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
2 nd decile	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3
3 rd decile	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4
4 th decile	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.4
5 th decile	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.6
6 th decile	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.9
7 th decile	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.8
8 th decile	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.2
9 th decile	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.4
10 th decile	30.9	30.9	30.8	32.4	32.0
Ratio of reachest 10% of households to poorest 10%	15.4	14.7	14.7	17.1	16.0

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran, Statistical Research and Study Department

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1378-79	1379-80	1380-81	1381-82	1382-83	1381-82	1382-83	1381-82	1382-83
Number of schools									
Urban areas	49,788	50,889	52,980	59,350	61,335	12.0	3.3	44.1	44.6
Rural areas	63,916	70,991	72,766	75,336	76,247	3.5	1.2	55.9	55.4
Total	113,704	121,880	125,746	134,686	137,582	7.1	2.2	100.0	100.0
Number of classes									
Urban areas	404,093	407,496	420,022	416,296	413,256	-0.9	-0.7	62.5	62.5
Rural areas	234,696	243,430	247,644	250,108	247,427	9.9	-1.1	37.5	37.5
Total	638,789	650,926	667,666	666,404	660,683	-0.2	-0.9	100.0	100.0
Teaching staff									
Urban areas	628,574	615,960	618,160	614,066	646,441	-0.7	5.3	68.0	69.9
Rural areas	298,726	298,798	293,536	289,556	278,749	-1.4	-3.7	32.0	30.1
Total	927,300	914,758	911,696	903,622	925,190	-0.9	2.4	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Education (1) Includes kindergartens, primary schools, junior high schools, public high schools and pre-universities.

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382
Enrollment rate (6-14 years)					
Urban areas	94.0	95.2	79.6	98.0	98.5
Rural areas	83.0	85.0	88.9	89.3	91.0
Total	90.0	91.3	95.0	95.8	96.0
Literacy rate (6-29 years)					
Urban areas	97.5	97.8	97.5	97.7	98.0
Rural areas	82.0	82.9	90.2	90.6	93.0
Total	91.3	92.1	95.1	95.6	96.3

Source: Management and Planning Organization

Table 67 **NUMBER OF STUDENTS** (thousand persons)

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1378-79	1379-80	1380-81	1381-82	1382-83	1381-82	1382-83	1381-82	1382-83
	Kindergartens	252	287	329	404	439	22.8	8.7	2.3	2.7
Primary schools	8,288	7,969	7,513	7,029	6,648	-6.4	-5.4	39.3	40.2
Junior high schools	5,173	5,027	4,954	4,865	4,678	-1.8	-3.8	27.2	28.3
High schools (day and night schools)	4,009	4,064	3,986	3,828	3,030	-4.0	-20.8	21.4	18.3
Former system	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New system	3,995	4,064	3,986	3,828	3,030	-4.0	-20.8	21.4	18.3
Technical and professional schools	215	331	326	304	335	-6.7	10.2	1.7	2.0
Skill education	373	367	410	448	453		1.1	2.5	2.7
Pre-university	396	414	477	455	436	9.3	-4.2	2.5	2.6
Teacher training centers	25	14	13	10	9	-23.1	-10.0	0.1	0.1
Others (1)	456	484	551	543	515	-1.5	-6.5	3.1	3.1
Total	19,187	18,958	18,559	17,886	16,543	-3.6	-7.5	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Education

(1) Includes adult students in primary and general course, high schools and pre-universities since 1380-81 academic year onwards.

Table 68 **NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES AND HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTES** (person)

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1378-79	1379-80	1380-81	1381-82	1382-83	1381-82	1382-83	1381-82	1382-83
	Education sciences and teacher training	56,538	25,784	11,136	11,158	10,533	0.2	-5.6	1.4	1.1
Humanities, religion and theology	79,097	84,756	90,642	93,115	106,625	2.7	14.5	11.5	11.5
Fine arts	17,625	21,256	24,839	25,526	28,496	2.8	11.6	3.2	3.1
Law	7,609	7,398	8,710	9,953	13,581	14.3	36.5	1.2	1.5
Social and behavioral sciences	58,736	91,861	97,259	102,547	122,127	5.4	19.1	12.7	13.2
Administration, commerce and management	85,044	95,519	101,288	109,598	132,430	8.2	20.8	13.5	14.3
Public relation and mass media	4,349	5,080	5,538	5,957	7,157	7.6	20.1	0.7	0.8
Domestic economy	0	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Service affairs and public services	321	0	15,515	14,186	16,542	-8.6	16.6	1.7	1.8
Physical and natural sciences	46,347	49,354	41,115	42,519	50,225	3.4	18.1	5.3	5.4
Mathematics and computer sciences	42,096	34,385	61,096	56,452	69,468	-7.6	23.1	7.0	7.5
Medical and health sciences	95,142	99,689	109,946	111,119	113,711	1.1	2.3	13.7	12.3
Engineering	133,495	157,034	107,929	132,788	149,113	23.0	12.3	16.4	16.1
Architecture and urban planning	7,539	9,144	38,850	44,436	49,430	14.4	11.2	5.5	5.4
Professional and industrial affairs and commerce	139	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agriculture, fishery and forestry	40,384	47,686	43,633	47,409	51,067	8.7	7.7	5.9	5.5
Others	4,453	4,412	2,374	2,757	3,408	16.1	23.6	0.3	0.4
Total	678,973	733,527	759,870	809,520	923,913	6.5	14.1	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Science, Research and Technology

Table 69 **NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN ISLAMIC AZAD UNIVERSITY** (person)

	Academic year					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1378-79	1379-80	1380-81	1381-82	1382-83	1381-82	1382-83	1381-82	1382-83
Medical sciences	38,573	42,375	37,840	40,079	45,264	5.9	12.9	4.4	4.7
Humanities	407,162	452,966	423,585	451,163	454,177	6.5	0.7	49.9	46.9
Basic sciences	58,952	73,304	68,593	84,436	87,577	23.1	3.7	9.3	9.0
Technical and engineering	165,919	198,552	203,911	248,182	255,636	21.7	3.0	27.4	26.4
Agriculture and veterinary	44,477	52,895	56,908	59,496	73,174	4.5	23.0	6.6	7.6
Arts	11,145	16,157	15,802	21,513	52,378	36.1	143.5	2.4	5.4
Total	726,228	836,249	806,639	904,869	968,206	12.2	7.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Islamic Azad University

Table 70 **NUMBER OF THE INSURED AND PENSIONERS SUPPORTED BY SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION** (person)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change	
						1381	1382
Main and dependent insured	22,676,781	23,192,788	24,196,085	25,050,143	25,330,561	3.5	1.1
Main	5,977,598	6,094,588	6,374,568	6,588,238	7,048,905	3.4	7.0
Employed	5,909,153	6,022,650	6,281,574	5,591,265	6,021,798	-11.0	7.7
Unemployed	68,445	71,938	92,994	116,268	131,850	25.0	13.4
Dependent	16,699,183	17,098,200	17,821,517	18,461,905	18,281,656	3.6	-1.0
Main and dependent pensioners	2,102,709	2,168,663	2,309,538	2,463,670	2,742,283	6.7	11.3
Main	1,099,463	1,144,022	1,208,627	1,256,572	1,362,323	4.0	8.4
Retired	369,784	387,534	419,078	463,404	521,424	10.6	12.5
Disabled	69,112	67,067	69,009	71,471	78,559	3.6	9.9
Survivors	660,567	689,421	720,540	721,697	762,340	0.2	5.6
Dependent	1,003,246	1,024,641	1,100,911	1,207,098	1,379,960	9.6	14.3
Total	24,779,490	25,361,451	26,505,623	27,513,813	28,072,844	3.8	2.0

Source: Social Security Organization

Table 71 **COMPOSITION OF THE INSURED BY THE SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATION** (percent)

	by place of occupation		by gender	
	Governmental	Non-governmental	Female	Male
1377	16.1	83.9	7.3	92.7
1378	15.5	84.5	7.7	92.3
1379	14.3	85.7	7.8	92.2
1380	13.1	86.9	8.0	92.0
1381	12.4	87.6	8.6	91.4
1382	11.8	88.2	9.0	91.0

Source: Social Security Organization

Table 72 **NUMBER OF PEOPLE COVERED BY MEDICAL CARE SERVICES INSURANCE ORGANIZATION** (thousand persons)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change	
						1381	1382
Staff fund	6,405	6,553	6,561	6,888	6,933	5.0	0.7
Self-employed fund	503	428	504	774	583	53.6	-24.7
Others fund	1,321	1,379	1,661	1,630	1,492	-1.9	-8.5
Self-employed hospitalized persons				3,842	5,277	0	37.4
Rural dwellers fund	22,479	22,723	22,933	23,480	23,406	2.4	-0.3
Total	30,708	31,083	31,659	36,614	37,691	15.7	2.9

Source: Medical Care Services Insurance Organization

Table 73 **NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS, PHARMACISTS AND HOSPITAL BEDS** (person)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change	
						1381	1382
Physician	63,331	67,046	72,877	77,755	80,156	6.7	3.1
Dentist	12,168	12,926	13,498	14,751	15,609	9.3	5.8
Pharmacist	9,209	9,774	10,769	11,306	11,406	5.0	0.9
Hospital bed	103,394	105,716	109,152	110,797	...	1.5	

Source: Medical Council and Ministry of Health and Medical Education

Table 74 **MINIMUM MONTHLY WAGE (1)** (rial)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382
Minimum nominal wage	361,830	458,010	570,000	698,460	853,380
	(21.8)	(26.6)	(24.5)	(22.5)	(22.2)
Average consumer price index (1376=100)	141.8	159.7	177.9	206.0	238.2
	(20.1)	(12.6)	(11.4)	(15.8)	(15.6)
Minimum real wage	255,169	286,794	320,405	339,058	358,262
	(1.5)	(12.4)	(11.7)	(5.8)	(5.7)

Source: Social Security Organization

(1) Figures in parentheses indicate percentage change over the previous year.

Table 75 **ANNUAL INCREASE IN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES' SALARY (1)** (percent)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382
Salary coefficient	200	230	260	290	320
	(11.1)	(15.0)	(13.0)	(11.5)	(10.3)
Annual percentage increase	5	5	5	5	5
Total increase	16.1	20.0	18.0	16.5	15.3
Inflation rate	20.1	12.6	11.4	15.8	15.6

(1) Figures in parentheses indicate percentage increase in salary coefficient compared with the previous year.

TAX REVENUES
(excluding special revenues)

Table 76

(billion rials)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)(1)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Corporate tax	10,048.4	11,295.5	12,371.9	14,758.4	20,375.7	19.3	38.1	29.4	31.3
Public legal entities	4,929.3	4,899.2	4,467.9	5,073.2	9,251.7	13.5	82.4	10.1	14.2
Procurement and distribution centers	14.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private legal entities	5,104.5	6,396.3	7,904.0	9,685.2	11,124.0	22.5	14.9	19.3	17.1
Income tax	5,383.1	6,834.0	8,703.7	8,247.6	9,008.3	-5.2	9.2	16.4	13.8
Salary	2,469.2	3,413.5	4,625.1	3,706.9	4,276.6	-19.9	15.4	7.4	6.6
Professions	2,424.2	2,926.9	3,402.0	3,939.3	4,179.3	15.8	6.1	7.9	6.4
Real estate	398.3	409.2	547.5	538.9	528.5	-1.6	-1.9	1.1	0.8
Others	91.4	84.4	129.1	62.6	23.9	-51.5	-61.8	0.1	0
Wealth tax	1,152.5	1,455.1	1,912.3	2,646.6	2,649.7	38.4	0.1	5.3	4.1
Property transactions and goodwill	575.2	699.6	874.5	998.7	1,084.8	14.2	8.6	2.0	1.7
Heritage	169.7	186.4	216.5	248.0	219.9	14.5	-11.3	0.5	0.3
Stamp fee, check, draft, promissory note, ...	364.6	529.5	766.9	1,399.9	1,336.5	82.5	-4.5	2.8	2.1
Others	43.0	39.6	54.4	0	8.5	-100.0	0	0	0
Total	16,584.0	19,584.6	22,987.9	25,652.7	32,033.8	11.6	24.9	51.2	49.2
Import tax	5,924.9	8,093.2	11,840.6	16,398.3	22,400.9	38.5	36.6	32.7	34.4
Entrance duties (2)	5,577.2	7,638.0	11,368.1	15,955.5	22,110.3	40.4	38.6	31.8	34.0
Customs duties	626.6	700.8	966.3	1,915.2	...	98.2	0	3.8	0
Commercial profit	2,419.0	3,457.1	6,207.1	9,950.5	...	60.3	0	19.8	0
Order registration fee	2,531.6	3,480.1	4,194.6	4,089.8	...	-2.5	0	8.2	0
Entrance duties of goods imported by ministries	13.5	12.4	0	47.5	290.6	0	0	0.1	0.4
2% of prices of imported goods for education	113.2	224.6	178.3	213.0	0	19.5	-100.0	0.4	0
Export Guarantee Fund-1% of cif value of imported goods	86.4	101.1	140.2	171.4	0	22.3	-100.0	0.3	0
Others	134.6	117.1	154.0	10.9	0	-92.9	-100.0	0	0
Tax on goods and services	17,756.8	8,907.4	6,957.6	8,090.2	10,664.3	16.3	31.8	16.1	16.4
Oil products	76.4	76.4	84.5	89.2	946.5	5.6	961.1	0.2	1.5
Non-alcoholic beverages	298.5	326.5	325.7	337.5	256.6	3.6	-24.0	0.7	0.4
Automobile (Numbering)	155.8	160.3	220.9	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Automobile fixed tax	1,007.9	1,396.5	1,769.1	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Automobile transactions	238.9	292.4	347.6	448.2	719.1	28.9	60.4	0.9	1.1
Cigarettes	105.5	101.7	73.4	86.9	123.0	18.4	41.5	0.2	0.2
Communication services	337.9	406.3	330.4	0	550.4	-100.0	0	0	0.8
Other items of Note 1, Budget Law for 1381 (3)	1,042.5	2,341.1	840.1	3,650.7	5,010.3	334.6	37.2	7.3	7.7
Ministry of Petroleum -receipts from correction of energy bearers' price	0	698.3	1,024.3	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Optimum energy consumption charges	0	1,366.9	1,316.6	0	0	-100.0	0	0	0
Provisional taxes of corporations related to energy sector	0	0	0	2,393.8	0	0	-100.0	4.8	0
Iran Tobacco Company-production and import of cigarettes	189.0	194.0	104.1	35.4	0	-66.0	-100.0	0.1	0
Others	14,304.4	1,547.0	520.9	1,048.5	3,058.4	101.3	191.7	2.1	4.7
Total	23,681.7	17,000.6	18,798.2	24,488.5	33,065.3	30.3	35.0	48.8	50.8
Grand total	40,265.7	36,585.2	41,786.1	50,141.1	65,099.0	20.0	29.8	100.0	100.0

Source: Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance (1) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding. (2) Till 1381, entrance duties included customs duties, order registration fee and commercial profit. (3) In 1382, the total figure is the tax on sale of cell phone subscription.

