

Table 1

## Balance of Major Monetary and Credit Aggregates in August 2023

		Balance (trillion rials)			Growth rate at the end of the period (percent)		Share in growth at the end of the period (percentage point)	
		August 2022	March 2023	August 2023	August 2023 compared with August 2022	August 2023 compared with March 2023	August 2023 compared with August 2022	August 2023 compared with March 2023
Monetary Base	<b>Monetary base (sources)</b>	<b>6,724.4</b>	<b>8,599.9</b>	<b>9,521.3</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	Foreign assets of the CBI (net)	5,894.8	6,824.3	5,212.6	-11.6	-23.6	-10.1	-18.7
	Public debt to the CBI (net)	-540.0	-1,985.8	-698.2	-29.3	64.8	-2.4	15.0
	Public debt to the CBI	2,190.8	2,725.0	2,851.4	30.2	4.6	9.8	1.5
	Public sector's deposits with the CBI	2,730.8	4,710.8	3,549.6	30.0	-24.6	-12.2	13.5
	Banks' debt to the CBI	1,709.5	3,912.4	5,002.9	192.7	27.9	49.0	12.7
	Other items of the CBI (net)	-339.9	-151.0	4.0	101.2	102.6	5.1	1.7
	Balance remaining upon implementation of monetary policy operations <sup>1</sup>	787.2	988.4	1,346.5	71.0	36.2	8.3	4.2
	<b>Monetary base (uses)</b>	<b>6,724.4</b>	<b>8,599.9</b>	<b>9,521.3</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>		
Notes and coins in circulation	1,002.5	1,419.9	1,431.6	42.8	0.8			
Deposits of banks and credit institutions with the CBI	5,721.9	7,180.0	8,089.7	41.4	12.7			
Money Multiplier	Ratio of notes and coins with the public to total deposits	0.0168	0.0197	0.0180	7.1	-8.6		
	Ratio of reserve requirement to total deposits	0.1066	0.1140	0.1153	8.2	1.1		
	Ratio of excess reserves to total deposits	0.0032	0.0047	0.0081	153.1	72.3		
	<b>Money multiplier</b>	<b>8.033</b>	<b>7.369</b>	<b>7.198</b>	<b>-10.4</b>	<b>-2.3</b>		
Broad Money (M2)	<b>Broad money by factors affecting broad money growth</b>	<b>54,017.9</b>	<b>63,376.8</b>	<b>68,531.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>Foreign assets (net)</b>	<b>8,746.0</b>	<b>10,125.2</b>	<b>8,456.7</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-16.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-2.6</b>
	Central Bank	5,894.8	6,824.3	5,212.6	-11.6	-23.6	-1.3	-2.5
	Banks and credit institutions	2,851.2	3,300.9	3,244.1	13.8	-1.7	0.7	-0.1
	<b>Domestic assets (net)</b>	<b>45,271.9</b>	<b>53,251.6</b>	<b>60,074.3</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>Domestic claims</b>	<b>39,125.0</b>	<b>49,373.0</b>	<b>54,912.8</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>Claims on government (net)</b>	<b>3,543.5</b>	<b>4,288.0</b>	<b>5,927.9</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	Central Bank	-1,046.0	-2,745.9	-1,450.1	-38.6	47.2	-0.8	2.0
	Banks and credit institutions	4,589.5	7,033.9	7,378.0	60.8	4.9	5.2	0.5
	<b>Claims on public corporations and institutions (net)</b>	<b>850.1</b>	<b>1,187.5</b>	<b>1,456.9</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	Central Bank	506.0	760.1	751.9	48.6	-1.1	0.5	0.0
	Banks and credit institutions	344.1	427.4	705.0	104.9	65.0	0.7	0.4
	<b>Non-public debt to banks and credit institutions (excluding future profits)</b>	<b>34,731.4</b>	<b>43,897.5</b>	<b>47,528.0</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>Other items (net)</b>	<b>6,146.9</b>	<b>3,878.6</b>	<b>5,161.5</b>	<b>-16.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>Broad money by components</b>	<b>54,017.9</b>	<b>63,376.8</b>	<b>68,531.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>Share of components in broad money balance</b>	
	<b>Money (M1)</b>	<b>12,163.1</b>	<b>16,296.9</b>	<b>17,187.2</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>25.7%</b>	<b>25.1%</b>
	Notes and coins with the public	889.9	1,226.1	1,214.2	36.4	-1.0	1.9%	1.8%
	Sight deposits	11,273.2	15,070.8	15,973.0	41.7	6.0	23.8%	23.3%
	<b>Quasi-money (non-sight deposits)</b>	<b>41,854.8</b>	<b>47,079.9</b>	<b>51,343.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>74.3%</b>	<b>74.9%</b>
	Gharz-al-hasaneh savings deposits	3,674.8	5,497.3	5,533.3	50.6	0.7	8.7%	8.1%
Short-term deposits	14,696.6	15,931.3	16,234.7	10.5	1.9	25.1%	23.7%	
One-year deposits	11,434.7	14,739.5	14,457.2	26.4	-1.9	23.3%	21.1%	
Two-year deposits	10,397.5	6,868.3	4,904.5	-52.8	-28.6	10.8%	7.2%	
Three-year deposits	0.0	2,346.8	8,476.7	0	261.2	3.7%	12.4%	
Four-year deposits	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%	
Five-year deposits	57.7	63.7	66.2	14.7	3.9	0.1%	0.1%	
Miscellaneous deposits	1,589.9	1,629.4	1,667.6	4.9	2.3	2.6%	2.4%	

<sup>1</sup> Includes the outright purchase of government debt instruments as well as repurchase agreements (net), in accordance with the Islamic jurisprudence.

