

Table 1 Balance of Major Monetary and Credit Aggregates in February 2024

		Balance (trillion rials)			Growth rate at the end of the period (percent)		Share in growth at the end of the period (percentage point)	
		February 2023	March 2023	February 2024	February 2024 compared with February 2023	February 2024 compared with March 2023	February 2024 compared with February 2023	February 2024 compared with March 2023
Monetary Base	Monetary base (sources)	8,086.4	8,599.9	10,482.7	29.6	21.9	29.6	21.9
	Foreign assets of the CBI (net)	5,707.0	6,824.3	5,103.7	-10.6	-25.2	-7.5	-20.0
	Public debt to the CBI (net)	-964.2	-1,985.8	-329.6	65.8	83.4	7.8	19.3
	Public debt to the CBI	2,637.7	2,725.0	3,902.6	48.0	43.2	15.6	13.7
	Public sector's deposits with the CBI	3,601.9	4,710.8	4,232.2	17.5	-10.2	-7.8	5.6
	Banks' debt to the CBI	3,440.7	3,912.4	6,821.2	98.3	74.3	41.9	33.8
	Other items of the CBI (net)	-97.1	-151.0	-1,112.6	#	#	-12.6	-11.2
	Balance remaining upon implementation of monetary policy operations ¹	1,189.9	988.4	1,610.3	35.3	62.9	5.2	7.2
	Monetary base (uses)	8,086.4	8,599.9	10,482.7	29.6	21.9		
	Notes and coins in circulation	1,184.0	1,419.9	1,454.4	22.8	2.4		
Deposits of banks and credit institutions with the CBI	6,902.4	7,180.0	9,028.3	30.8	25.7			
Money Multiplier	Ratio of notes and coins with the public to total deposits	0.0179	0.0197	0.0168	-6.1	-14.7		
	Ratio of reserve requirement to total deposits	0.1140	0.1140	0.1173	2.9	2.9		
	Ratio of excess reserves to total deposits	0.0029	0.0047	0.0029	0.0	-38.3		
	Money multiplier	7.548	7.369	7.421	-1.7	0.7		
Broad Money (M2)	Broad money by factors affecting broad money growth	61,034.4	63,376.8	77,795.9	27.5	22.8	27.5	22.8
	Foreign assets (net)	8,696.2	10,125.2	8,637.8	-0.7	-14.7	-0.1	-2.3
	Central Bank	5,707.0	6,824.3	5,103.7	-10.6	-25.2	-1.0	-2.7
	Banks and credit institutions	2,989.2	3,300.9	3,534.1	18.2	7.1	0.9	0.4
	Domestic assets (net)	52,338.2	53,251.6	69,158.1	32.1	29.9	27.6	25.1
	Domestic claims	46,496.0	49,373.0	63,209.8	35.9	28.0	27.4	21.8
	Claims on government (net)	3,279.0	4,288.0	6,668.7	103.4	55.5	5.6	3.7
	Central Bank	-1,642.9	-2,745.9	-1,066.7	35.1	61.2	0.9	2.6
	Banks and credit institutions	4,921.9	7,033.9	7,735.4	57.2	10.0	4.7	1.1
	Claims on public corporations and institutions (net)	1,122.2	1,187.5	1,671.6	49.0	40.8	0.9	0.8
	Central Bank	678.7	760.1	737.1	8.6	-3.0	0.1	0.0
	Banks and credit institutions	443.5	427.4	934.5	110.7	118.6	0.8	0.8
	Non-public debt to banks and credit institutions (excluding future profits)	42,094.8	43,897.5	54,869.5	30.3	25.0	20.9	17.3
	Other items (net)	5,842.2	3,878.6	5,948.3	1.8	53.4	0.2	3.3
	Broad money by components	61,034.4	63,376.8	77,795.9	27.5	22.8	Share of components in broad money balance	
	Money (M1)	15,457.5	16,296.9	19,273.8	24.7	18.3	March 2023	February 2024
	Notes and coins with the public	1,074.8	1,226.1	1,286.0	19.7	4.9	1.9%	1.7%
	Sight deposits	14,382.7	15,070.8	17,987.8	25.1	19.4	23.8%	23.1%
	Quasi-money (non-sight deposits)	45,576.9	47,079.9	58,522.1	28.4	24.3	74.3%	75.2%
	Gharz-al-hasaneh savings deposits	4,569.5	5,497.3	6,834.7	49.6	24.3	8.7%	8.8%
	Short-term deposits	15,258.0	15,931.3	16,608.4	8.9	4.3	25.1%	21.3%
	One-year deposits	15,501.9	14,739.5	14,727.2	-5.0	-0.1	23.3%	18.9%
	Two-year deposits	8,052.2	6,868.3	4,035.1	-49.9	-41.3	10.8%	5.2%
Three-year deposits	531.5	2,346.8	14,247.6	#	#	3.7%	18.3%	
Four-year deposits	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%	
Five-year deposits	63.0	63.7	65.5	4.0	2.8	0.1%	0.1%	
Miscellaneous deposits	1,597.2	1,629.4	2,000.0	25.2	22.7	2.6%	2.6%	