GOVERNMENT BUDGET

Table 77 (excluding special revenues and expenditures and the figure for transparency in price of energy bearers) (billion rials)

	Year (1)					Percentage change		Share (percent)	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382	1381	1382
Revenues	47,971.5	44,846.6	53,146.1	62,108.6	78,836.6	16.9	26.9	100.0	100.0
Taxes	40,265.7	36,585.2	41,786.1	50,141.1	65,099.0	20.0	29.8	80.7	82.6
Direct	16,584.0	19,584.6	22,988.0	25,652.7	32,033.8	11.6	24.9	41.3	40.6
Corporate tax	10,048.4	11,295.5	12,371.9	14,758.4	20,375.7	19.3	38.1	23.8	25.8
Income tax	5,383.1	6,834.0	8,703.7	8,247.6	9,008.3	-5.2	9.2	13.3	11.4
Wealth tax	1,152.5	1,455.1	1,912.4	2,646.6	2,649.7	38.4	0.1	4.3	3.4
Indirect	23,681.7	17,000.6	18,798.2	24,488.5	33,065.3	30.3	35.0	39.4	41.9
Import tax	5,924.9	8,093.2	11,840.6	16,398.3	22,400.9	38.5	36.6	26.4	28.4
Tax on goods and services	17,756.8	8,907.4	6,957.6	8,090.2	10,664.3	16.3	31.8	13.0	13.5
Others	7,705.8	8,261.4	11,360.0	11,967.4	13,737.6	5.3	14.8	19.3	17.4
Government ownership	1,370.4	401.2	1,292.3	3,971.4	3,619.3	207.3	-8.9	6.4	4.6
Services and sale of goods	4,003.9	5,075.4	5,152.2	4,181.8	5,048.0	-18.8	20.7	6.7	6.4
Fines and penalties	315.2	343.0	391.6	904.9	1,227.5	131.1	35.7	1.5	1.6
Miscellaneous	2,016.3	2,441.8	4,523.9	2,909.3	3,842.8	-35.7	32.1	4.7	4.9
Expenses (current)	67,736.0	85,061.8	103,962.8	148,297.3	178,255.2	42.6	20.2		
Operating balance	-19,764.5	-40,215.2	-50,816.7	-86,188.7	-99,418.6	69.6	15.3		
Disposal of non-financial assets	44,344.2	59,794.2	72,333.4	103,101.6	129,030.9	42.5	25.1	100.0	100.0
Sale of oil	44,170.4	59,448.5	71,957.1	102,553.4	128,153.9	42.5	25.0	99.5	99.3
Crude oil (2)	40,022.0	57,624.7	71,957.1	101,053.4	126,653.9	40.4	25.3	98.0	98.2
Fuel oil and oil products-Article 71, Government Fiscal Regulations Act	4,148.4	1,823.8	0	1,500.0	1,500.0	0	0	1.5	1.2
Others	173.8	345.7	376.3	548.2	877.0	45.7	60.0	0.5	0.7
Sale of public buildings and establishments	26.1	23.1	21.3	52.1	23.6	144.6	-54.6	0.1	0
Sale and cession of lands	77.9	76.5	98.1	138.2	204.1	40.9	47.7	0.1	0.2
Sale of machinery and equipment	69.8	75.8	120.5	142.7	257.6	18.4	80.6	0.1	0.2
Sale and disposal of other non-financial assets	0	170.3	136.4	215.2	391.7	57.8	82.0	0.2	0.3
Acquisition of non-financial assets (development expenditures)	25,023.6	23,559.8	24,087.6	37,212.5	60,982.9	54.5	63.9		
Net disposal of non-financial assets	19,320.6	36,234.4	48,245.8	65,889.1	68,048.0	36.6	3.3		
Operating and non-financial balance (3)	-443.9	-3,980.8	-2,570.9	-20,299.6	-31,370.6	□	54.5		

Net disposal of financial assets	443.9	3,980.8	2,570.9	20,299.6	31,370.6	☐	54.5		
Disposal of financial assets	2,895.7	4,766.3	3,380.1	47,937.7	55,507.5	☐	15.8	100.0	100.0
Foreign financing	171.7	175.7	229.6	287.4	76.7	25.2	-73.3	0.6	0.1
World Bank facilities	154.0	175.0	228.9	247.7	73.3	8.2	-70.4	0.5	0.1
Islamic Development Bank facilities	0	0	0	36.4	0	0	-100.0	0.1	0
Principal of government loans abroad	17.7	0.7	0.7	3.3	3.4	371.4	3.0	0	0
Domestic financing	2,724.0	4,590.6	3,150.5	47,650.3	55,430.8	☑	16.3	99.4	99.9
Borrowing from banking system	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sale of participation papers	1,884.3	2,049.8	2,305.3	2,498.1	7,682.5	8.4	207.5	5.2	13.8
Note 21, Budget Law for 1382	1,884.3	2,049.8	2,305.3	2,498.1	5,297.5	8.4	112.1	5.2	9.5
Note 21, Budget Law for 1382 (4)	0	0	0	0	2,385.0	0	0	0	4.3
Privatization proceeds	4.2	0.2	93.6	8,364.0	2,531.2	☐	-69.7	17.4	4.6
Subject of Note 5, Budget Law for 1382	0	0	0	7,306.7	204.3	0	-97.2	15.2	0.4
Subject of Article 19, 3 rd Plan Law	4.2	0.2	93.6	1,057.3	2,326.9	☐	120.1	2.2	4.2
Principal of domestic loans	195.5	162.6	135.8	128.2	242.8	-5.6	89.4	0.3	0.4
Unspent cash carried over from previous years	640.0	1,287.2	615.8	784.0	1,684.3	27.3	114.8	1.6	3.0
OSF utilization	0	0	0	35,876.0	43,290.0	0	20.7	74.8	78.0
Subject of Note 21, Budget Law for 1381	0	0	0	16,626.0	15,900.0	0	-4.4	34.7	28.6
Repayment of foreign facilities (\$ 2.5 billion)	0	0	0	19,250.0	19,875.0	0	3.2	40.2	35.8
Amendment of Article 60, 3 rd Plan Law (5)	0	0	0	0	7,515.0	0	0	0	13.5
Acquisition of financial assets	2,451.8	785.5	809.2	27,638.1	24,136.9	☐	-12.7	100.0	100.0
Repayment of foreign facilities (out of \$ 2.5 billion)	0	0	0	19,250.0	19,875.0	0	3.2	69.7	82.3
Repayment of government indebtedness to insurance & retirement funds	0	0	0	7,306.7	204.3	0	-97.2	26.4	0.8
Others	2,451.8	785.5	809.2	1,081.4	4,057.6	33.6	275.2	3.9	16.8

Source: Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance

(1) Due to changes in classification of budgetary items in 1381, figures for 1381 are not comparable with those of the previous years.

(2) Includes sale of foreign exchange until 1381.

(3) It is the sum of operating balance and net disposal of non-financial assets.

(4) Of the total \$ 2.3 billion approved figure of Note 21, Budget Law for 1382, Rls. 2,385 billion (\$ 0.3 billion) is classified under sale of participation papers and Rls. 15,900 billion (\$ 2 billion) under OSF utilization.

(5) According to amended law of Article 60 and table 2 of 3rd Plan Law and Budget Law for 1382, the government is authorized to withdraw the rial equivalent of \$ 900 million from OSF for payment of government employees' legal claims and retirement reward.

GOVERNMENT BUDGET
COMPARISON OF APPROVED AND PERFORMANCE FIGURES OF THE 1382 BUDGET LAW
(excluding special revenues and expenditures and the figure for transparency in price of energy bearers)

Table 78

(billion rials)

	Approved	Performance	Realization (percent)
Revenues	100,622.4	78,836.6	78.3
Taxes	74,780.6	65,099.0	87.1
Direct	35,311.0	32,033.8	90.7
Corporate tax	19,226.0	20,375.7	106.0
Income tax	11,800.0	9,008.3	76.3
Wealth tax	4,285.0	2,649.7	61.8
Indirect	39,469.6	33,065.3	83.8
Import tax	32,462.6	22,400.9	69.0
Tax on goods and services	7,007.0	10,664.3	152.2
Others	25,841.8	13,737.6	53.2
Government ownership	15,695.0	3,619.3	23.1
Services and sale of goods	5,372.2	5,048.0	94.0
Fines and penalties	1,547.5	1,227.5	79.3
Miscellaneous	3,227.1	3,842.8	119.1
Expenses (current)	181,350.1	178,255.2	98.3
Expenses- national	138,944.2	133,521.6	96.1
Expenses- provincial	42,405.9	44,733.6	105.5
Operating balance	-80,727.6	-99,418.6	123.2
Disposal of non-financial assets	126,851.8	129,030.9	101.7
Sale of oil	124,232.1	128,153.9	103.2
Crude oil	122,732.1	126,653.9	103.2
Oil products-Article 71, Government Financial Regulations Act	1,500.0	1,500.0	100.0
Others	2,619.7	877.0	33.5
Acquisition of non-financial assets (development expenditures)	81,919.7	60,982.9	74.4
Acquisition of non-financial assets- national	65,889.0	50,446.7	76.6
Acquisition of non-financial assets-provincial	16,030.7	10,536.2	65.7

Net disposal of non-financial assets	44,932.1	68,048.0	151.4
Operating and non-financial balance (2)	-35,795.5	-31,370.6	87.6
Net disposal of financial assets	35,795.5	31,370.6	87.6
Disposal of financial assets	71,349.2	55,507.5	77.8
Foreign financing	1,441.2	76.7	5.3
World Bank facilities	570.0	73.3	12.9
Islamic Development Bank facilities	867.9	0	0
Principal of government loans abroad	3.3	3.4	103.0
Domestic financing	69,908.0	55,430.8	79.3
Sale of participation papers	7,785.0	7,682.5	98.7
Note 21, Budget Law for 1382	5,400.0	5,297.5	98.1
Note 21, Budget Law for 1382 (3)	2,385.0	2,385.0	100.0
Privatization proceeds	18,000.0	2,531.2	14.1
Subject of Note 5, Budget Law for 1382	11,000.0	204.3	1.9
Subject of Article 19, 3 rd Plan Law	7,000.0	2,326.9	33.2
Principal of domestic loans	193.0	242.8	125.8
Unspent cash carried over from previous years	1,000.0	1,684.3	168.4
OSF utilization	42,930.0	43,290.0	100.8
Subject of Note 21, Budget Law for 1381	15,900.0	15,900.0	100.0
Repayment of foreign facilities	19,875.0	19,875.0	100.0
Amendment of Article 60, 3 rd Plan Law	7,155.0	7,515.0	105.0
Acquisition of financial assets	35,553.7	24,136.9	67.9
Repayment of foreign facilities	19,875.0	19,875.0	100.0
Repayment of government indebtedness to insurance and retirement funds	11,000.0	204.3	1.9
Others	4,678.7	4,057.6	86.7

Source: Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance

- (1) According to amended law of Article 60 and table 2 of 3rd Plan Law and Budget Law for 1382, the government is authorized to withdraw the rial equivalent of \$ 900 million from OSF for payment of government employees' legal claims and retirement reward.
- (2) It is the sum of operating balance and net disposal of non-financial assets.
- (3) Of the total \$ 2.3 billion approved figure of Note 21, Budget Law for 1382, Rls. 2,385 billion (\$ 0.3 billion) is classified under sale of participation papers and Rls. 15,900 billion (\$ 2 billion) under OSF utilization.

OTHER GOVERNMENT REVENUES

Table 79 (excluding special revenues and the figure for transparency in price of energy bearers) (billion rials)

	Year (1)					Percentage change		Share (percent)(2)	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382	1381	1382
Revenues received from government ownership	1,370.4	401.2	1,292.3	3,971.4	3,619.3	207.3	-8.9	33.2	26.3
Public corporations' dividend	158.7	247.4	402.4	226.2	946.8	-43.8	318.5	1.9	6.9
Return on government loans abroad	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.7	300.0	-38.3	0	0
Other revenues received from government ownership	1,211.4	153.5	889.6	3,744.0	2,671.7	320.9	-28.6	31.3	19.4
Ports and Shipping Organization – transfer to general revenue			300.0	325.0	0	8.3	-100.0	2.7	0
Iran Telecommunications Corporation – transfer to general revenue				70.0	59.0	0	-15.7	0.6	0.4
Transfer from public corporations' sources				2,518.5	0	0	-100.0	21.0	0
1% corporations' gross profit			134.1	213.1	0	58.9	-100.0	1.8	0
Others			207.4	617.4	2,612.7	197.7	323.2	5.2	19.0
Revenues received from services and sale of goods	4,003.9	5,075.4	5,152.2	4,181.8	5,048.0	-18.8	20.7	34.9	36.7
Services	3,417.3	4,313.6	4,078.1	3,993.0	4,772.8	-2.1	19.5	33.4	34.7
Judicial and notary	929.8	1,330.7	1,738.0	1,770.9	2,622.1	1.9	48.1	14.8	19.1
Law enforcement	132.2	143.4	181.4	205.0	390.3	13.0	90.4	1.7	2.8
Educational and cultural	195.4	224.7	123.0	145.0	205.9	17.9	42.0	1.2	1.5
Agricultural and industrial	239.0	300.2	395.8	505.6	674.6	27.7	33.4	4.2	4.9
Airports Corporation – price of flight services	374.0	613.5	804.8	600.3	0	-25.4	-100.0	5.0	0
Others	1,546.9	1,701.1	835.1	766.2	880.0	-8.3	14.9	6.4	6.4
Sale of goods	577.3	749.9	1,062.8	174.5	251.1	-83.6	43.9	1.5	1.8
Agricultural goods				8.7	10.8	0	24.1	0.1	0.1
Industrial goods				120.4	133.0	0	10.5	1.0	1.0
Others				45.4	107.3	0	136.3	0.4	0.8
Rent	9.3	11.9	11.3	14.3	24.1	26.8	68.5	0.1	0.2
Receipts from fines and penalties	315.2	343.0	391.6	904.9	1,227.5	131.1	35.7	7.6	8.9
Law Enforcement-traffic offences	259.8	283.2	307.4	365.7	457.1	19.0	25.0	3.1	3.3
Social Security Organization-fines and penalties	19.0	19.1	29.8	201.6	350.1	0	73.7	1.7	2.5
Drug Combat Headquarters – combat smuggling	0	0	0	263.4	313.1	0	18.9	2.2	2.3
Others	36.4	40.7	54.4	74.2	107.2	36.4	44.5	0.6	0.8
Miscellaneous revenues	2,016.3	2,441.8	4,523.9	2,909.3	3,842.8	-35.7	32.1	24.3	28.0
Iran Customs	70.4	125.2	106.8	143.3	163.2	34.2	13.9	1.2	1.2
Organization for Protection of Consumers and Producers, Note 5 of budget law	978.8	671.0	457.3	695.3	428.9	52.0	-38.3	5.8	3.1
Excess provincial revenues – Note 45 of budget law	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Revenue subject of Article 142 of 3 rd Plan Law	0	0	0	10.5	0	0	-100.0	0.1	0
Others	967.1	1,645.6	3,959.8	2,060.2	3,250.7	-48.0	57.8	17.2	23.7
Total	7,705.8	8,261.4	11,360.0	11,967.4	13,737.6	5.3	14.8	100.0	100.0

Source: Treasury General of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance

(1) Due to changes in classification of budgetary items, figures for 1379-82 are not comparable with those of the previous years. (2) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding.