θ Calculation of percentage change is not possible.

**Table 2** **Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of the Banking System <sup>1</sup>** (trillion rials)

	Balance					Percentage change			
	August 2021	March 2022	August 2022	March 2023	August 2023	August 2022 to August 2021	August 2023 to August 2022	August 2022 to March 2022	August 2023 to March 2023
<b>Assets</b>									
<b>Foreign assets</b>	<b>20,307.9</b>	<b>23,587.5</b>	<b>24,139.3</b>	<b>28,938.2</b>	<b>28,041.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-3.1</b>
<b>Public debt <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>6,557.9</b>	<b>6,563.4</b>	<b>7,582.5</b>	<b>10,656.8</b>	<b>11,409.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Government	5,939.2	5,870.1	6,612.0	9,336.1	9,809.3	11.3	48.4	12.6	5.1
Public corporations and institutions	618.7	693.3	970.5	1,320.7	1,599.9	56.9	64.9	40.0	21.1
<b>Non-public debt <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>27,590.1</b>	<b>35,758.4</b>	<b>39,520.9</b>	<b>50,934.4</b>	<b>55,536.4</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>20,750.9</b>	<b>26,852.2</b>	<b>28,304.8</b>	<b>37,380.1</b>	<b>39,572.6</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>75,206.8</b>	<b>92,761.5</b>	<b>99,547.5</b>	<b>127,909.5</b>	<b>134,559.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Below-the-line items</b>	<b>13,495.6</b>	<b>17,610.9</b>	<b>19,802.5</b>	<b>26,028.9</b>	<b>31,774.0</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>
<b>Total assets = total liabilities</b>	<b>88,702.4</b>	<b>110,372.4</b>	<b>119,350.0</b>	<b>153,938.4</b>	<b>166,333.3</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>									
<b>Broad money (M2) <sup>4</sup></b>	<b>39,214.3</b>	<b>48,324.4</b>	<b>54,017.9</b>	<b>63,376.8</b>	<b>68,531.0</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Money (M1)	7,815.7	9,865.8	12,163.1	16,296.9	17,187.2	55.6	41.3	23.3	5.5
Quasi-money (non-sight deposits)	31,398.6	38,458.6	41,854.8	47,079.9	51,343.8	33.3	22.7	8.8	9.1
<b>Deposits of public sector</b>	<b>2,128.5</b>	<b>3,137.0</b>	<b>3,183.8</b>	<b>5,174.0</b>	<b>4,015.9</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-22.4</b>
Government	2,053.9	3,049.0	3,068.5	5,048.1	3,881.4	49.4	26.5	0.6	-23.1
Public corporations and institutions	74.6	88.0	115.3	125.9	134.5	54.6	16.7	31.0	6.8
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>471.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>140.2</b>	<b>2,606.3</b>	<b>1,911.8</b>	<b>-70.3</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>-26.6</b>
<b>Foreign liabilities</b>	<b>13,512.6</b>	<b>15,149.5</b>	<b>15,393.3</b>	<b>18,813.0</b>	<b>19,584.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Import order registration by non-public sector</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Advance payments on LCs by public sector</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-57.1</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>19,879.0</b>	<b>26,147.5</b>	<b>26,811.6</b>	<b>37,939.1</b>	<b>40,515.9</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>75,206.8</b>	<b>92,761.5</b>	<b>99,547.5</b>	<b>127,909.5</b>	<b>134,559.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Below-the-line items</b>	<b>13,495.6</b>	<b>17,610.9</b>	<b>19,802.5</b>	<b>26,028.9</b>	<b>31,774.0</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad. Meanwhile, with reference to Letter No. 2958 dated March 28, 2019 by the CBI's Vice-Governor for Banking Supervision Affairs and based on the Approvals by the Money and Credit Council and the Supreme Council of Economic Coordination (the Heads of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial bodies), data related to Bank Hekmat Iranian, Kosar Credit Institution, Mehr Eqtesad Bank, Ghavamini Bank, and Ansar Bank have been included in data of Bank Sepah as of June 2020, August 2021, October 2021, December 2021, and February 2022, respectively.

<sup>2</sup> Includes the public debt to the CBI as well as the public sector's participation papers. Figures related to the public debt to banks and credit institutions are prepared based on the data kept in the general ledgers of banks and credit institutions and are not audited.

<sup>3</sup> Includes future profits and revenues.

<sup>4</sup> It is to be noted that 2.5 percentage points of the 37.8 percent growth in broad money during the twelve-month period covering August 2021-August 2022 was the result of the transfer of the data in the general ledgers of Mehr Eqtesad Bank to those of Bank Sepah (due to the merger of five banks affiliated to the armed forces with the publicly-owned Bank Sepah).