¹ Includes the outright purchase of government debt instruments as well as repurchase agreements (net), in accordance with the Islamic jurisprudence.

More than 500 percent change

Table 2 **Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of the Banking System** ¹ (trillion rials)

	Balance					Percentage change			
	February 2022	March 2022	February 2023	March 2023	February 2024	February 2023 to February 2022	February 2024 to February 2023	February 2023 to March 2022	February 2024 to March 2023
Assets									
Foreign assets	20,752.8	23,587.5	24,633.4	28,938.2	30,279.7	18.7	22.9	4.4	4.6
Public debt ²	6,511.9	6,563.4	8,416.5	10,656.8	13,096.4	29.2	55.6	28.2	22.9
Government	5,842.5	5,870.1	7,162.1	9,336.1	11,217.3	22.6	56.6	22.0	20.1
Public corporations and institutions	669.4	693.3	1,254.4	1,320.7	1,879.1	87.4	49.8	80.9	42.3
Non-public debt ³	34,645.8	35,758.4	47,899.0	50,934.4	64,414.7	38.3	34.5	34.0	26.5
Other	26,843.5	26,852.2	37,296.7	37,380.1	51,346.0	38.9	37.7	38.9	37.4
Subtotal	88,754.0	92,761.5	118,245.6	127,909.5	159,136.8	33.2	34.6	27.5	24.4
Below-the-line items	15,682.2	17,610.9	24,057.8	26,028.9	36,984.0	53.4	53.7	36.6	42.1
Total assets = total liabilities	104,436.2	110,372.4	142,303.4	153,938.4	196,120.8	36.3	37.8	28.9	27.4
Liabilities									
Broad money (M2)	46,240.3	48,324.4	61,034.4	63,376.8	77,795.9	32.0	27.5	26.3	22.8
Money (M1)	9,162.4	9,865.8	15,457.5	16,296.9	19,273.8	68.7	24.7	56.7	18.3
Quasi-money (non-sight deposits)	37,077.9	38,458.6	45,576.9	47,079.9	58,522.1	22.9	28.4	18.5	24.3
Deposits of public sector	3,319.9	3,137.0	4,008.0	5,174.0	4,690.9	20.7	17.0	27.8	-9.3
Government	3,217.1	3,049.0	3,883.1	5,048.1	4,548.6	20.7	17.1	27.4	-9.9
Public corporations and institutions	102.8	88.0	124.9	125.9	142.3	21.5	13.9	41.9	13.0
Capital account	-392.2	2.7	158.7	2,606.3	1,432.8	140.5	#	#	-45.0
Foreign liabilities	13,556.4	15,149.5	15,937.2	18,813.0	21,641.9	17.6	35.8	5.2	15.0
Import order registration by non-public sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Advance payments on LCs by public sector	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	-25.0	33.3	-25.0	33.3
Other	26,029.2	26,147.5	37,107.0	37,939.1	53,574.9	42.6	44.4	41.9	41.2
Subtotal	88,754.0	92,761.5	118,245.6	127,909.5	159,136.8	33.2	34.6	27.5	24.4
Below-the-line items	15,682.2	17,610.9	24,057.8	26,028.9	36,984.0	53.4	53.7	36.6	42.1

¹ Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad. Meanwhile, with reference to Letter No. 2958 dated March 28, 2019 by the CBI's Vice-Governor for Banking Supervision Affairs and based on the Approvals by the Money and Credit Council and the Supreme Council of Economic Coordination (the Heads of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial bodies), data related to Bank Hekmat Iranian, Kosar Credit Institution, Mehr Eqtesad Bank, Ghavamini Bank, and Ansar Bank have been included in data of Bank Sepah as of June 2020, August 2021, October 2021, December 2021, and February 2022, respectively.