Table 80

SUBSIDY PAID ON GOODS AND SERVICES

(billion rials)

	Subsidy on	1378	1379	1380	1381(1)	1382(2)
Agricultural Support Services Company	Chemical fertilizer	470.7	543.1	428.4	555.0	560.9
State Grain Organization	Purchase of wheat	5,200.0	5,835.0	6,818.7	10,060.5	11,788.1
Iran Milk Industries Corporation	Cheese	189.6	193.0	247.4	183.0	316.4
Iran Milk Industries Corporation	Milk	291.0	200.0	542.0	468.4	922.5
Organization for Commercial Services Development	Sugar and cube sugar	20.0	434.0	439.0	0	790.0
Commercial Services Development Corporation (3)	Oil	0	-316.0	-70.0	0	0
Commercial Services Development Corporation	Rice	98.5	42.0	70.0	0	0
Iran Meat Organization	Meat	335.0	323.6	328.2	298.5	415.0
Ministry of Defense and Armed Forces Logistics	Foodstuff for armed forces	..	..	100.0	100.0	110.0
Iran Veterinary Organization	Livestock drugs and vaccine	13.5	12.5	20.0	21.1	17.0
Central Organization of Rural Cooperative	Freight charges of rural ration goods	21.4	31.8	41.0	185.4	285.1
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance	Support for book publishing	..	..	35.0	45.0	49.5
Ministry of Industries and Mines	Detergents	..	..	69.9	61.0	214.1
Pars and Mazandaran Paper Mill	Paper	..	..	30.0	0	121.5
Agricultural Support Services Company	Pesticides, seed	58.9	58.0	100.0	72.5	89.1
Iran Hadj Organization	Exchange rate differential for Hadj pilgrims	348.7	0	0	0	0
Ministry of Commerce	Basij Committee expenses	8.2	4.0	0	0	0
Ministry of the Interior	Special expenditures of the Basij Committee of provinces	14.0	20.0	0	0	0
Bank Keshavarzi – Agricultural Insurance I.R.I.	Insurance charges of agricultural products	62.0	75.0	0	0	0
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad-State Tea Organization	Tea	38.0	0	0	0	0
Ministry of Health, Medical Care and Medical Education	Medicine, powder milk and hygienic products	231.2	259.0	213.0	201.7	2,440.0
Note 5 of budget law (Paragraph M)	Rice, oil, tea, cheese, poultry and allowance to theologians	...	...	227.8	276.6	60.0
Subway Company	Sale of subway tickets	0	0	28.5	...	...
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	Tuba Project	...	211.4	214.6	228.0	384.0
Others	Various projects	293.4	192.1	0	40.9	261.4
Note 5 of budget law (Paragraph E) and Article 46 of 3 rd Plan Law (Paragraph B)	Various projects	..	272.0	584.5	354.9	498.3
Total		7,694.1	8,390.5	10,468.0	13,152.5	19,322.8

Source: Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance and Organization for Protection of Consumers and Producers

(1) In 1381, in addition to the mentioned figures, a sum of Rls. 23,575.3 billion was paid for exchange rate differential of subsidized goods out of government budget.

(2) In 1381, in addition to the mentioned figures, a sum of Rls. 13,636.8 billion was paid for exchange rate differential of subsidized goods out of government budget.

(3) The negative figure of subsidy paid on oil is the algebraic sum of differentials received and paid for distribution of oil.

Table 81

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (1)

(million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382
Current account balance	6,589	12,500	5,985	3,585	816
Trade balance	7,597	13,375	5,775	6,201	4,430
Exports	21,030	28,461	23,904	28,237	33,991
Oil, gas and oil products	17,089	24,280	19,339	22,966	27,355
Others	3,941	4,181	4,565	5,271	6,636
Imports	13,433	15,086	18,129	22,036	29,561
Services	-1,533	-1,485	-495	-3,503	-4,535
Receipts	1,396	2,012	3,488	5,025	6,249
Freight and insurance	310	450	731	1,316	1,704
Passenger services	183	210	231	250	233
Travel	403	467	891	1,357	1,033
Investment income	181	215	655	653	781
Other public services	239	368	576	632	1,099
Other private services	80	302	404	817	1,399
Payments	2,929	3,497	3,983	8,528	10,784
Freight and insurance	1,240	1,347	1,539	434	756
Passenger services	8	3	6	240	278
Travel	631	668	708	3,750	3,842
Investment income	473	370	397	1,082	1,046
Other public services	552	966	1,135	2,065	3,306
Other private services	25	143	198	957	1,556
Transfers (net)	525	610	705	887	921
Public	17	74	23	36	4
Private	508	536	682	851	917
Capital account (net)	-5,894	-4,573	1,150	2,534	4,476
Long-term	-3,342	-3,218	2,361	3,329	2,045
Public	-3,371	-3,299	2,455	3,079	1,545
Liabilities	-3,365	-3,297	2,456	3,081	1,548
Assets	-6	-2	-1	-2	-2
Others	29	81	-94	250	500
Short-term	-2,552	-1,355	-1,211	-796	2,431
Public	-130	260	94	-64	-2
Banks and others	-2,422	-1,615	-1,305	-732	2,433
Changes of exchange rate	-157	211	-156	-210	-506
Errors and omissions	1,307	-1,609	-2,219	-1,242	-1,076
Overall balance (change in international reserves)	1,845	6,529	4,760	4,667	3,710

(1) Increase in services receipts and payments during 1380-82 is due to expansion of statistical bases coverage.

VALUE OF EXPORTS

(excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products)

Table 82

(million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Agricultural and traditional goods	1,478.0	1,465.8	1,603.2	1,724.2	2,103.9	7.5	22.0	37.4	35.2
Carpets	691.2	619.5	552.6	514.3	539.1	-6.9	4.8	11.2	9.0
Fresh and dried fruits	517.3	504.1	666.2	779.4	991.0	17.0	27.2	16.9	16.6
Pistachio	315.1	318.5	373.7	497.9	667.6	33.2	34.1	10.8	11.2
Raisins	53.9	55.0	59.0	75.0	93.0	27.1	23.9	1.6	1.6
All kinds of skin and leather	55.5	79.4	69.3	81.9	88.9	18.2	8.6	1.8	1.5
Caviar	26.1	38.5	39.1	21.6	35.8	-44.7	65.6	0.5	0.6
Casings	32.7	30.3	26.7	28.0	49.4	4.7	76.6	0.6	0.8
Gum tragacanth	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.2	4.4	-8.8	100.1	*	0.1
Cumin	11.4	8.7	6.4	12.4	25.3	94.2	103.8	0.3	0.4
Cotton	2.6	5.4	2.6	9.5	6.0	265.0	-37.1	0.2	0.1
Others	139.6	178.4	237.9	275.1	364.0	15.6	32.3	6.0	6.1
Metallic mineral ores	36.3	37.7	77.3	32.2	45.6	-58.3	41.5	0.7	0.8
Industrial goods	1,847.7	2,259.2	2,543.4	2,852.0	3,822.6	12.1	34.0	61.9	64.0
Detergents and soaps	28.7	39.0	41.2	56.6	51.9	37.3	-8.3	1.2	0.9
Petrochemical products	169.0	296.8	925.6	874.8	1,049.7	-5.5	20.0	19.0	17.6
Chemical products	56.8	83.0	127.1	243.6	339.2	91.7	39.3	5.3	5.7
Footwear	42.7	65.4	95.0	70.6	94.1	-25.7	33.4	1.5	1.6
Ready-made clothes, tricot and all kinds of fabric	40.9	85.1	70.3	70.6	112.5	0.4	59.5	1.5	1.9
Cement, stones and construction materials	59.4	95.3	104.3	97.2	131.7	-6.8	35.5	2.1	2.2
Transportation vehicles and their spare parts	34.4	39.3	50.0	38.3	35.5	-23.4	-7.2	0.8	0.6
Aluminum and articles thereof, copper and copper bar	85.1	85.4	73.1	72.3	106.5	-1.1	47.2	1.6	1.8
Cast iron, iron and steel	219.4	300.8	278.1	350.4	298.9	26.0	-14.7	7.6	5.0
Others	1,111.3	1,169.1	778.7	977.7	1,602.5	25.6	63.9	21.2	26.8
Total	3,362.0	3,762.7	4,223.9	4,608.4	5,972.2	9.1	29.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS BY USE
(excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products) (1)

(million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Raw materials and intermediate goods	1,396.3	1,623.3	1,794.0	2,059.2	2,563.3	14.8	24.5	44.7	42.9
Manufacturing and Mining	1,064.6	1,410.8	1,621.6	1,879.4	2,314.5	15.9	23.2	40.8	38.8
Textiles	11.7	30.6	17.4	27.6	35.2	58.4	27.6	0.6	0.6
Chemical	414.0	632.1	806.3	903.5	1,193.1	12.1	32.1	19.6	20.0
Skin and leather	46.6	31.9	52.4	17.6	20.8	-66.4	18.4	0.4	0.3
Metal smelting	181.7	224.6	253.9	280.6	248.0	10.5	-11.6	6.1	4.2
Foodstuffs	73.5	74.8	91.2	98.5	117.4	8.0	19.2	2.1	2.0
Others	337.1	416.8	400.5	551.6	700.0	37.7	26.9	12.0	11.7
Construction	153.9	165.9	131.5	128.3	185.9	-2.4	44.8	2.8	3.1
Agriculture	10.1	4.1	11.5	18.0	39.5	57.2	119.3	0.4	0.7
Services	167.7	42.5	29.5	33.5	23.4	13.5	-30.0	0.7	0.4
Capital goods	91.2	138.9	154.5	178.2	297.8	15.3	67.1	3.9	5.0
Consumer goods	1,874.5	2,000.5	2,275.3	2,371.0	3,111.1	4.2	31.2	51.4	52.1
Total	3,362.0	3,762.7	4,223.8	4,608.4	5,972.2	9.1	29.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

(1) Breakdown of goods groups is done on the basis of Central Bank's instructions.

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY CONTINENTS

(million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
America	135	157	157	187	201	19.3	7.5	4.1	3.4
Europe	1,243	1,245	1,069	968	1,117	-9.4	15.4	21.0	18.7
Asia	1,911	2,274	2,896	3,317	4,509	14.5	35.9	72.0	75.5
Africa	62	74	90	122	127	35.5	4.1	2.6	2.1
Oceania	13	13	12	14	19	17.0	35.7	0.3	0.3
Total exports	3,362	3,763	4,224	4,608	5,972	9.1	29.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 85

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY GROUP OF COUNTRIES

(million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
European Union (EU)	889	842	760	701	817	-7.8	16.6	15.2	13.7
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)	1,271	1,605	1,782	1,933	2,408	8.5	24.6	41.9	40.3
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)	601	775	758	937	1,183	23.5	26.3	20.3	19.8
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	852	749	1,075	1,311	1,859	21.9	41.8	28.4	31.1
Asian Clearing Union (ACU)	191	247	283	354	511	24.7	44.4	7.7	8.6

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 86

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES
(excluding oil, gas, electricity and oil products)

(million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
U.A.E.	598.8	444.3	641.1	753.8	916.2	17.6	21.5	16.4	15.3
Iraq	98.5	101.6	145.2	217.7	588.5	49.9	170.3	4.7	9.9
Japan	57.2	126.7	238.7	236.6	360.3	-0.9	52.3	5.1	6.0
Germany	424.0	354.3	312.5	288.9	347.3	-7.6	20.2	6.3	5.8
Azerbaijan	119.2	248.8	313.6	250.1	307.4	-20.2	22.9	5.4	5.1
India	128.6	152.5	187.0	189.2	296.2	1.2	56.5	4.1	5.0
Afghanistan	11.8	41.2	51.9	150.1	259.9	189.2	73.2	3.3	4.4
China	77.3	170.0	177.0	198.3	231.6	12.0	16.8	4.3	3.9
Italy	180.1	191.4	191.5	156.6	169.8	-18.2	8.5	3.4	2.8
Pakistan	50.1	64.6	87.0	141.9	138.0	63.1	-2.7	3.1	2.3
U.S.A.	5.1	98.7	107.5	132.2	137.9	23.0	4.3	2.9	2.3
Turkmenistan	122.3	87.2	75.5	88.4	135.6	17.1	53.4	1.9	2.3
Saudi Arabia	54.9	88.3	67.6	93.4	128.1	38.1	37.2	2.0	2.1
Kuwait	54.2	74.3	106.0	135.0	125.5	27.3	-7.0	2.9	2.1
Turkey	183.6	165.5	58.2	102.7	110.6	76.4	7.7	2.2	1.9
Spain	56.2	52.7	78.0	99.0	100.9	26.9	2.0	2.1	1.7
Armenia	37.0	50.1	52.5	61.7	100.6	17.5	63.1	1.3	1.7
Russia	62.0	68.5	58.9	73.2	94.7	24.3	29.3	1.6	1.6
Tadzhikistan	22.0	32.7	39.1	61.0	77.5	56.0	27.0	1.3	1.3
Uzbekistan	49.6	81.4	82.5	69.6	76.3	-15.7	9.7	1.5	1.3
Singapore	29.3	43.1	43.6	65.7	75.3	50.7	14.6	1.4	1.3
Taiwan	97.2	52.4	53.2	60.6	75.2	14.0	24.0	1.3	1.3
Hong Kong	21.3	49.2	72.8	64.0	71.5	-12.1	11.7	1.4	1.2
Syria	27.1	38.5	52.5	62.9	70.8	19.9	12.5	1.4	1.2
Indonesia	12.3	11.4	42.2	58.0	68.1	37.4	17.4	1.3	1.1
Others	782.3	873.3	888.4	797.9	908.4	-10.2	13.8	17.3	15.2
Total	3,362.0	3,762.7	4,223.9	4,608.4	5,972.2	9.1	29.6	100.0	100.0