0 Calculation of percentage change is not possible.

# More than 500 percent increase

Table 3

## Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank of Iran

(trillion rials)

	Balance					Percentage change			
	August 2021	March 2022	August 2022	March 2023	August 2023	August 2022 to August 2021	August 2023 to August 2022	August 2022 to March 2022	August 2023 to March 2023
<b>Assets</b>									
<b>Foreign assets</b>	6,556.7	7,320.0	7,561.5	8,601.8	7,176.3	15.3	-5.1	3.3	-16.6
Notes and coins	16.4	15.9	34.0	61.1	49.4	107.3	45.3	113.8	-19.1
<b>Public debt</b>	2,014.5	1,791.6	2,190.8	2,725.0	2,851.4	8.8	30.2	22.3	4.6
Government	1,655.5	1,327.4	1,569.5	1,839.0	1,965.0	-5.2	25.2	18.2	6.9
Public corporations and institutions	359.0	464.2	621.3	886.0	886.4	73.1	42.7	33.8	0.0
<b>Claims on banks</b>	1,242.4	1,463.4	1,709.5	3,912.4	5,002.9	37.6	192.7	16.8	27.9
<b>Other</b>	499.2	1,424.0	1,415.6	1,678.6	2,208.7	183.6	56.0	-0.6	31.6
<b>Subtotal</b>	10,329.2	12,014.9	12,911.4	16,978.9	17,288.7	25.0	33.9	7.5	1.8
<b>Below-the-line items</b>	20.5	27.4	19.7	25.5	17.9	-3.9	-9.1	-28.1	-29.8
<b>Total assets = total liabilities</b>	10,349.7	12,042.3	12,931.1	17,004.4	17,306.6	24.9	33.8	7.4	1.8
<b>Liabilities</b>									
<b>Notes and coins issued</b>	836.2	991.3	1,036.5	1,481.0	1,481.0	24.0	42.9	4.6	0.0
With the public	726.6	864.3	889.9	1,226.1	1,214.2	22.5	36.4	3.0	-1.0
With banks	93.2	111.1	112.6	193.8	217.4	20.8	93.1	1.4	12.2
With the Central Bank	16.4	15.9	34.0	61.1	49.4	107.3	45.3	113.8	-19.1
<b>Deposits of banks and credit institutions</b>	4,339.6	5,064.3	5,721.9	7,180.0	8,089.7	31.9	41.4	13.0	12.7
Reserve requirement	4,155.3	4,958.6	5,663.0	7,082.3	7,759.0	36.3	37.0	14.2	9.6
Sight <sup>1</sup>	184.3	105.7	58.9	97.7	330.7	-68.0	461.5	-44.3	238.5
<b>Deposits of public sector</b>	1,663.1	2,674.0	2,730.8	4,710.8	3,549.6	64.2	30.0	2.1	-24.6
Government	1,588.5	2,586.0	2,615.5	4,584.9	3,415.1	64.7	30.6	1.1	-25.5
Public corporations and institutions	74.6	88.0	115.3	125.9	134.5	54.6	16.7	31.0	6.8
<b>Capital account <sup>2</sup></b>	116.4	167.5	132.1	222.0	167.5	13.5	26.8	-21.1	-24.5
<b>Foreign liabilities</b>	1,741.5	1,638.0	1,666.7	1,777.5	1,963.7	-4.3	17.8	1.8	10.5
<b>Import order registration by non-public sector</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
<b>Advance payments on LCs by public sector</b>	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	-57.1	75.0	0.0
<b>Other</b>	1,631.7	1,479.4	1,622.7	1,607.3	2,036.9	-0.6	25.5	9.7	26.7
<b>Subtotal</b>	10,329.2	12,014.9	12,911.4	16,978.9	17,288.7	25.0	33.9	7.5	1.8
<b>Below-the-line items</b>	20.5	27.4	19.7	25.5	17.9	-3.9	-9.1	-28.1	-29.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes banks' foreign exchange sight deposits with the CBI.<sup>2</sup>Includes legal and contingency reserves.

0 Calculation of percentage change is not possible.

Table 4

Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Banks and Non-bank Credit Institutions <sup>1</sup>

(trillion rials)

	Balance				Percentage change				
	August 2021	March 2022	August 2022	March 2023	August 2023	August 2022 to August 2021	August 2023 to August 2022	August 2022 to March 2022	August 2023 to March 2023
<b>Assets</b>									
Foreign assets	13,751.2	16,267.5	16,577.8	20,336.4	20,864.8	20.6	25.9	1.9	2.6
Notes and coins	93.2	111.1	112.6	193.8	217.4	20.8	93.1	1.4	12.2
Deposits with the Central Bank	4,339.6	5,064.3	5,721.9	7,180.0	8,089.7	31.9	41.4	13.0	12.7
Reserve requirement	4,155.3	4,958.6	5,663.0	7,082.3	7,759.0	36.3	37.0	14.2	9.6
Sight <sup>2</sup>	184.3	105.7	58.9	97.7	330.7	-68.0	461.5	-44.3	238.5
Public debt <sup>3</sup>	4,543.4	4,771.8	5,391.7	7,931.8	8,557.8	18.7	58.7	13.0	7.9
Government	4,283.7	4,542.7	5,042.5	7,497.1	7,844.3	17.7	55.6	11.0	4.6
Public corporations and institutions	259.7	229.1	349.2	434.7	713.5	34.5	104.3	52.4	64.1
Non-public debt <sup>4</sup>	27,590.1	35,758.4	39,520.9	50,934.4	55,536.4	43.2	40.5	10.5	9.0
Other	14,560.1	18,773.5	19,311.2	24,354.2	24,004.5	32.6	24.3	2.9	-1.4
Subtotal	64,877.6	80,746.6	86,636.1	110,930.6	117,270.6	33.5	35.4	7.3	5.7
Below-the-line items	13,475.1	17,583.5	19,782.8	26,003.4	31,756.1	46.8	60.5	12.5	22.1
<b>Total assets = total liabilities</b>	<b>78,352.7</b>	<b>98,330.1</b>	<b>106,418.9</b>	<b>136,934.0</b>	<b>149,026.7</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>									
Deposits of non-public sector	38,487.7	47,460.1	53,128.0	62,150.7	67,316.8	38.0	26.7	11.9	8.3
Sight	7,089.1	9,001.5	11,273.2	15,070.8	15,973.0	59.0	41.7	25.2	6.0
Term	28,217.7	33,989.5	36,590.1	39,953.2	44,142.9	29.7	20.6	7.7	10.5
Gharz-al-hasaneh <sup>5</sup>	2,364.6	3,261.7	3,674.8	5,497.3	5,533.3	55.4	50.6	12.7	0.7
Other	816.3	1,207.4	1,589.9	1,629.4	1,667.6	94.8	4.9	31.7	2.3
Debt to the Central Bank	1,242.4	1,463.4	1,709.5	3,912.4	5,002.9	37.6	192.7	16.8	27.9
Deposits of public sector <sup>6</sup>	465.4	463.0	453.0	463.2	466.3	-2.7	2.9	-2.2	0.7
Capital account	355.3	-164.8	8.1	2,384.3	1,744.3	-97.7	#	104.9	-26.8
Foreign liabilities	11,771.1	13,511.5	13,726.6	17,035.5	17,620.7	16.6	28.4	1.6	3.4
Other	12,555.7	18,013.4	17,610.9	24,984.5	25,119.6	40.3	42.6	-2.2	0.5
Subtotal	64,877.6	80,746.6	86,636.1	110,930.6	117,270.6	33.5	35.4	7.3	5.7
Below-the-line items	13,475.1	17,583.5	19,782.8	26,003.4	31,756.1	46.8	60.5	12.5	22.1

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad. Meanwhile, with reference to Letter No. 2958 dated March 28, 2019 by the CBI's Vice-Governor for Banking Supervision Affairs and based on the Approvals by the Money and Credit Council and the Supreme Council of Economic Coordination (the Heads of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial bodies), data related to Bank Hekmat Iranian, Kosar Credit Institution, Mehr Eqtesad Bank, Ghavamini Bank, and Ansar Bank have been included in data of Bank Sepah as of June 2020, August 2021, October 2021, December 2021, and February 2022, respectively.

<sup>2</sup> Includes banks' foreign exchange sight deposits with the CBI.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes the CBI. Includes the public sector's participation papers. Figures related to the public debt to banks and credit institutions are prepared based on the data kept in the general ledgers of banks and credit institutions and are not audited.

<sup>4</sup> Includes future profits and revenues.

<sup>5</sup> To avoid double counting in calculation of Gharz-al-hasaneh sources and uses, blocked sources must be excluded from the sum total of Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits. This is due to the fact that Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits include the Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits of Housing Bank and the uses related to this fund have already been assigned for housing purposes.

<sup>6</sup> A major portion of government deposits with the banking system is related to the deposits in the OSF account and those of the NDFI in rials.

# More than 500 percent increase

Table 5

Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks <sup>1</sup>

(trillion rials)

	Balance					Percentage change			
	August 2021	March 2022	August 2022	March 2023	August 2023	August 2022 to August 2021	August 2023 to August 2022	August 2022 to March 2022	August 2023 to March 2023
<b>Assets</b>									
Foreign assets	1,951.4	2,412.8	2,385.8	2,992.5	3,017.5	22.3	26.5	-1.1	0.8
Notes and coins	31.3	43.6	40.3	77.9	88.4	28.8	119.4	-7.6	13.5
Deposits with the Central Bank	852.4	1,223.5	1,368.0	1,799.7	1,964.6	60.5	43.6	11.8	9.2
Reserve requirement	812.7	1,199.7	1,345.3	1,777.2	1,943.3	65.5	44.5	12.1	9.3
Sight <sup>2</sup>	39.7	23.8	22.7	22.5	21.3	-42.8	-6.2	-4.6	-5.3
Public debt <sup>3</sup>	1,167.7	1,407.2	1,710.1	3,486.8	3,789.9	46.5	121.6	21.5	8.7
Government	1,077.8	1,285.4	1,495.3	3,265.8	3,630.9	38.7	142.8	16.3	11.2
Public corporations and institutions	89.9	121.8	214.8	221.0	159.0	138.9	-26.0	76.4	-28.1
Non-public debt	4,259.1	7,584.3	8,412.6	9,976.9	11,004.5	97.5	30.8	10.9	10.3
Other	3,679.5	5,414.7	5,046.7	7,887.2	7,511.2	37.2	48.8	-6.8	-4.8
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>11,941.4</b>	<b>18,086.1</b>	<b>18,963.5</b>	<b>26,221.0</b>	<b>27,376.1</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Below-the-line items	1,270.6	1,898.8	2,088.7	2,664.4	2,998.0	64.4	43.5	10.0	12.5
<b>Total assets = total liabilities</b>	<b>13,212.0</b>	<b>19,984.9</b>	<b>21,052.2</b>	<b>28,885.4</b>	<b>30,374.1</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>									
Deposits of non-public sector	7,330.7	12,355.8	13,167.8	15,452.1	16,802.6	79.6	27.6	6.6	8.7
Sight	1,485.8	2,413.9	2,613.6	3,370.2	3,814.1	75.9	45.9	8.3	13.2
Term	5,050.6	8,762.7	9,281.2	10,205.8	11,283.3	83.8	21.6	5.9	10.6
Gharz-al-hasaneh	598.7	904.6	963.2	1,526.6	1,309.3	60.9	35.9	6.5	-14.2
Other	195.6	274.6	309.8	349.5	395.9	58.4	27.8	12.8	13.3
Debt to the Central Bank	81.0	496.1	453.6	1,117.8	1,571.9	460.0	246.5	-8.6	40.6
Deposits of public sector <sup>4</sup>	251.7	241.2	229.6	231.9	213.2	-8.8	-7.1	-4.8	-8.1
Capital account	228.3	-1,520.4	-1,111.5	343.5	-166.2	#	85.0	26.9	-148.4
Foreign liabilities	1,764.4	2,214.3	2,265.7	3,020.0	3,085.0	28.4	36.2	2.3	2.2
Other	2,285.3	4,299.1	3,958.3	6,055.7	5,869.6	73.2	48.3	-7.9	-3.1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>11,941.4</b>	<b>18,086.1</b>	<b>18,963.5</b>	<b>26,221.0</b>	<b>27,376.1</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Below-the-line items	1,270.6	1,898.8	2,088.7	2,664.4	2,998.0	64.4	43.5	10.0	12.5