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 87

VALUE OF IMPORTS ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF GOODS

(million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Food and live animals	1,953	1,977	2,106	1,522	1,419	-27.7	-6.8	6.8	5.3
Dairy and eggs	37	62	32	66	85	104.1	29.2	0.3	0.3
Grains and derivatives	1,319	1,390	1,472	899	785	-38.9	-12.7	4.0	3.0
Sugar, its derivatives and honey	281	213	219	161	65	-26.6	-59.7	0.7	0.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	62	74	50	21	26	-57.2	21.7	0.1	0.1
Fruits and vegetables	6	14	47	68	104	44.4	54.3	0.3	0.4
Others	248	226	287	307	354	7.2	15.2	1.4	1.3
Beverages and tobacco	6	17	18	138	287	▣	107.8	0.6	1.1
Raw non-edible products (excluding petroleum fuels)	648	707	675	742	1,081	9.9	45.7	3.3	4.1
Raw caoutchouc	58	63	76	89	116	17.4	29.7	0.4	0.4
Textile fibers unlisted	219	195	209	214	274	2.3	28.0	1.0	1.0
Various raw fertilizers and minerals	68	59	65	60	81	-7.8	35.2	0.3	0.3
Others	303	391	325	379	610	16.6	61.1	1.7	2.3
Mineral products, fuel, oily products and their derivatives	215	330	578	1,067	1,319	84.5	23.6	4.8	5.0
Vegetable and animal shortenings	516	417	388	489	675	25.8	38.2	2.2	2.5
Vegetable shortenings	499	408	382	477	668	24.8	40.0	2.1	2.5
Others	17	9	6	11	7	84.0	-38.0	0.1	*
Chemical products	1,894	2,027	2,384	2,580	3,391	8.2	31.4	11.6	12.7
Chemicals and their compounds	470	460	562	642	835	14.4	30.0	2.9	3.1
Materials for paints, dyes and tanning	129	125	154	171	205	11.3	19.9	0.8	0.8
Medical and pharmaceutical products	393	395	502	543	674	8.2	24.2	2.4	2.5
Plastic, cellulose and artificial resins	391	428	579	597	992	3.1	66.2	2.7	3.7
Other unlisted chemical products	361	408	414	452	459	9.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
Others	150	211	173	175	226	1.1	29.0	0.8	0.8
Goods classified according to their compositions	2,213	3,185	3,319	3,220	5,445	-3.0	69.1	14.5	20.5
Paper, cardboard and derivatives	292	422	358	395	470	10.1	19.1	1.8	1.8
Various textile yarns and related products	266	303	289	255	354	-11.8	39.1	1.1	1.3
Non-metal mineral goods	139	124	183	200	271	9.1	35.6	0.9	1.0
Iron and steel	1,173	1,819	1,895	1,738	3,315	-8.3	90.8	7.8	12.5
Others	343	516	594	633	1,034	6.6	63.4	2.8	3.9
Machinery and transportation tools	4,785	5,172	7,565	10,221	12,005	35.1	17.5	45.9	45.1
Non-electrical machinery	3,021	2,976	4,051	4,928	6,346	21.7	28.8	22.1	23.9
Electrical machinery, tools and appliances	961	1,085	1,819	1,808	2,373	-0.6	31.2	8.1	8.9
Transportation vehicles	803	1,111	1,696	3,484	3,285	105.5	-5.7	15.6	12.4
Miscellaneous finished products	305	447	535	716	900	33.8	25.6	3.2	3.4
Scientific and professional tools	237	288	374	461	579	23.4	25.5	2.1	2.2
Artificial goods unlisted elsewhere	67	154	156	240	290	53.8	21.0	1.1	1.1
Others	1	5	6	15	31	170.9	100.8	0.1	0.1
Goods not classified according to their use	148	67	57	1,581	75	▣	-95.2	7.1	0.3
Total	12,683	14,347	17,626	22,275	26,598	26.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
Total adjusted imports	11,972	13,187	16,228	21,761	26,598	34.1	22.2		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 88 **COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS BY USE (1)** (million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
Raw materials and intermediate goods	6,225	7,401	8,228	9,766	12,187	18.7	24.8	43.8	45.8
Manufacturing and mining	5,464	6,421	7,107	8,396	10,862	18.1	29.4	37.7	40.8
Textiles	297	281	318	294	379	-7.4	29.1	1.3	1.4
Chemical	1,396	1,512	1,848	2,251	3,931	21.8	74.7	10.1	14.8
Skin and leather	6	4	5	4	23	-14.5	455.6	*	0.1
Metal smelting	130	205	278	494	917	77.8	85.5	2.2	3.4
Food	1,556	1,501	1,694	1,100	1,179	-35.1	7.1	4.9	4.4
Others	2,079	2,918	2,966	4,254	4,434	43.4	4.2	19.1	16.7
Construction	402	438	502	535	753	6.5	40.8	2.4	2.8
Agriculture	176	214	193	184	235	-4.6	27.7	0.8	0.9
Services	183	329	426	650	336	52.7	-48.4	2.9	1.3
Capital goods	4,510	4,834	7,127	9,668	11,226	35.6	16.1	43.4	42.2
Consumer goods	1,948	2,112	2,270	2,842	3,185	25.2	12.1	12.8	12.0
Total	12,683	14,347	17,626	22,275	26,598	26.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
Adjusted imports	11,972	13,187	16,228	21,761	26,598	34.1	22.2		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

(1) Breakdown of goods groups is done on the basis of Central Bank's instructions.

Table 89 **DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY CONTINENTS** (million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
America	1,613	1,550	1,786	1,356	1,285	-24.1	-5.2	6.1	4.8
Europe	6,509	7,125	8,696	12,773	13,784	46.9	7.9	57.3	51.8
Asia	4,030	4,983	6,497	7,619	11,143	17.3	46.3	34.2	41.9
Africa	201	241	170	136	152	-19.9	11.8	0.6	0.6
Oceania	330	449	477	391	235	-18.1	-39.9	1.8	0.9
Value of imports	12,683	14,347	17,626	22,275	26,598	26.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
Adjusted imports	11,972	13,187	16,228	21,761	26,598	34.1	22.2		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 90

DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY GROUP OF COUNTRIES

(million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
European Union (EU)	5,147	5,321	6,558	9,097	10,837	38.7	19.1	40.8	40.7
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)	4,138	4,742	6,500	6,829	7,863	5.1	15.1	30.7	29.6
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)	457	727	716	838	1,159	17.0	38.3	3.8	4.4
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	964	1,076	1,990	2,647	4,181	33.0	58.0	11.9	15.7
Asian Clearing Union (ACU)	287	356	676	855	1,306	26.5	52.7	3.8	4.9

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 91

DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES

(million dollars)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Share (percent)	
						1381	1382	1381	1382
U.A.E.	769	1,154	1,633	2,152	3,536	31.8	64.3	9.7	13.3
Germany	1,382	1,504	1,807	3,777	3,042	109.0	-19.5	17.0	11.4
France	685	617	1,109	1,318	2,262	18.9	71.6	5.9	8.5
Italy	901	856	996	1,389	1,677	39.4	20.8	6.2	6.3
China	613	565	887	1,046	1,541	18.0	47.3	4.7	5.8
South Korea	708	737	958	894	1,315	-6.7	47.2	4.0	4.9
Russia	532	920	914	874	1,098	-4.3	25.7	3.9	4.1
Japan	590	684	787	714	997	-9.3	39.6	3.2	3.7
England	439	510	666	769	888	15.4	15.5	3.5	3.4
India	199	254	561	717	883	27.8	23.2	3.2	3.3
Switzerland	336	327	435	1,989	866	356.7	-56.5	8.9	3.3
Brazil	681	538	896	843	833	-5.9	-1.2	3.8	3.1
Sweden	120	310	377	350	674	-7.2	92.3	1.6	2.5
Turkey	228	233	291	369	518	26.9	40.3	1.7	1.9
Belgium	597	426	440	396	517	-10.1	30.6	1.8	1.9
Singapore	100	155	159	321	443	101.9	38.1	1.4	1.7
Netherlands	213	270	346	308	420	-11.0	36.3	1.4	1.6
Saudi Arabia	47	75	222	335	345	51.2	3.2	1.5	1.4
Austria	304	277	239	252	345	5.4	37.3	1.1	1.3
Spain	341	343	308	300	340	-2.5	13.2	1.3	1.3
Ukrain	87	110	111	195	333	76.0	70.7	0.9	1.3
Kazakhstan	132	345	270	262	285	-3.0	8.6	1.2	1.1
Malaysia	100	122	189	195	270	3.3	38.1	0.9	1.0
Taiwan	111	132	291	179	252	-38.3	40.5	0.8	0.9
Thailand	214	228	108	123	231	14.5	87.4	0.6	0.9
Others	2,254	2,656	2,628	2,208	2,686	-16.0	21.7	9.9	10.1
Total	12,683	14,347	17,626	22,275	26,598	26.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
Adjusted imports	11,972	13,187	16,228	21,761	26,598	34.1	22.2		

Source: Foreign trade statistics

Table 92

SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANKING SYSTEM (1)

(billion rials)

	Year-end balance					Percentage change	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382
Assets							
Foreign assets	18,325.0	32,832.8	44,397.9	236,073.7	294,009.1	431.7	24.5
Gold	2,652.0	2,589.3	2,394.9	10,798.5	10,962.8	350.9	1.5
Gold with IMF	89.4	84.5	83.2	416.7	470.2	400.8	12.8
Foreign exchange	10,951.4	26,518.9	38,378.0	207,519.1	263,820.0	440.7	27.1
Clearing foreign exchange	2,461.3	1,377.9	1,290.2	6,391.2	6,733.5	395.4	5.4
Quota and subscription to international organizations	1,700.6	1,666.1	1,664.8	8,004.1	8,695.9	380.8	8.6
Special Drawing Right	470.3	596.1	586.8	2,944.1	3,326.7	401.7	13.0
Claims on public sector	117,116.9	122,785.2	138,457.2	206,216.9	221,900.6	48.9	7.6
Government	69,209.5	67,053.8	72,189.8	128,938.5	143,031.2	78.6	10.9
Public corporations and agencies	47,907.4	55,731.4	66,267.4	77,278.4	78,869.4	16.6	2.1
Claims on non-public sector	137,912.9	180,870.7	242,542.6	327,072.9	454,799.8	34.9	39.1
Others	123,000.6	163,608.7	207,788.9	281,323.2	379,529.8	35.4	34.9
Sub-total	396,355.4	500,097.4	633,186.6	1,050,686.7	1,350,239.3	65.9	28.5
Below the line items	48,460.6	56,295.8	69,164.5	242,381.3	303,920.4	250.4	25.4
Total assets = total liabilities	444,816.0	556,393.2	702,351.1	1,293,068.0	1,654,159.7	84.1	27.9
Liabilities							
Liquidity	192,689.2	249,110.7	320,957.2	417,524.0	526,596.4	30.1	26.1
Money	86,751.0	114,420.5	142,956.7	182,652.7	217,356.8	27.8	19.0
Quasi-money	105,938.2	134,690.2	178,000.5	234,871.3	309,239.6	31.9	31.7
Public sector deposits and loans	25,653.1	36,563.7	37,969.7	69,321.1	85,583.1	82.6	23.5
Government	20,402.5	27,400.5	33,904.6	64,058.9	78,619.3	88.9	22.7
Public corporations and agencies	5,250.6	9,163.2	4,065.1	5,262.2	6,963.8	29.4	32.3
Capital account	6,471.0	8,284.5	17,522.3	19,143.3	22,247.9	9.3	16.2
Foreign loans and credits and foreign exchange deposits	14,995.6	27,322.6	34,322.8	175,038.9	231,759.4	410.0	32.4
Import order registration deposits of non-public sector	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0	0
Advance payments on letters of credit by public sector	3,487.3	3,064.4	3,021.9	1,557.3	1,418.3	-48.5	-8.9
Others	153,057.2	175,749.5	219,390.7	368,100.1	482,632.2	67.8	31.1
Sub-total	396,355.4	500,097.4	633,186.6	1,050,686.7	1,350,239.3	65.9	28.5
Below the line items	48,460.6	56,295.8	69,164.5	242,381.3	303,920.4	250.4	25.4

(1) Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad, while includes private banks and non-bank credit institutions. Since Farvardin, 1381 figures have been revised on the basis of exchange rate unification.