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad.<sup>2</sup> Includes commercial banks' foreign exchange sight deposits with the CBI.<sup>3</sup> Includes the public sector's participation papers. Figures related to the public debt to banks and credit institutions are prepared based on the data kept in the general ledgers of banks and credit institutions and are not audited.<sup>4</sup> A major portion of government deposits with the banking system is related to the deposits in the OSF account and those of the NDFI in rials.

# More than 500 percent decrease

Table 6

## Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Specialized Banks

(trillion rials)

	Balance					Percentage change			
	August 2021	March 2022	August 2022	March 2023	August 2023	August 2022 to August 2021	August 2023 to August 2022	August 2022 to March 2022	August 2023 to March 2023
<b>Assets</b>									
<b>Foreign assets</b>	<b>3,379.6</b>	<b>3,918.8</b>	<b>3,987.2</b>	<b>4,605.8</b>	<b>4,730.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Notes and coins</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Deposits with the Central Bank</b>	<b>332.4</b>	<b>359.0</b>	<b>396.1</b>	<b>453.9</b>	<b>554.8</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>22.2</b>
Reserve requirement	299.2	348.9	393.2	441.7	516.5	31.4	31.4	12.7	16.9
Sight <sup>1</sup>	33.2	10.1	2.9	12.2	38.3	-91.3	#	-71.3	213.9
<b>Public debt<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>739.0</b>	<b>834.8</b>	<b>927.9</b>	<b>1,035.4</b>	<b>1,370.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>32.4</b>
Government	714.1	806.2	896.6	966.6	1,049.9	25.6	17.1	11.2	8.6
Public corporations and institutions	24.9	28.6	31.3	68.8	320.7	25.7	#	9.4	366.1
<b>Non-public debt</b>	<b>4,063.7</b>	<b>5,021.9</b>	<b>5,782.3</b>	<b>7,299.8</b>	<b>7,621.2</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>1,057.7</b>	<b>1,955.5</b>	<b>1,835.7</b>	<b>2,342.1</b>	<b>2,114.6</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-9.7</b>
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>9,583.8</b>	<b>12,101.4</b>	<b>12,942.7</b>	<b>15,754.6</b>	<b>16,409.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Below-the-line items</b>	<b>2,781.3</b>	<b>2,996.1</b>	<b>3,270.0</b>	<b>3,942.0</b>	<b>3,999.2</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Total assets = total liabilities</b>	<b>12,365.1</b>	<b>15,097.5</b>	<b>16,212.7</b>	<b>19,696.6</b>	<b>20,409.1</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>									
<b>Deposits of non-public sector</b>	<b>3,543.5</b>	<b>4,283.7</b>	<b>4,882.1</b>	<b>5,609.3</b>	<b>6,267.6</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>
Sight	577.9	655.3	875.4	1,087.7	1,187.2	51.5	35.6	33.6	9.1
Term	2,654.3	3,214.1	3,543.4	3,986.5	4,518.2	33.5	27.5	10.2	13.3
Gharz-al-hasaneh <sup>3</sup>	257.0	314.3	358.8	448.2	448.8	39.6	25.1	14.2	0.1
Other	54.3	100.0	104.5	86.9	113.4	92.4	8.5	4.5	30.5
<b>Debt to the Central Bank</b>	<b>470.9</b>	<b>492.3</b>	<b>570.3</b>	<b>1,047.6</b>	<b>990.2</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>-5.5</b>
<b>Deposits of public sector<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>163.4</b>	<b>169.0</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>175.3</b>	<b>188.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>304.5</b>	<b>946.0</b>	<b>924.9</b>	<b>998.6</b>	<b>932.2</b>	<b>203.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-6.6</b>
<b>Foreign liabilities</b>	<b>2,944.8</b>	<b>3,341.2</b>	<b>3,308.9</b>	<b>3,902.2</b>	<b>4,008.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>2,156.7</b>	<b>2,869.2</b>	<b>3,089.3</b>	<b>4,021.6</b>	<b>4,023.2</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>9,583.8</b>	<b>12,101.4</b>	<b>12,942.7</b>	<b>15,754.6</b>	<b>16,409.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Below-the-line items</b>	<b>2,781.3</b>	<b>2,996.1</b>	<b>3,270.0</b>	<b>3,942.0</b>	<b>3,999.2</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes specialized banks' foreign exchange sight deposits with the CBI.

<sup>2</sup> Includes the public sector's participation papers. Figures related to the public debt to banks and credit institutions are prepared based on the data kept in the general ledgers of banks and credit institutions and are not audited.

<sup>3</sup> To avoid double counting in calculation of Gharz-al-hasaneh sources and uses, blocked sources must be excluded from the sum total of Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits. This is due to the fact that Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits include the Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits of Housing Bank and the uses related to this fund have already been assigned for housing purposes.

<sup>4</sup> A major portion of government deposits with the banking system is related to the deposits in the OSF account and those of the NDFI in rials.

# More than 500 percent increase

**Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Private Banks  
and Non-bank Credit Institutions <sup>1</sup>**

**Table 7** (trillion rials)

	Balance					Percentage change			
	August 2021	March 2022	August 2022	March 2023	August 2023	August 2022 to August 2021	August 2023 to August 2022	August 2022 to March 2022	August 2023 to March 2023
<b>Assets</b>									
<b>Foreign assets</b>	<b>8,420.2</b>	<b>9,935.9</b>	<b>10,204.8</b>	<b>12,738.1</b>	<b>13,117.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Notes and coins</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>
<b>Deposits with the Central Bank</b>	<b>3,154.8</b>	<b>3,481.8</b>	<b>3,957.8</b>	<b>4,926.4</b>	<b>5,570.3</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
Reserve requirement	3,043.4	3,410.0	3,924.5	4,863.4	5,299.2	29.0	35.0	15.1	9.0
Sight <sup>2</sup>	111.4	71.8	33.3	63.0	271.1	-70.1	#	-53.6	330.3
<b>Public debt <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2,636.7</b>	<b>2,529.8</b>	<b>2,753.7</b>	<b>3,409.6</b>	<b>3,397.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
Government	2,491.8	2,451.1	2,650.6	3,264.7	3,163.5	6.4	19.4	8.1	-3.1
Public corporations and institutions	144.9	78.7	103.1	144.9	233.8	-28.8	126.8	31.0	61.4
<b>Non-public debt</b>	<b>19,267.3</b>	<b>23,152.2</b>	<b>25,326.0</b>	<b>33,657.7</b>	<b>36,910.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>9,822.9</b>	<b>11,403.3</b>	<b>12,428.8</b>	<b>14,124.9</b>	<b>14,378.7</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>43,352.4</b>	<b>50,559.1</b>	<b>54,729.9</b>	<b>68,955.0</b>	<b>73,484.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Below-the-line items</b>	<b>9,423.2</b>	<b>12,688.6</b>	<b>14,424.1</b>	<b>19,397.0</b>	<b>24,758.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>
<b>Total assets = total liabilities</b>	<b>52,775.6</b>	<b>63,247.7</b>	<b>69,154.0</b>	<b>88,352.0</b>	<b>98,243.5</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>									
<b>Deposits of non-public sector</b>	<b>27,613.5</b>	<b>30,820.6</b>	<b>35,078.1</b>	<b>41,089.3</b>	<b>44,246.6</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Sight <sup>4</sup>	5,025.4	5,932.3	7,784.2	10,612.9	10,971.7	54.9	40.9	31.2	3.4
Term	20,512.8	22,012.7	23,765.5	25,760.9	28,341.4	15.9	19.3	8.0	10.0
Gharz-al-hasaneh	1,508.9	2,042.8	2,352.8	3,522.5	3,775.2	55.9	60.5	15.2	7.2
Other	566.4	832.8	1,175.6	1,193.0	1,158.3	107.6	-1.5	41.2	-2.9
<b>Debt to the Central Bank</b>	<b>690.5</b>	<b>475.0</b>	<b>685.6</b>	<b>1,747.0</b>	<b>2,440.8</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>256.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>
<b>Deposits of public sector <sup>5</sup></b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>-177.5</b>	<b>409.6</b>	<b>194.7</b>	<b>1,042.2</b>	<b>978.3</b>	<b>209.7</b>	<b>402.5</b>	<b>-52.5</b>	<b>-6.1</b>
<b>Foreign liabilities</b>	<b>7,061.9</b>	<b>7,956.0</b>	<b>8,152.0</b>	<b>10,113.3</b>	<b>10,527.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Other</b>	<b>8,113.7</b>	<b>10,845.1</b>	<b>10,563.3</b>	<b>14,907.2</b>	<b>15,226.8</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>43,352.4</b>	<b>50,559.1</b>	<b>54,729.9</b>	<b>68,955.0</b>	<b>73,484.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Below-the-line items</b>	<b>9,423.2</b>	<b>12,688.6</b>	<b>14,424.1</b>	<b>19,397.0</b>	<b>24,758.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes private commercial banks' branches abroad.