Table 93

SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF CENTRAL BANK OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN (1)

(billion rials)

	Year-end balance					Percentage change	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382
Assets							
Foreign assets	13,035.4	23,566.8	31,809.5	175,854.7	214,498.3	452.8	22.0
Gold	2,645.4	2,573.1	2,378.6	10,770.8	10,933.6	352.8	1.5
Gold with IMF	89.4	84.5	83.2	416.7	470.2	400.8	12.8
Foreign exchange	5,668.4	17,269.1	25,805.9	147,327.8	184,338.4	470.9	25.1
Clearing foreign exchange	2,461.3	1,377.9	1,290.2	6,391.2	6,733.5	395.4	5.4
Quota and subscription to international organizations	1,700.6	1,666.1	1,664.8	8,004.1	8,695.9	380.8	8.6
Special Drawing Right	470.3	596.1	586.8	2,944.1	3,326.7	401.7	13.0
Notes and coins in till	219.9	324.3	254.9	341.4	737.3	33.9	116.0
Claims on public sector	75,866.9	75,118.1	82,357.7	131,569.0	136,040.0	59.8	3.4
Government	62,058.5	60,859.0	64,636.3	111,620.3	117,141.9	72.7	4.9
Public corporations and agencies	13,808.4	14,259.1	17,721.4	19,948.7	18,898.1	12.6	-5.3
Claims on banks	20,811.0	23,553.4	12,076.7	24,308.4	28,255.6	101.3	16.2
Others	7,619.7	26,395.4	49,857.8	4,770.5	3,443.0	-90.4	-27.8
Sub-total	117,552.9	148,958.0	176,356.6	336,844.0	382,974.2	91.0	13.7
Below the line items	7,490.6	5,400.8	4,372.4	16,073.4	14,740.9	267.6	-8.3
Total assets = total liabilities	125,043.5	154,358.8	180,729.0	352,917.4	397,715.1	95.3	12.7
Liabilities							
Notes and coins	24,133.6	27,555.4	31,790.1	37,517.3	42,842.9	18.0	14.2
With the public	22,119.3	25,158.3	29,188.7	34,780.1	38,732.5	19.2	11.4
With banks and non-bank credit institutions	1,794.4	2,072.8	2,346.5	2,395.8	3,373.1	2.1	40.8
With the Central Bank	219.9	324.3	254.9	341.4	737.3	33.9	116.0
Deposits of banks and credit institutions	47,908.9	57,167.0	65,649.6	82,440.0	91,318.7	25.6	10.8
Legal	45,377.4	51,830.4	50,842.6	62,568.6	76,512.6	23.1	22.3
Demand (2)	2,531.5	5,336.6	14,807.0	19,871.4	14,806.1	34.2	-25.5
Public sector deposits	21,886.8	33,807.2	34,132.3	51,495.7	58,062.7	50.9	12.8
Government	16,636.2	24,644.0	30,067.2	46,233.5	51,098.9	53.8	10.5
Public corporations and agencies	5,250.6	9,163.2	4,065.1	5,262.2	6,963.8	29.4	32.3
Capital account	598.0	680.9	683.3	1,165.4	1,681.3	70.6	44.3
Foreign exchange liabilities	8,585.6	15,990.0	20,068.7	94,467.2	96,455.7	370.7	2.1
Foreign loans and foreign exchange deposits (3)	7,177.6	15,243.1	19,286.2	90,692.2	92,231.4	370.2	1.7
Clearing foreign exchange	832.8	203.6	247.2	1,094.8	1,200.5	342.9	9.7
Special Drawing Right allocations	575.2	543.3	535.3	2,680.2	3,023.8	400.7	12.8
Import order registration deposits of non-public sector	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0	0
Advance payments on letters of credit by public sector	3,487.3	3,064.4	3,021.9	1,557.3	1,418.3	-48.5	-8.9
Others	10,950.7	10,691.1	21,008.7	68,199.1	91,192.6	224.6	33.7
Sub-total	117,552.9	148,958.0	176,356.6	336,844.0	382,974.2	91.0	13.7
Below the line items	7,490.6	5,400.8	4,372.4	16,073.4	14,740.9	267.6	-8.3

(1) Since Farvardin, 1381 figures have been revised on the basis of exchange rate unification.

(2) Includes banks' special term deposits.

(3) Includes issued euro bonds.

**SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF BANKS
AND NON-BANK CREDIT INSTITUTIONS (1)**

Table 94

(billion rials)

	Year-end balance					Percentage change	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382
Assets							
Foreign assets	5,289.6	9,266.0	12,588.4	60,219.0	79,510.8	378.4	32.0
Gold	6.6	16.2	16.3	27.7	29.2	69.9	5.4
Foreign exchange	5,283.0	9,249.8	12,572.1	60,191.3	79,481.6	378.8	32.0
Notes and coins in till	1,794.4	2,072.8	2,346.5	2,395.8	3,373.1	2.1	40.8
Deposit with the Central Bank	47,908.9	57,167.0	65,649.6	82,440.0	91,318.7	25.6	10.8
Legal	45,377.4	51,830.4	50,842.6	62,568.6	76,512.6	23.1	22.3
Demand (2)	2,531.5	5,336.6	14,807.0	19,871.4	14,806.1	34.2	-25.5
Claims on public sector	41,250.0	47,667.1	56,099.5	74,647.9	85,860.6	33.1	15.0
Government (3)	7,151.0	6,194.8	7,553.5	17,318.2	25,889.3	129.3	49.5
Public corporations and agencies	34,099.0	41,472.3	48,546.0	57,329.7	59,971.3	18.1	4.6
Claims on non-public sector	137,912.9	180,870.7	242,542.6	327,072.9	454,799.8	34.9	39.1
Others	44,646.7	54,095.8	77,603.4	167,067.1	252,402.1	115.3	51.1
Sub-total	278,802.5	351,139.4	456,830.0	713,842.7	967,265.1	56.3	35.5
Below the line items	40,970.0	50,895.0	64,792.1	226,307.9	289,179.5	249.3	27.8
Total assets = total liabilities	319,772.5	402,034.4	521,622.1	940,150.6	1,256,444.6	80.2	33.6
Liabilities							
Deposits of non-public sector	170,569.9	223,952.4	291,768.5	382,743.9	487,863.9	31.2	27.5
Demand	64,631.7	89,262.2	113,768.0	147,872.6	178,624.3	30.0	20.8
Savings and time	105,938.2	134,690.2	178,000.5	234,871.3	309,239.6	31.9	31.7
Claims of the Central Bank	20,811.0	23,553.4	12,076.7	24,308.4	28,255.6	101.3	16.2
Deposits and loans of public sector	3,766.3	2,756.5	3,837.4	17,825.4	27,520.4	364.5	54.4
Government	3,766.3	2,756.5	3,837.4	17,825.4	27,520.4	364.5	54.4
Public corporations and agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital account	5,873.0	7,603.6	16,839.0	17,977.9	20,566.6	6.8	14.4
Foreign exchange loans and deposits	6,410.0	11,332.6	14,254.1	80,571.7	135,303.7	465.3	67.9
Others	71,372.3	81,940.9	118,054.3	190,415.4	267,754.9	61.3	40.6
Sub-total	278,802.5	351,139.4	456,830.0	713,842.7	967,265.1	56.3	35.5
Below the line items	40,970.0	50,895.0	64,792.1	226,307.9	289,179.5	249.3	27.8

(1) Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad, while includes private banks and non-bank credit institutions. Since Farvardin, 1381, figures have been revised on the basis of exchange rate unification.

(2) Includes banks' special term deposits.

(3) Includes public sector participation papers.

Table 95

SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS(1)

(billion rials)

	Year-end balance					Percentage change	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382
Assets							
Foreign assets	4,889.2	7,567.3	10,593.2	53,937.1	69,262.3	409.2	28.4
Gold	6.2	15.5	15.0	25.8	25.6	72.0	-0.8
Foreign exchange	4,883.0	7,551.8	10,578.2	53,911.3	69,236.7	409.6	28.4
Notes and coins in till	1,580.8	1,757.6	2,023.5	2,038.8	2,813.3	0.8	38.0
Deposit with the Central Bank	46,089.3	54,439.5	60,773.1	74,877.8	83,145.2	23.2	11.0
Legal	43,741.8	49,914.6	47,983.7	57,834.3	69,195.3	20.5	19.6
Demand (2)	2,347.5	4,524.9	12,789.4	17,043.5	13,949.9	33.3	-18.2
Claims on public sector	40,048.1	46,786.0	53,505.3	68,890.6	79,155.9	28.8	14.9
Government (3)	6,139.1	5,506.6	5,378.3	12,458.3	20,043.5	131.6	60.9
Public corporations and agencies	33,909.0	41,279.4	48,127.0	56,432.3	59,112.4	17.3	4.7
Claims on non-public sector	95,199.9	124,118.8	168,932.7	230,292.2	323,608.0	36.3	40.5
Others	38,833.7	47,093.4	66,921.0	151,028.5	226,809.5	125.7	50.2
Sub-total	226,641.0	281,762.6	362,748.8	581,065.0	784,794.2	60.2	35.1
Below the line items	39,530.0	46,992.7	58,354.7	204,372.2	257,120.7	250.2	25.8
Total assets = total liabilities	266,171.0	328,755.3	421,103.5	785,437.2	1,041,914.9	86.5	32.7
Liabilities							
Deposits of non-public sector	152,725.2	197,565.8	255,092.3	328,539.0	407,948.0	28.8	24.2
Demand	60,201.0	83,201.4	106,111.0	135,727.0	163,598.9	27.9	20.5
Savings and time	92,524.2	114,364.4	148,981.3	192,812.0	244,349.1	29.4	26.7
Claims of the Central Bank	13,009.3	14,539.2	10,116.8	20,246.6	23,636.4	100.1	16.7
Deposits and loans of public sector	3,697.2	2,669.1	3,725.1	16,244.3	23,955.0	336.1	47.5
Government	3,697.2	2,669.1	3,725.1	16,244.3	23,955.0	336.1	47.5
Public corporations and agencies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital account	3,662.0	3,822.3	9,492.5	9,168.7	9,477.7	-3.4	3.4
Foreign exchange loans and deposits	5,951.0	10,842.5	13,392.0	77,140.5	129,309.3	476.0	67.6
Others	47,596.3	52,323.7	70,930.1	129,725.9	190,467.8	82.9	46.8
Sub-total	226,641.0	281,762.6	362,748.8	581,065.0	784,794.2	60.2	35.1
Below the line items	39,530.0	46,992.7	58,354.7	204,372.2	257,120.7	250.2	25.8

(1) Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad. Since Farvardin, 1381 figures have been revised on the basis of exchange rate unification.

(2) Includes banks' special term deposits.

(3) Includes public sector participation papers.

	Year-end balance					Percentage change	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382
Assets							
Foreign assets	398.4	1,695.4	1,971.1	6,101.8	9,864.3	209.6	61.7
Gold	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.9	3.6	46.2	89.5
Foreign exchange	398.0	1,694.7	1,969.8	6,099.9	9,860.7	209.7	61.7
Notes and coins in till	208.6	307.0	310.6	322.1	455.4	3.7	41.4
Deposit with the Central Bank	1,793.0	2,666.3	4,677.4	6,771.0	6,069.1	44.8	-10.4
Legal	1,616.6	1,855.4	2,665.7	3,955.4	5,232.6	48.4	32.3
Demand	176.4	810.9	2,011.7	2,815.6	836.5	40.0	-70.3
Claims on public sector	1,141.5	691.2	1,797.5	3,587.5	5,174.7	99.6	44.2
Government (2)	951.5	498.3	1,378.5	2,690.3	4,315.8	95.2	60.4
Public corporations and agencies	190.0	192.9	419.0	897.2	858.9	114.1	-4.3
Claims on non-public sector	42,505.0	56,313.2	72,513.3	92,757.7	113,821.1	27.9	22.7
Others	5,706.1	6,764.1	10,234.4	14,481.0	20,963.0	41.5	44.8
Sub-total	51,752.6	68,437.2	91,504.3	124,021.1	156,347.6	35.5	26.1
Below the line items	1,383.0	3,695.2	6,026.4	19,556.0	27,572.7	224.5	41.0
Total assets = total liabilities	53,135.6	72,132.4	97,530.7	143,577.1	183,920.3	47.2	28.1
Liabilities							
Deposits of non-public sector	17,538.8	25,652.4	34,767.3	48,073.7	63,244.9	38.3	31.6
Demand	4,428.7	6,058.1	7,649.1	10,992.3	13,293.5	43.7	20.9
Savings and time	13,110.1	19,594.3	27,118.2	37,081.4	49,951.4	36.7	34.7
Claims of the Central Bank	7,801.7	9,014.2	1,959.9	4,061.8	4,619.2	107.2	13.7
Deposits and loans of public sector	69.1	87.4	112.3	1,581.1	3,565.4	⊞	125.5
Government	69.1	87.4	112.3	1,581.1	3,565.4	⊞	125.5
Public corporations and agencies	0	0	0	0	0	⊞	⊞
Capital account	2,162.0	3,721.0	7,040.1	7,684.7	9,731.9	9.2	26.6
Foreign exchange loans and deposits	457.0	487.1	855.0	3,323.2	4,682.5	288.7	40.9
Others	23,724.0	29,475.1	46,769.8	59,296.6	70,503.7	26.8	18.9
Sub-total	51,752.6	68,437.2	91,504.4	124,021.1	156,347.6	35.5	26.1
Below the line items	1,383.0	3,695.2	6,026.4	19,556.0	27,572.7	224.5	41.0

(1) Since Farvardin, 1381 figures have been revised on the basis of exchange rate unification.

(2) Includes public sector participation papers.

**SUMMARY OF THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF PRIVATE BANKS
AND NON-BANK CREDIT INSTITUTIONS(1)**

Table 97

(billion rials)

	Year-end balance		Percentage change		Year-end balance		Percentage change
	1381	1382	1382		1381	1382	1382
Assets				Liabilities			
Foreign assets	180.1	384.2	113.3	Deposits of non-public sector	6,131.2	16,671.0	171.9
Gold	0	0	0	Demand (3)	1,153.3	1,731.9	50.2
Foreign exchange	180.1	384.2	113.3	Savings and time	4,977.9	14,939.1	200.1
Notes and coins in till	34.9	104.4	199.1	Claims of the Central Bank	0	0	0
Deposit with the Central Bank	791.2	2,104.4	166.0	Deposits and funds of public sector	0	0	0
Legal	778.9	2,084.7	167.6	Government	0	0	0
Demand	12.3	19.7	60.2	Public corporations and agencies	0	0	0
Claims on public sector	2,169.8	1,530.0	-29.5	Capital account	1,124.5	1,357.0	20.7
Government (2)	2,169.6	1,530.0	-29.5	Foreign exchange loans and deposits	108.0	1,311.9	□
Public corporations and agencies	0.2	0	-100.0	Others	1,392.9	6,783.4	387.0
Claims on non-public sector	4,023.0	17,370.7	331.8	Sub-total	8,756.6	26,123.3	198.3
Others	1,557.6	4,629.6	197.2	Below the line items	2,379.7	4,486.1	88.5
Sub-total	8,756.6	26,123.3	198.3				
Below the line items	2,379.7	4,486.1	88.5				
Total	11,136.3	30,609.4	174.9	Total	11,136.3	30,609.4	174.9

(1) Since Shahrivar, 1381 it includes Karafarin, Saman Eghtesad, Eghtesad Novin and Parsian private banks and Credit Institution for Development.

(2) Includes only participation papers of public sector.

(3) In credit institutions includes only miscellaneous creditors.