<sup>2</sup> Includes foreign exchange sight deposits of private banks and non-bank credit institutions with the CBI.

<sup>3</sup> Includes the public sector's participation papers. Figures related to the public debt to banks and credit institutions are prepared based on the data kept in the general ledgers of banks and credit institutions and are not audited.

<sup>4</sup> In credit institutions, it includes only temporary creditors.

<sup>5</sup> A major portion of government deposits with the banking system is related to the deposits in the OSF account and those of the NDFI in rials.

# More than 500 percent increase

Table 8

## Major Monetary and Credit Aggregates

(trillion rials)

	Balance					Change (March 2023 subtracted from August 2023)	Percentage change			
	August 2021	March 2022	August 2022	March 2023	August 2023		August 2022 to August 2021	August 2023 to August 2022	August 2022 to March 2022	August 2023 to March 2023
<b>Non-public debt to banks and credit institutions (excluding future profits)</b>	<b>24,342.5</b>	<b>31,446.7</b>	<b>34,731.4</b>	<b>43,897.5</b>	<b>47,528.0</b>	<b>3,630.5</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Commercial banks	3,676.9	6,581.6	7,242.6	8,355.3	9,200.5	845.2	97.0	27.0	10.0	10.1
Specialized banks	3,310.6	4,035.0	4,715.8	5,957.2	6,157.6	200.4	42.4	30.6	16.9	3.4
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	17,355.0	20,830.1	22,773.0	29,585.0	32,169.9	2,584.9	31.2	41.3	9.3	8.7
<b>Non-public debt to banks and credit institutions (percentage of total)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>Change in share (percentage points)</b>			
Commercial banks	15.1	20.9	20.9	19.0	19.4	0.4	5.8	-1.5	0.0	0.4
Specialized banks	13.6	12.8	13.6	13.6	13.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.8	-0.6
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	71.3	66.2	65.6	67.4	67.7	0.3	-5.7	2.1	-0.6	0.3
<b>Future profits and revenues</b>	<b>3,247.6</b>	<b>4,311.7</b>	<b>4,789.5</b>	<b>7,036.9</b>	<b>8,008.4</b>	<b>971.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>
<b>Non-public debt to banks and credit institutions</b>	<b>27,590.1</b>	<b>35,758.4</b>	<b>39,520.9</b>	<b>50,934.4</b>	<b>55,536.4</b>	<b>4,602.0</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>
Commercial banks	4,259.1	7,584.3	8,412.6	9,976.9	11,004.5	1,027.6	97.5	30.8	10.9	10.3
Specialized banks	4,063.7	5,021.9	5,782.3	7,299.8	7,621.2	321.4	42.3	31.8	15.1	4.4
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	19,267.3	23,152.2	25,326.0	33,657.7	36,910.7	3,253.0	31.4	45.7	9.4	9.7
<b>Deposits of non-public sector</b>	<b>38,487.7</b>	<b>47,460.1</b>	<b>53,128.0</b>	<b>62,150.7</b>	<b>67,316.8</b>	<b>5,166.1</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Commercial banks	7,330.7	12,355.8	13,167.8	15,452.1	16,802.6	1,350.5	79.6	27.6	6.6	8.7
Specialized banks	3,543.5	4,283.7	4,882.1	5,609.3	6,267.6	658.3	37.8	28.4	14.0	11.7
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	27,613.5	30,820.6	35,078.1	41,089.3	44,246.6	3,157.3	27.0	26.1	13.8	7.7
<b>Deposits of non-public sector (percentage of total)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>Change in share (percentage points)</b>			
Commercial banks	19.0	26.0	24.8	24.9	25.0	0.1	5.8	0.2	-1.2	0.1
Specialized banks	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	71.7	64.9	66.0	66.1	65.7	-0.4	-5.7	-0.3	1.1	-0.4
<b>Sight deposits</b>	<b>7,089.1</b>	<b>9,001.5</b>	<b>11,273.2</b>	<b>15,070.8</b>	<b>15,973.0</b>	<b>902.2</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
Current deposits	6,372.7	7,909.8	10,500.2	14,177.9	14,834.7	656.8	64.8	41.3	32.7	4.6
Checks (net)	131.1	101.3	129.3	201.1	252.8	51.7	-1.4	95.5	27.6	25.7
Other	585.3	990.4	643.7	691.8	885.5	193.7	10.0	37.6	-35.0	28.0
<b>Non-sight deposits (quasi-money)</b>	<b>31,398.6</b>	<b>38,458.6</b>	<b>41,854.8</b>	<b>47,079.9</b>	<b>51,343.8</b>	<b>4,263.9</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>Gharz-al-hasaneh savings</b>	<b>2,364.6</b>	<b>3,261.7</b>	<b>3,674.8</b>	<b>5,497.3</b>	<b>5,533.3</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Housing Savings Fund	46.7	46.1	44.2	43.8	43.4	-0.4	-5.4	-1.8	-4.1	-0.9
Other	2,317.9	3,215.6	3,630.6	5,453.5	5,489.9	36.4	56.6	51.2	12.9	0.7
<b>Term deposits</b>	<b>28,217.7</b>	<b>33,989.5</b>	<b>36,590.1</b>	<b>39,953.2</b>	<b>44,142.9</b>	<b>4,189.7</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>
Short-term	11,276.4	13,634.7	14,696.6	15,931.3	16,234.7	303.4	30.3	10.5	7.8	1.9
Long-term	16,941.3	20,354.8	21,893.5	24,021.9	27,908.2	3,886.3	29.2	27.5	7.6	16.2
<b>Miscellaneous deposits</b>	<b>816.3</b>	<b>1,207.4</b>	<b>1,589.9</b>	<b>1,629.4</b>	<b>1,667.6</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Notes and coins with the public</b>	<b>726.6</b>	<b>864.3</b>	<b>889.9</b>	<b>1,226.1</b>	<b>1,214.2</b>	<b>-11.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-1.0</b>
<b>Money (M1)</b>	<b>7,815.7</b>	<b>9,865.8</b>	<b>12,163.1</b>	<b>16,296.9</b>	<b>17,187.2</b>	<b>890.3</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>Quasi-money (non-sight deposits)</b>	<b>31,398.6</b>	<b>38,458.6</b>	<b>41,854.8</b>	<b>47,079.9</b>	<b>51,343.8</b>	<b>4,263.9</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>Broad money (M2)</b>	<b>39,214.3</b>	<b>48,324.4</b>	<b>54,017.9</b>	<b>63,376.8</b>	<b>68,531.0</b>	<b>5,154.2</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>



**Facilities Extended by Banks and Non-bank Credit Institutions  
according to Various Contracts**

**Table 9** (trillion rials)

	Balance		Share of August 2023 in total balance	Percentage change August 2023 compared with March 2023
	March 2023	August 2023		
<b>Banks and non-bank credit institutions</b>	<b>50,332.8</b>	<b>54,646.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Gharz-al-hasaneh	5,602.3	6,857.0	12.5	22.4
Mudarabah	438.9	431.1	0.8	-1.8
Forward transactions	1,457.1	1,440.8	2.6	-1.1
Partnership	4,735.0	4,778.1	8.7	0.9
Ju'alah	1,841.7	2,053.1	3.8	11.5
Installment sale	8,312.5	9,052.1	16.6	8.9
Murabaha <sup>1</sup>	18,958.7	20,433.0	37.4	7.8
Istisna'a <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.1	0.0	-75.0
Hire purchase	344.8	382.5	0.7	10.9
Legal partnership	4,289.1	4,240.0	7.8	-1.1
Direct investment	120.7	123.5	0.2	2.3
Other <sup>2</sup>	4,231.6	4,855.0	8.9	14.7
<b>Commercial banks</b>	<b>9,800.1</b>	<b>10,805.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Gharz-al-hasaneh	1,406.1	1,718.6	15.9	22.2
Mudarabah	334.0	330.1	3.1	-1.2
Forward transactions	284.6	316.6	2.9	11.2
Partnership	356.6	378.2	3.5	6.1
Ju'alah	489.7	534.5	4.9	9.1
Installment sale	1,564.2	1,624.6	15.0	3.9
Murabaha	4,219.2	4,607.2	42.6	9.2
Istisna'a	0.2	0.1	0.0	-50.0
Hire purchase	48.0	47.8	0.4	-0.4
Legal partnership	98.3	161.5	1.5	64.3
Direct investment	73.8	74.4	0.7	0.8
Other <sup>2</sup>	925.4	1,012.2	9.4	9.4
<b>Specialized banks</b>	<b>7,270.2</b>	<b>7,573.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Gharz-al-hasaneh	427.6	483.5	6.4	13.1
Mudarabah	14.0	11.4	0.2	-18.6
Forward transactions	63.1	57.6	0.8	-8.7
Partnership	1,578.3	1,341.4	17.7	-15.0
Ju'alah	621.1	707.7	9.3	13.9
Installment sale	2,322.1	2,362.6	31.2	1.7
Murabaha	1,370.1	1,517.2	20.0	10.7
Istisna'a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Hire purchase	192.4	217.6	2.9	13.1
Legal partnership	131.9	178.6	2.4	35.4
Direct investment	9.4	9.5	0.1	1.1
Other <sup>2</sup>	540.2	686.6	9.1	27.1
<b>Private banks and non-bank credit institutions</b>	<b>33,262.5</b>	<b>36,266.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
Gharz-al-hasaneh	3,768.6	4,654.9	12.8	23.5
Mudarabah	90.9	89.6	0.2	-1.4
Forward transactions	1,109.4	1,066.6	2.9	-3.9
Partnership	2,800.1	3,058.5	8.4	9.2
Ju'alah	730.9	810.9	2.2	10.9
Installment sale	4,426.2	5,064.9	14.0	14.4
Murabaha	13,369.4	14,308.6	39.5	7.0
Istisna'a	0.2	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Hire purchase	104.4	117.1	0.3	12.2
Legal partnership	4,058.9	3,899.9	10.8	-3.9
Direct investment	37.5	39.6	0.1	5.6
Other <sup>2</sup>	2,766.0	3,156.2	8.7	14.1

<sup>1</sup> As of July 2015, facilities extended according to Murabaha and Istisna'a contracts have been added to facilities extended according to Islamic contracts.

<sup>2</sup> Includes debt purchase, machinery and housing units transacted under Islamic contracts, and overdue and non-performing loans.

θ Calculation of percentage change is not possible.