**BANKS AND NON-BANK CREDIT INSTITUTIONS CLAIMS
ON NON-PUBLIC SECTOR**

Table 98 (billion rials)

	Year-end balance					Percentage change	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382
Banks and non-bank credit institutions	137,912.9	180,870.7	242,542.6	327,072.9	454,799.8	34.9	39.1
Facilities (1)	128,435.0	170,894.9	231,353.8	314,039.2	431,546.9	35.7	37.4
Direct investment and legal partnership	5,613.0	6,012.6	6,096.1	6,757.0	10,850.7	10.8	60.6
Loans and credits (2)	3,864.9	3,963.2	5,092.7	6,276.7	12,402.2	23.2	97.6
Commercial banks	95,199.9	124,118.9	168,932.7	230,292.2	323,608.0	36.3	40.5
Facilities	87,164.0	115,501.4	159,108.0	219,483.4	305,853.2	37.9	39.4
Direct investment and legal partnership	4,672.0	5,034.5	5,102.9	5,145.5	6,419.4	0.8	24.8
Loans and credits	3,363.9	3,583.0	4,721.8	5,663.3	11,335.4	19.9	100.2
Specialized banks	42,505.0	56,313.2	72,513.3	92,757.7	113,821.1	27.9	22.7
Facilities	41,269.0	54,969.9	71,174.8	90,709.3	109,072.0	27.4	20.2
Direct investment and legal partnership	941.0	964.7	971.1	1,467.5	3,877.5	51.1	164.2
Loans and credits	295.0	378.6	367.4	580.9	871.6	58.1	50.0
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	208.0	438.6	1,096.6	4,023.0	17,370.7	266.9	331.8
Facilities	206.0	423.6	1,071.0	3,846.5	16,621.7	259.2	332.1
Direct investment and legal partnership	0	13.4	22.1	144.0	553.8	☐	284.6
Loans and credits	2.0	1.6	3.5	32.5	195.2	☐	☐

(1) Facilities extended by banks are based upon the Usury-free Banking Law (excluding direct investment and legal partnership), debt purchase and property transactions.

(2) Includes former housing loans, customers' indebtedness for letters of credit, paid guarantees, exchange rate differential, participation papers, former claims and protested promissory notes.

Table 99 (billion rials)

LIQUIDITY

	Year-end balance					Percentage change	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382
1. Money (M1)	86,751.0	114,420.5	142,956.7	182,652.7	217,356.8	27.8	19.0
Notes and coins with the public	22,119.3	25,158.3	29,188.7	34,780.1	38,732.5	19.2	11.4
Demand deposits	64,631.7	89,262.2	113,768.0	147,872.6	178,624.3	30.0	20.8
2. Quasi-money	105,938.2	134,690.2	178,000.6	234,871.3	309,239.6	31.9	31.7
Gharz-al-hasanah savings deposits	16,296.0	22,014.4	29,847.5	38,108.0	45,706.0	27.7	19.9
Term investment deposits	79,532.0	103,363.6	141,066.5	185,862.4	251,738.2	31.8	35.4
Short-term	39,564.0	50,442.8	66,983.0	88,452.6	119,809.0	32.1	35.4
Long-term	39,968.0	52,920.8	74,083.5	97,409.8	131,929.2	31.5	35.4
Miscellaneous deposits (1)	10,110.2	9,312.2	7,086.6	10,900.9	11,795.4	53.8	8.2
3. Liquidity (1+2) (M2)	192,689.2	249,110.7	320,957.3	417,524.0	526,596.4	30.1	26.1

(1) Includes advance payments for letters of credit, guarantees' deposits, advance payments for transactions and retirement and savings funds of banks' employees.

Table 100 CHANGES IN THE BALANCE OF COMMERCIAL BANKS' SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS (billion rials)

	End of the year				
	1378	1379	1380	1381▲	1382
Non-public sector deposits	23,720.5	44,840.6	57,526.6	73,446.7	79,409.0
Demand	7,294.4	23,000.4	22,909.6	29,616.0	27,871.9
Non-demand	16,426.1	21,840.2	34,617.0	43,830.7	51,537.1
Blocked resources	6,211.0	5,735.0	-1,665.0	9,865.9	12,135.5
Notes and coins in till	310.8	176.8	265.9	15.3	774.5
Legal deposits (1)	7,085.6	6,172.8	-1,930.9	9,850.6	11,361.0
Government bonds (1)	-1,185.4	-614.6	0	0	0
Free resources out of non-public sector deposits	17,509.5	39,105.6	59,191.6	63,580.8	67,273.5
Other resources	1,179.3	-867.8	6,726.2	12,195.4	8,019.7
Capital account	-98.0	160.3	5,670.2	-323.8	309.0
Public sector funds and deposits	1,277.3	-1,028.1	1,056.0	12,519.2	7,710.7
Total free resources	18,688.8	38,237.8	65,917.8	75,766.2	75,293.6
Uses	27,867.0	31,345.5	45,014.7	67,458.9	87,870.2
Non-public sector indebtedness (2)	22,672.9	25,222.2	39,186.4	54,966.6	82,833.9
Public sector indebtedness	5,194.1	6,123.3	5,828.3	12,492.3	5,036.3
Change in deficit (-) or surplus (+)	-9,178.2	6,892.3	20,903.1	8,307.3	-12,576.6

(1) Figures are extracted from Central Bank's Balance Sheet.

(2) Excludes profit and revenue receivables.

Table 101 CHANGES IN THE BALANCE OF SPECIALIZED BANKS' SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS (billion rials)

	End of the year				
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382
Non-public sector deposits	4,915.1	8,113.6	9,114.9	13,306.4	15,171.2
Demand	1,324.0	1,629.4	1,591.0	3,343.2	2,301.2
Non-demand	3,591.1	6,484.2	7,523.9	9,963.2	12,870.0
Blocked resources	518.6	337.4	813.8	1,301.2	1,410.5
Notes and coins in till	80.6	98.4	3.6	11.5	133.3
Legal deposits (1)	438.0	238.8	810.3	1,289.7	1,277.2
Government bonds (1)	0	0.2	-0.1	0	0
Free resources out of non-public sector deposits	4,396.5	7,776.2	8,301.1	12,005.2	13,760.7
Capital account	-11.0	1,559.0	3,319.1	644.6	2,047.2
Claims of the Central Bank (1)	2,875.9	1,212.5	-7,054.3	2,101.9	557.4
Claims of other banks	198.0	-160.0	-314.0	7,764.0	4,472.6
External debts	126.0	30.1	367.9	2,468.2	1,359.3
Public sector funds and deposits	-8.9	18.3	24.9	1,468.8	1,984.3
Other funds	1,445.0	-611.4	8,956.3	-8,285.2	-4,127.7
Total free credit resources	9,021.5	9,824.7	13,680.0	18,259.5	19,934.7
Non-public sector indebtedness (2)	8,909.0	10,275.2	12,494.6	16,384.5	18,469.5
Public sector indebtedness (2)	112.5	-450.5	1,185.4	1,875.0	1,465.2

(1) Figures are derived from Central Bank's Balance Sheet.

(2) Excludes profit and revenue receivables.

Table 102 **PERFORMANCE OF INSURANCE MARKET IN 1382** (billion rials)

Field	Direct premium							Loss						Loss ratio			
	Issued				Year-end stock	Stock at the beginning of the year	Proceeds	Paid				Non-performing (year-end)	Non-performing (beginning of the year)	Incurred	1381 (percent)	1382 (percent)	Change (unit)
	1381	1382	Percentage changes	Share (percent)				1381	1382	Percentage changes	Share (percent)						
Non-life	8,289.4	11,704.9	41.2	91.9	4,682.0	3,515.2	10,538.1	5,085.3	7,113.7	39.9	93.4	1,746.1	1,339.4	7,520.4	80.0	71.4	-8.6
Life	889.4	1,038.4	16.8	8.1	1,182.0	783.0	639.4	441.3	503.8	14.2	6.6	82.2	46.9	539.1	71.0	84.3	13.4
Total	9,178.8	12,743.3	38.8	100.0	5,864.0	4,298.2	11,177.5	5,526.6	7,617.5	37.8	100.0	1,828.3	1,386.3	8,059.5	79.2	72.1	-7.1

Source: Statistical report of insurance industry performance, Central Insurance of Iran, 1382

Table 103 **PERFORMANCE OF INSURANCE INDUSTRY BY COMPANIES IN 1382** (billion rials)

Company	Direct premium				Paid loss				Loss ratio		
	1381	1382	Percentage changes	Share (percent)	1381	1382	Percentage changes	Share (percent)	1381 (percent)	1382 (percent)	Change (unit)
Iran	5,120.8	6,873.3	34.2	53.9	3,170.7	4,145.2	30.7	54.4	78.9	74.3	-4.6
Asia	2,249.2	2,843.0	26.4	22.3	1,415.8	1,909.6	34.9	25.1	91.0	75.7	-15.3
Alborz	499.2	937.8	87.9	7.4	239.3	389.7	62.9	5.1	64.1	55.4	-8.7
Dana	1,216.7	1,711.6	40.7	13.4	699.6	1,164.9	66.5	15.3	71.4	77.0	5.6
Export and Investment	11.6	15.6	33.7	0.1	1.3	0.7	-43.5	0	0	33.0	0
Private sector	81.3	362.1	344.5	2.8	0.01	7.3	□	0.1	0	5.4	5.4
Total	9,178.8	12,743.3	38.8	100.0	5,526.6	7,617.5	37.8	100.0	79.2	72.1	-7.1

Source: Statistical report of insurance industry performance, Central Insurance of Iran, 1382

Table 104

SHARE PRICE INDEX BY INDUSTRIES

(1369=100)

	Year-end					Percentage change	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382
Foodstuffs and beverages	2,908.44	3,177.42	3,505.10	3,271.46	4,623.12	-6.7	41.3
Textiles	261.03	255.49	263.80	186.95	192.00	-29.1	2.7
Wood and wood products	2,731.52	3,697.68	3,993.94	2,839.35	6,036.39	-28.9	112.6
Paper and paper products	638.03	1,811.63	1,335.16	730.67	1,042.57	-45.3	42.7
Print and publication	4,489.94	6,436.08	14,238.65	30,163.77	32,645.99	111.8	8.2
Oil refining and nuclear fuel	4,601.60	9,905.76	15,721.72	25,677.97	23,388.50	63.3	-8.9
Chemical products	3,155.89	3,510.34	3,508.93	4,829.20	5,852.70	37.6	21.2
Plastic and rubber	1,454.08	2,126.03	1,977.54	1,779.32	2,359.59	-10.0	32.6
Non-metallic mineral products	2,028.35	3,105.27	6,402.12	12,228.22	29,602.89	91.0	142.1
Basic metals	1,307.74	1,379.74	1,214.16	1,486.95	1,482.54	22.5	-0.3
Fabricated metals	1,553.61	1,937.60	2,557.46	3,185.57	4,012.53	24.6	26.0
Machinery and equipment	1,821.21	1,720.79	1,665.74	2,055.64	3,061.55	23.4	48.9
Electrical apparatus	11,946.54	12,326.89	24,724.55	21,950.33	27,756.13	-11.2	26.5
Radio and television	1,972.58	1,287.81	755.55	546.97	723.38	-27.6	32.3
Motor vehicles	823.13	985.76	1,190.24	1,398.64	5,717.85	17.5	308.8
Transportation equipment	2,010.23	1,840.56	1,928.46	1,700.11	1,704.20	-11.8	0.2
Financial intermediations	4,683.56	6,347.29	8,497.86	8,985.95	23,202.60	5.7	158.2
Manufacturing of office machinery	0	102.22	97.08	69.97	184.79	-27.9	164.1
Construction	0	0	180.26	1,360.12	4,549.29	▣	234.5
Exploitation of metal ores	0	0	352.83	245.48	717.57	-30.4	192.3
Exploitation of lizit coal	0	0	0	0	98.83	θ	θ
Exploitation of other mines	276.72	341.97	457.26	702.50	500.90	53.6	-28.7
Production of furniture and manufactured goods	0	0	90.06	107.34	106.34	19.2	-0.9
Farming and affiliated services	0	0	0	100.00	124.90	θ	24.9
Manufacturing of medical and precision tools	0	0	0	100.00	222.06	θ	122.1
Software consultation and supply	0	0	0	0	208.36	θ	θ
Transportation	0	0	0	0	94.44	θ	θ
General index	2,206.19	2,978.26	3,758.77	5,062.76	11,379.37	34.7	124.8

Source: TSE, statistical report of various years

Table 105

SHARE AND RIGHT TRADINGS BY INDUSTRIES ON THE TSE

	Number (million shares)			Value (billion rials)			Share in 1382 (percent)	
	1381	1382	Percentage change	1381	1382	Percentage change	Number	Value
Foodstuffs and beverages	207.2	362.1	74.8	950.8	2,129.9	124.0	4.6	3.2
Textiles	26.1	129.4	395.9	31.0	128.5	314.6	1.6	0.2
Wood and wood products	0.6	1.6	173.3	1.9	16.5	□	*	*
Paper and paper products	4.7	18.9	302.3	15.3	74.6	387.7	0.2	0.1
Print and publication	3.6	0.8	-77.5	159.5	29.6	-81.4	*	*
Oil refining and nuclear fuel	16.6	4.2	-74.9	861.3	130.6	-84.8	0.1	0.2
Chemical products	696.9	1,272.7	82.6	4,739.1	8,641.7	82.3	16.2	12.9
Plastic and rubber	67.5	166.3	146.4	369.6	750.4	103.0	2.1	1.1
Non-metallic mineral products	361.9	724.0	100.0	6,841.2	22,947.1	235.4	9.2	34.3
Basic metals	237.1	179.2	-24.4	1,123.5	759.3	-32.4	2.3	1.1
Fabricated metals	81.0	198.9	145.5	423.5	1,136.4	168.3	2.5	1.7
Machinery and equipment	150.9	305.3	102.3	397.0	1,380.3	247.7	3.9	2.1
Electrical apparatus	42.2	37.3	-11.7	389.8	203.4	-47.8	0.5	0.3
Radio and television	16.4	54.2	230.5	46.8	85.4	82.5	0.7	0.1
Motor vehicles	617.4	1,442.1	133.6	2,044.5	11,346.4	455.0	18.3	17.0
Transportation equipment	1.1	14.4	□	1.9	0.4	-81.6	0.2	*
Financial intermediations	1,470.3	2,409.5	63.9	3,206.2	8,448.4	163.5	30.6	12.6
Manufacturing of office machinery	10.9	3.5	-68.3	49.7	11.4	-77.0	*	*
Construction	57.1	360.3	□	973.5	7,352.1	□	4.6	11.0
Exploitation of metal ores	60.2	175.3	191.2	98.5	801.4	□	2.2	1.2
Exploitation of lizit coal		0.2			0.9		*	*
Exploitation of other mines	8.6	1.4	-84.0	37.8	4.7	-87.7	*	*
Production of furniture and manufactured goods	5.6	—	-100.0	5.6	0	-100.0	0	0
Farming and affiliated services	1.1	0.1	-95.5	3.8	0.2	-94.8	*	*
Manufacturing of medical and precision tools	0.5	3.6	□	4.3	24.7	475.5	*	*
Software consultation and its supply		12.6			457.0		0.2	0.7
Transportation		1.2			8.4		*	*
General index	4,145.5	7,878.8	90.1	22,776.1	66,869.8	193.6	100.0	100.0

Source: TSE, statistical report of various years

Table 106		ISSUANCE OF PARTICIPATION PAPERS IN 1382							(billion rials)	
Name of participation papers	Issuer	Date of first issuance	Place-ment of issuance	Approved amount	Issued amount	Amount sold	Term maturity (year)	Agent bank	Provisional profit rate (% per annum)	Guarantor organization
Governmental – budgetary (1)				7,785.0	7,785.0	7,696.1				
Paragraph N, Note 21		7.10.1382	1	5,400.0	5,400.0	5,311.1	5	Banks (4) and Bank Maskan	17	Management and Planning
Semi-finished projects of the Ministry of Energy	Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance	7.10.1382	1	1,000.0	1,000.0		5	Banks (4) and Bank Maskan	17	Management and Planning
Semi-finished projects of the Ministry of Road and Transportation	Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance	7.10.1382	1	2,000.0	2,000.0		5	Banks (4) and Bank Maskan	17	Management and Planning
Others	Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance	7.10.1382	1	2,400.0	2,400.0		5	Banks (4) and Bank Maskan	17	Management and Planning
Paragraph M, Note 21	Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance	1.6.1382	1	2,385.0	2,385.0	2,385.0	5	Banks (4)	17	Management and Planning
Governmental – off -budgetary (2)				2,600.0	2,100.0	2,100.0				
Electricity sector projects	Ministry of Energy	25.4.1382	1	1,600.0	1,600.0	1,600.0	4	Saderat Iran	17	Management and Planning
Electricity sector projects	Ministry of Energy	16.12.1382	1	500.0	500.0	500.0	4	Saderat Iran	17	Management and Planning
Others				500.0	0	0				
Sub-total				10,385.0	9,885.0	9,796.1				

Central Bank (Article 91, 3rd Plan Law)

Implementation of monetary policies	Central Bank	16.5.1382	1	5,000.0	5,000.0	4,986.6	1	Banks (5)	17	Central Bank
Implementation of monetary policies	Central Bank	17.6.1382	1	3,000.0	3,000.0	2,986.8	1	Banks (5) & Export Development Bank of Iran	17	Central Bank
Implementation of monetary policies	Central Bank	22.10.1382	1	5,000.0	5,000.0	4,601.7	1	Banks (5) & Export Development Bank of Iran	17	Central Bank
Implementation of monetary policies	Central Bank	5.12.1382	1	4,404.2	4,404.2	4,074.4	1	Banks (5)	17	Central Bank
Sub-total				17,404.2	17,404.2	16,649.6				
Corporations – off-budgetary (3)										
7 th Olefin Project – Maroon	National Petrochemical Industries Corporation	5.7.1382	1	500.0	500.0	500.0	3	Tejarat	17	Issuer
4 th Aromatic Project – Borzooye	National Petrochemical Industries Corporation	11.11.1382	1	750.0	750.0	750.0	3	Tejarat	17	Issuer
Tondgooyan Project	National Petrochemical Industries Corporation	16.12.1382	1	750.0	750.0	750.0	3	Mellat	17	Issuer
Others				3,000.0	0	0				
Sub- total				5,000.0	2,000.0	2,000.0				
Total				32,789.2	29,289.2	28,445.7				

Source: Budget Law for 1382

(1) Participation papers issued for acceleration of implementation of acquisition of non-financial projects and repayment of principal and profit of which is projected in annual budget laws
(2) Participation papers issued for completion of implementation of acquisition of non-financial projects and repayment of principal and profit of which is financed through domestic resources of utilizing corporations (3) Participation papers subject of Article 4, Law on Participation Papers Issuance (approved in 1376) (4) Includes Bank Melli Iran, Bank Saderat Iran, Bank Tejarat, Bank Sepah, Bank Keshavarzi and Export Development Bank of Iran. (5) Includes Bank Melli Iran, Bank Mellat, Bank Sepah, Bank Keshavarzi, Bank Saderat Iran, Bank Tejarat, Bank Refah Kargaran, Bank Karafarin, Bank Saman, Bank Parsian and Bank Eghtesad Novin.

Table 107

SHARES OFFERED BY PUBLIC SECTOR AND BANKS

	Number (million shares)			Value (billion rials)			Share in 1382 (percent)(1)	
	1381	1382	Percentage change	1381	1382	Percentage change	Number	Value
Public organizations and corporations	586.5	732.0	24.8	3,351.0	8,921.0	166.2	96.4	99.1
Industrial Development & Renovation Organization of Iran	289.1	418.6	44.8	1,880.3	6,139.6	226.5	55.1	68.2
Iranian Mines and Mining Industries Development & Renovation Organization	0	57.7	0	0	931.6	0	7.6	10.3
Natioanl Iranian Industries Organization	66.1	38.4	-41.8	163.2	188.3	15.4	5.1	2.1
Privatization Organization	231.3	14.4	-93.8	1,307.5	79.1	-94.0	1.9	0.9
National Petrochemical Industries Corporation	0	193.8	0	0	1,422.7	0	25.5	15.8
Satcab Corporation	0	5.8	0	0	38.0	0	0.8	0.4
Iran Small Industries and Industrial Parks Organization	0	3.4	0	0	121.7	0	0.4	1.4
Foundations	10.7	0.3	-97.5	49.7	1.2	-97.5	*	*
Mostazafan va Janbazan	1.8	0	-100.0	24.9	0	-100.0	0	0
Shahid	0.2	0.3	28.0	0.7	1.1	57.3	*	*
Sadoogh-e bozorg	8.7	0	-99.9	24.0	0.1	-99.5	0	*
15 th khordad	0	0	0	0.1	0	-100.0	0	0
Banks	369.8	27.2	-92.6	1,017.6	81.5	-92.0	3.6	0.9
Commercial banks	237.5	7.1	-97.0	395.0	19.7	-95.0	0.9	0.2
Bank Melli Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bank Saderat Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bank Tejarat	1.7	2.0	16.5	2.7	3.6	34.0	0.3	*
Bank Sepah	66.8	3.9	-94.1	80.7	6.5	-92.0	0.5	0.1
Bank Mellat	166.8	0.6	-99.6	299.9	0.6	-99.8	0.1	*
Bank Refah Kargaran	2.2	0.6	-71.3	11.7	9.0	-23.1	0.1	0.1
Specialized banks	132.3	20.1	-84.8	622.6	61.8	-90.1	2.6	0.7
Bank of Industry and Mine	84.1	0.1	-99.9	403.5	0.1	-100.0	*	*
Bank Keshavarzi	0.2	0.4	75.5	3.8	7.5	97.6	*	0.1
Bank Maskan	48.0	19.6	-59.2	215.3	54.2	-74.8	2.6	0.6
Total	967.0	759.4	-21.5	4,418.3	9,003.7	103.8	100.0	100.0

Source: Tehran Stock Exchange, statistical report for 1381 and 1382

(1) Discrepancy in total is due to rounding.

Table 108

ANNUAL AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Contribution to the growth of general index in 1382	
							1381	1382	Percentage point	Percent
Special groups										
Goods	60.93	140.3	153.0	161.8	183.8	207.1	13.6	12.7	6.9	44.1
Services	12.03	145.9	170.8	205.7	239.3	288.4	16.3	20.5	2.8	18.4
Housing, water, fuel and power	27.04	143.4	169.8	201.8	241.2	285.9	19.5	18.5	5.9	37.5
General index	100.00	141.8	159.7	177.9	206.0	238.2	15.8	15.6	15.6	100.0
Main and selected minor groups										
Food, beverages and tobacco	32.45	152.7	166.3	178.5	213.2	246.1	19.4	15.4	5.2	33.2
Red meat, poultry and fish	7.91	158.5	183.1	200.4	261.9	306.9	30.7	17.2	1.7	11.1
Bread, rice and cereal products	5.56	182.4	178.6	188.4	216.1	237.0	14.7	9.7	0.6	3.6
Fruits and vegetables	7.95	134.8	153.5	169.1	198.8	236.5	17.6	19.0	1.5	9.3
Dairy products and eggs	3.84	134.1	153.8	170.5	195.4	233.7	14.6	19.6	0.7	4.6
Housing, water, fuel and power	27.04	143.4	169.8	201.8	241.2	285.9	19.5	18.5	5.9	37.5
Housing	25.41	139.2	164.6	196.5	235.6	280.1	19.9	18.9	5.5	35.1
Water, fuel and power	1.63	209.2	252.1	283.3	329.5	376.9	16.3	14.4	0.4	2.4
Clothing and footwear	9.55	112.1	121.8	127.4	132.6	142.8	4.1	7.7	0.5	3.0
Household furnishings and operation	7.22	122.8	137.6	142.0	150.0	164.7	5.6	9.8	0.5	3.3
Transportation and communications	11.40	146.0	158.4	170.5	187.6	213.1	10.0	13.6	1.4	9.0
Medical care	4.57	152.0	183.5	211.6	246.0	287.6	16.3	16.9	0.9	5.9
Recreation, reading and education	3.53	126.9	144.4	168.9	192.2	217.6	13.8	13.2	0.4	2.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	4.24	137.5	158.1	187.5	204.6	245.0	9.1	19.7	0.8	5.3

Table 109

MONTHLY CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS

(1376=100)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change (1)	
						1381	1382
Farvardin	135.8	153.9	172.2	192.4	226.7	1.9	2.2
Ordibehesht	137.1	154.2	172.2	196.9	229.1	2.3	1.1
Khordad	138.2	156.1	172.4	199.8	232.2	1.5	1.4
Tir	137.1	154.9	173.8	200.4	234.1	0.3	0.8
Mordad	137.8	156.4	174.9	201.0	234.6	0.3	0.2
Shahrivar	139.0	158.0	175.7	204.3	234.2	1.6	-0.2
Mehr	140.7	158.8	176.7	203.8	235.8	-0.2	0.7
Aban	141.5	160.5	177.6	206.6	238.6	1.4	1.2
Azar	145.0	163.6	181.0	210.7	244.1	2.0	2.3
Dey	148.1	164.8	183.7	215.0	247.2	2.0	1.3
Bahman	149.8	166.2	185.8	219.0	248.8	1.9	0.6
Esfand	151.9	169.1	188.9	221.9	252.8	1.3	1.6
Annual average	141.8	159.7	177.9	206.0	238.2		

(1) Percentage change over previous month

Table 110 **MONTHLY CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS** (1376=100)

	Seasonally adjusted					Percentage change (1)	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382
Farvardin	132.8	150.9	169.1	189.4	223.3	0.7	1.1
Ordibehesht	134.4	151.6	169.6	194.3	226.2	2.6	1.3
Khordad	136.1	153.8	169.8	197.0	228.9	1.4	1.2
Tir	137.1	154.9	173.7	200.2	233.7	1.6	2.1
Mordad	138.6	157.2	175.7	201.7	235.3	0.7	0.7
Shahrivar	140.5	159.6	177.3	206.1	236.3	2.2	0.4
Mehr	142.8	161.0	179.1	206.6	239.0	0.2	1.2
Aban	143.9	163.1	180.3	209.7	242.1	1.5	1.3
Azar	146.1	164.7	182.0	211.9	245.5	1.0	1.4
Dey	148.6	165.3	184.0	215.4	247.8	1.7	0.9
Bahman	149.9	166.4	186.0	219.2	249.2	1.8	0.6
Esfand	151.2	168.4	188.0	220.9	251.9	0.8	1.1
Annual average	141.8	159.7	177.9	206.0	238.3		

(1) Percentage change over previous month

Table 111 **ANNUAL AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS** (1374=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Contribution to the growth of general index in 1382	
		1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382	Percentage point	Percent
Special groups										
Goods	83.4	208.3	237.8	261.1	300.0	348.1	14.9	16.0	12.4	68.7
Services	16.6	256.6	309.1	361.5	439.9	549.7	21.7	25.0	5.7	31.3
General index	100.0	216.4	249.7	277.8	323.3	381.7	16.4	18.1	18.1	100.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	50.6	202.7	226.9	246.6	289.5	342.1	17.4	18.2	8.3	45.6
Bread, rice and cereal products	13.5	199.3	211.0	230.1	261.5	296.8	13.6	13.5	1.5	8.2
Red meat, poultry and fish	10.6	217.0	251.4	272.8	340.4	395.4	24.8	16.2	1.8	10.0
Dairy products and eggs	5.4	218.3	253.8	287.3	331.4	384.7	15.3	16.1	0.9	4.9
Fruits and vegetables	6.6	222.9	265.3	298.2	360.9	473.2	21.0	31.1	2.3	12.7
Non-edible goods and services	49.4	230.4	273.2	309.8	358.0	422.3	15.6	17.9	9.8	54.4
Clothing and footwear	13.1	219.1	263.8	300.0	337.8	377.9	12.6	11.9	1.6	9.0
Housing, water, fuel and power	12.3	249.1	289.2	325.8	384.9	482.3	18.1	25.3	3.7	20.5
Household furnishings and operation	8.4	181.6	209.5	227.8	249.6	273.2	9.6	9.5	0.6	3.4
Medical care	4.8	305.8	392.2	466.2	563.1	686.6	20.8	21.9	1.9	10.2
Transportation and communications	6.2	238.8	277.0	315.6	372.0	446.3	17.9	20.0	1.4	7.9
Recreation, reading and education	1.9	205.2	241.2	271.5	301.0	336.6	10.9	11.8	0.2	1.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.7	217.5	247.9	277.8	318.6	368.2	14.7	15.6	0.4	2.2

Source: Statistical Center of Iran, CPI of rural households, 1382

Table 112

ANNUAL AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX IN URBAN AREAS OF PROVINCES

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Contribution to the growth of general index in 1382	
		1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382	Percentage point	Percent
East Azerbaijan	4.29	144.3	159.3	173.3	199.3	229.7	15.0	15.3	0.6	4.0
West Azerbaijan	2.55	142.0	157.4	167.8	192.9	224.4	15.0	16.3	0.4	2.5
Ardebil	1.14	138.6	153.0	166.3	197.0	230.6	18.5	17.1	0.2	1.2
Isfahan	8.13	141.2	155.3	173.0	199.7	231.5	15.4	15.9	1.3	8.0
Eilam	0.49	139.8	159.9	173.3	205.8	253.3	18.8	23.1	0.1	0.7
Booshehr	0.91	138.3	152.9	166.0	191.8	222.0	15.5	15.7	0.1	0.8
Tehran	34.92	139.0	159.9	183.6	213.8	245.4	16.4	14.8	5.4	34.3
Chahar Mahal va Bakhtiari	0.97	139.2	153.9	168.3	190.9	222.2	13.4	16.4	0.1	0.9
Khorasan	7.62	143.6	160.4	176.4	202.1	232.4	14.6	15.0	1.1	7.2
Khoozestan	4.94	147.5	166.7	179.5	207.4	241.7	15.5	16.5	0.8	5.3
Zanjan	0.82	145.2	162.4	178.5	211.6	249.1	18.5	17.7	0.2	1.0
Semnan	0.73	144.9	162.7	179.2	209.2	248.5	16.7	18.8	0.1	0.9
Systan va Baluchestan	1.56	146.0	163.5	176.9	199.2	222.6	12.6	11.7	0.2	1.1
Fars	6.43	141.5	157.8	174.1	196.8	230.0	13.0	16.9	1.0	6.6
Ghazvin	2.00	142.8	159.3	174.8	205.2	241.6	17.4	17.7	0.4	2.3
Ghom	1.68	145.1	160.8	176.9	205.9	232.8	16.4	13.1	0.2	1.4
Kordestan	1.15	145.2	160.5	177.7	210.0	256.5	18.2	22.1	0.3	1.7
Kerman	2.21	144.6	164.4	183.7	208.0	237.0	13.2	13.9	0.3	2.0
Kermanshah	2.01	145.9	163.9	180.9	215.1	253.7	18.9	17.9	0.4	2.4
Kohkiluyeh va Boyer Ahmad	0.46	145.9	163.6	180.3	206.5	239.6	14.5	16.0	0.1	0.5
Golestan	1.15	140.4	152.5	167.5	191.3	215.3	14.2	12.5	0.1	0.9
Guilan	3.11	142.6	158.6	172.5	206.3	242.4	19.6	17.5	0.5	3.5
Lorestan	1.42	144.2	160.6	180.3	208.2	242.5	15.5	16.5	0.2	1.5
Mazandaran	3.54	147.7	166.3	179.8	205.3	235.7	14.2	14.8	0.5	3.3
Markazi	1.78	144.2	159.7	174.6	204.2	240.0	17.0	17.5	0.3	2.0
Hormozgan	0.90	135.7	149.2	160.3	190.9	225.6	19.1	18.2	0.2	1.0
Hamedan	1.83	140.5	155.1	167.3	194.6	227.8	16.3	17.1	0.3	1.9
Yazd	1.26	145.9	160.8	175.9	199.6	226.5	13.5	13.5	0.2	1.1
Total average	100.00	141.8	159.7	177.9	206.0	238.2	15.8	15.6	15.6	100.0

	Relative weight in the base year						Percentage change		Contribution to the growth of general index in 1382	
		1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382	Percentage point	Percent
Major groups										
Domestically produced and consumed goods	71.75	145.8	167.4	178.8	198.7	221.7	11.1	11.6	8.6	85.2
Imported goods	24.29	134.2	152.1	153.3	159.7	167.3	4.1	4.8	1.0	9.7
Exported goods	3.96	195.9	234.5	233.4	257.5	282.0	10.3	9.5	0.5	5.1
General index	100.00	144.9	166.3	174.7	191.5	210.9	9.6	10.1	10.1	100.0
Main groups										
Foodstuffs	35.40	155.4	177.0	191.8	217.4	244.7	13.3	12.6	5.0	49.9
Beverages and tobacco	0.78	150.6	172.6	180.5	220.2	238.2	22.0	8.2	0.1	0.8
Industrial materials (except mineral fuels)	3.86	134.5	166.3	171.8	176.3	194.8	2.6	10.5	0.4	3.7
Mineral fuels and their products	2.76	216.8	242.6	271.0	342.3	413.9	26.3	20.9	1.0	10.2
Chemical and petrochemical products	8.60	148.6	179.7	190.0	201.3	214.2	5.9	6.4	0.6	5.7
Manufactured goods according to raw materials	26.92	131.4	152.8	157.4	169.5	187.4	7.7	10.6	2.5	24.9
Machinery and transportation vehicles	19.45	135.9	151.0	150.7	155.7	159.6	3.3	2.5	0.4	3.9
Miscellaneous goods	2.23	134.0	146.1	148.1	149.9	157.1	1.2	4.8	0.1	0.9
Special groups										
Agricultural, animal husbandry and fishing products	26.82	154.5	176.5	193.5	219.6	248.6	13.5	13.2	4.1	40.1
Agriculture	16.83	155.1	173.2	189.0	213.5	241.8	13.0	13.3	2.5	24.5
Animal husbandry and fishing	9.99	153.6	182.0	201.0	229.9	260.1	14.4	13.1	1.6	15.6
Construction materials	10.74	134.8	155.2	160.9	192.1	217.0	19.4	13.0	1.4	13.8
Metallic	6.23	132.5	151.1	152.8	168.4	188.5	10.2	11.9	0.7	6.5
Non-metallic	4.51	138.1	160.9	172.0	224.8	256.3	30.7	14.0	0.7	7.3

						Percentage change (1)	
	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382
Farvardin	135.3	162.0	172.4	183.4	203.2	1.9	1.7
Ordibehesht	135.1	162.8	173.4	186.0	205.3	1.4	1.0
Khordad	137.6	165.8	171.5	187.4	207.8	0.8	1.2
Tir	139.9	165.2	173.3	189.8	211.1	1.3	1.6
Mordad	140.7	165.7	173.8	190.1	209.8	0.2	-0.6
Shahrivar	142.6	166.3	173.7	190.4	208.6	0.2	-0.6
Mehr	145.0	165.3	173.1	189.5	208.8	-0.5	0.1
Aban	147.0	166.3	173.3	190.6	209.8	0.6	0.5
Azar	150.1	167.8	175.9	194.5	214.2	2.0	2.1
Dey	153.8	168.3	177.0	196.6	216.7	1.1	1.2
Bahman	155.2	169.4	179.5	200.0	217.2	1.7	0.2
Esfand	157.1	170.9	180.0	199.8	217.7	-0.1	0.2
Annual average	144.9	166.3	174.7	191.5	210.9		

(1) Percentage change over previous month

	Relative weight in the base year	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change		Contribution to the growth of general index in 1382	
							1381	1382	Percentage point	Percent
Special groups										
Agriculture, animal husbandry, forestry & fishing	23.61	152.7	180.1	195.2	219.4	253.7	12.4	15.6	3.8	24.2
Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, and electricity, gas and water supply	47.91	146.2	169.0	178.0	195.7	217.1	9.9	10.9	4.8	30.7
Services	28.48	139.7	162.0	199.4	238.3	291.1	19.5	22.2	7.1	45.1
General index	100.00	145.9	169.6	188.1	213.4	246.8	13.5	15.7	15.7	100.0
Main groups										
Agriculture, animal husbandry and forestry	23.19	152.7	180.0	194.9	218.7	253.3	12.2	15.8	3.8	24.0
Fishing	0.42	152.5	190.8	211.8	260.7	272.9	23.1	4.7	0	0.2
Mining and quarrying	0.94	130.5	152.8	146.1	151.3	157.7	3.6	4.2	0	0.2
Manufacturing	45.17	145.7	168.5	177.3	195.5	216.4	10.3	10.7	4.4	28.3
Electricity, gas and water supply	1.80	166.8	190.8	211.6	226.0	266.7	6.8	18.0	0.3	2.2
Repairing of motor vehicles	0.32	146.6	161.9	178.7	201.2	236.3	12.6	17.4	0.1	0.3
Hotels and restaurants	0.73	156.7	185.2	210.0	246.7	289.5	17.5	17.3	0.2	1.0
Transport, storage and communications	10.53	138.1	152.1	188.3	223.1	266.8	18.5	19.6	2.2	13.8
Financial intermediations	1.17	120.1	156.6	267.7	370.3	598.1	38.3	61.5	1.2	8.0
Real estate, renting and business activities	11.19	139.2	164.4	195.8	234.1	278.8	19.6	19.1	2.3	15.0
Education	0.59	132.0	168.9	224.2	275.9	333.6	23.1	20.9	0.2	1.0
Health and social work	2.23	153.6	183.7	213.7	251.4	295.5	17.6	17.5	0.5	2.9
Other community, social & personal services activities	1.72	141.8	170.8	216.5	242.0	302.9	11.8	25.2	0.5	3.1

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change (1)	
						1381	1382
Farvardin	134.4	162.2	180.4	200.7	230.3	1.8	1.4
Ordibehesht	136.1	163.0	182.1	202.5	232.9	0.9	1.1
Khordad	138.3	165.1	182.6	204.5	236.9	1.0	1.7
Tir	141.6	166.5	185.4	208.3	243.2	1.9	2.7
Mordad	143.6	168.0	186.4	210.4	246.8	1.0	1.5
Shahrivar	145.5	169.3	187.3	212.7	246.4	1.1	-0.2
Mehr	147.3	169.9	189.2	212.7	248.2	0	0.7
Aban	148.5	171.6	190.0	216.5	251.0	1.8	1.1
Azar	150.3	173.0	191.3	219.0	253.6	1.2	1.0
Dey	152.7	173.8	191.8	221.8	255.0	1.3	0.6
Bahman	154.7	174.5	194.1	225.1	257.3	1.5	0.9
Esfand	157.7	178.9	197.1	227.1	260.1	0.9	1.1
Annual average	145.9	169.6	188.1	213.4	246.8		

(1) Percentage change over previous month

Table 117

ANNUAL AVERAGE INDEX OF EXPORTED GOODS

(1376=100)

	Relative weight in the base year (1)						Percentage change		Contribution to the growth of general index in 1382	
		1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1381	1382	Percentage point	Percent
Animal products	1.85	222.9	288.1	325.0	376.4	483.9	15.8	28.6	0.8	7.0
Vegetable products	11.40	210.1	225.3	216.1	212.8	207.8	-1.5	-2.3	-0.2	-2.0
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	0.43	205.0	181.4	165.3	193.8	221.3	17.2	14.2	0	0.5
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages and tobacco	8.87	203.4	230.9	235.9	244.9	268.9	3.8	9.8	0.9	7.5
Mineral products	9.69	373.4	492.4	487.9	525.8	563.6	7.8	7.2	1.5	12.9
Products of the chemical or allied industries	15.57	168.8	196.0	212.9	243.8	287.3	14.5	17.8	2.8	23.7
Plastic and articles thereof, rubber and articles thereof	3.63	194.2	206.9	208.1	213.2	216.8	2.5	1.7	0.1	0.5
Raw hides and skins, leather and articles thereof	3.49	183.8	282.1	369.1	365.6	391.9	-0.9	7.2	0.4	3.3
Wood and articles of wood	0.29	178.3	199.0	207.6	237.4	241.4	14.4	1.7	0	0.1
Textiles and articles thereof	27.73	136.4	157.8	154.7	160.3	183.2	3.6	14.3	2.6	22.2
Footwear	2.09	202.9	217.9	198.4	224.2	259.5	13.0	15.7	0.3	2.7
Articles of stone	1.56	251.9	249.5	233.1	237.2	242.4	1.8	2.2	0	0.4
Base metals and articles of base metals	9.82	196.3	217.7	207.1	215.7	275.1	4.2	27.5	2.4	20.4
Mechanical appliances and electrical equipment	0.72	211.3	222.4	220.9	220.0	238.1	-0.4	8.2	0.1	0.5
Vehicles and associated transport equipment	1.12	173.9	181.2	178.9	183.1	188.6	2.3	3.0	0	0.3
Optical, precision and medical instruments	0.76	237.7	310.1	337.8	339.0	338.1	0.4	-0.3	0	0
General index	100.00	195.3	229.8	232.8	246.0	274.7	5.7	11.7	11.7	100.0

(1) Due to the exclusion of some groups the sum of relative weights differs from general relative weight.

Table 118

MONTHLY PRICE INDEX OF EXPORTED GOODS

(1376=100)

	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	Percentage change (1)	
						1381	1382
Farvardin	157.5	223.3	238.6	226.4	270.6	0.2	-2.5
Ordibehesht	161.8	220.3	237.8	229.0	259.2	1.1	-4.2
Khordad	177.1	221.8	235.8	228.3	259.7	-0.3	0.2
Tir	184.9	223.2	235.8	231.4	260.2	1.4	0.2
Mordad	194.9	224.8	243.8	234.8	264.5	1.5	1.7
Shahrivar	204.1	225.0	235.5	239.0	270.0	1.8	2.1
Mehr	206.0	225.4	231.6	241.8	274.4	1.2	1.6
Aban	201.8	237.0	227.1	251.1	277.9	3.8	1.3
Azar	207.2	238.8	227.7	257.9	282.5	2.7	1.7
Dey	210.2	239.3	225.9	263.8	289.9	2.3	2.6
Bahman	215.6	239.7	228.3	271.3	293.8	2.8	1.3
Esfand	222.7	239.6	226.0	277.6	293.5	2.3	-0.1
Annual average	195.3	229.8	232.8	246.0	274.7		

(1) Percentage change over previous month

**CORRESPONDENCE OF IRANIAN (1)
AND GREGORIAN CALENDARS**

Table 119

Months		1375		1376		1377		1378		1379		1380		1381		1382	
			<u>1996</u>		<u>1997</u>		<u>1998</u>		<u>1999</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2001</u>		<u>2002</u>		<u>2003</u>
Farvardin	1	March	21	March	21	March	21	March	21	March	21	March	21	March	21	March	21
	31	April	20	April	20	April	20	April	20	April	20	April	20	April	20	April	20
Ordibehesht	1	April	21	April	21	April	21	April	21	April	21	April	21	April	21	April	21
	31	May	21	May	21	May	21	May	21	May	21	May	21	May	21	May	21
Khordad	1	May	22	May	22	May	22	May	22	May	22	May	22	May	22	May	22
	31	June	21	June	21	June	21	June	21	June	21	June	21	June	21	June	21
Tir	1	June	22	June	22	June	22	June	22	June	22	June	22	June	22	June	22
	31	July	22	July	22	July	22	July	22	July	22	July	22	July	22	July	22
Mordad	1	July	23	July	23	July	23	July	23	July	23	July	23	July	23	July	23
	31	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22	Aug	22
Shahrivar	1	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23	Aug	23
	31	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22	Sept	22
Mehr	1	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23	Sept	23
	30	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22	Oct	22
Aban	1	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23	Oct	23
	30	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21	Nov	21
Azar	1	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22	Nov	22
	30	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21	Dec	21
Dey	1	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22	Dec	22
	30		<u>1997</u>		<u>1998</u>		<u>1999</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2001</u>		<u>2002</u>		<u>2003</u>		<u>2004</u>
Bahman	1	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20	Jan	20
	30	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21	Jan	21
Esfand	1	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19	Feb	19
	29/30	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20	Feb	20
	1	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20
		March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	20	March	19

(1) There are 31 days in each of the first six months of the Iranian calendar, 30 days in each of the next 5 months, 29 days in the last month, except in leap year when it has 30 days.