² Includes the public debt to the CBI as well as the public sector's participation papers. Figures related to the public debt to banks and credit institutions are prepared based on the data kept in the general ledgers of banks and credit institutions and are not audited.

³ Includes future profits and revenues.

0 Calculation of percentage change is not possible.

More than 500 percent increase

Table 3 **Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank of Iran** (trillion rials)

	Balance					Percentage change			
	February 2022	March 2022	February 2023	March 2023	February 2024	February 2023 to February 2022	February 2024 to February 2023	February 2023 to March 2022	February 2024 to March 2023
Assets									
Foreign assets	6,921.2	7,320.0	7,554.3	8,601.8	7,076.7	9.1	-6.3	3.2	-17.7
Notes and coins	29.5	15.9	45.1	61.1	26.6	52.9	-41.0	183.6	-56.5
Public debt	2,119.8	1,791.6	2,637.7	2,725.0	3,902.6	24.4	48.0	47.2	43.2
Government	1,681.4	1,327.4	1,834.1	1,839.0	3,023.2	9.1	64.8	38.2	64.4
Public corporations and institutions	438.4	464.2	803.6	886.0	879.4	83.3	9.4	73.1	-0.7
Claims on banks	1,860.5	1,463.4	3,440.7	3,912.4	6,821.2	84.9	98.3	135.1	74.3
Other	1,400.7	1,424.0	1,979.8	1,678.6	2,725.1	41.3	37.6	39.0	62.3
Subtotal	12,331.7	12,014.9	15,657.6	16,978.9	20,552.2	27.0	31.3	30.3	21.0
Below-the-line items	20.7	27.4	19.9	25.5	19.8	-3.9	-0.5	-27.4	-22.4
Total assets = total liabilities	12,352.4	12,042.3	15,677.5	17,004.4	20,572.0	26.9	31.2	30.2	21.0
Liabilities									
Notes and coins issued	881.3	991.3	1,229.1	1,481.0	1,481.0	39.5	20.5	24.0	0.0
With the public	752.1	864.3	1,074.8	1,226.1	1,286.0	42.9	19.7	24.4	4.9
With banks	99.7	111.1	109.2	193.8	168.4	9.5	54.2	-1.7	-13.1
With the Central Bank	29.5	15.9	45.1	61.1	26.6	52.9	-41.0	183.6	-56.5
Deposits of banks and credit institutions	4,955.7	5,064.3	6,902.4	7,180.0	9,028.3	39.3	30.8	36.3	25.7
Reserve requirement	4,871.4	4,958.6	6,837.2	7,082.3	8,975.7	40.4	31.3	37.9	26.7
Sight ¹	84.3	105.7	65.2	97.7	52.6	-22.7	-19.3	-38.3	-46.2
Deposits of public sector	2,911.4	2,674.0	3,601.9	4,710.8	4,232.2	23.7	17.5	34.7	-10.2
Government	2,808.6	2,586.0	3,477.0	4,584.9	4,089.9	23.8	17.6	34.5	-10.8
Public corporations and institutions	102.8	88.0	124.9	125.9	142.3	21.5	13.9	41.9	13.0
Capital account ²	132.0	167.5	132.1	222.0	222.0	0.1	68.1	-21.1	0.0
Foreign liabilities	1,864.4	1,638.0	1,847.3	1,777.5	1,973.0	-0.9	6.8	12.8	11.0
Import order registration by non-public sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Advance payments on LCs by public sector	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	-25.0	33.3	-25.0	33.3
Other	1,586.5	1,479.4	1,944.5	1,607.3	3,615.3	22.6	85.9	31.4	124.9
Subtotal	12,331.7	12,014.9	15,657.6	16,978.9	20,552.2	27.0	31.3	30.3	21.0
Below-the-line items	20.7	27.4	19.9	25.5	19.8	-3.9	-0.5	-27.4	-22.4

¹ Includes banks' foreign exchange sight deposits with the CBI.

² Includes legal and contingency reserves.

0 Calculation of percentage change is not possible.

Table 4

Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Banks and Non-bank Credit Institutions ¹

(trillion rials)

	Balance				Percentage change				
	February 2022	March 2022	February 2023	March 2023	February 2024	February 2023 to February 2022	February 2024 to February 2023	February 2023 to March 2022	February 2024 to March 2023
Assets									
Foreign assets	13,831.6	16,267.5	17,079.1	20,336.4	23,203.0	23.5	35.9	5.0	14.1
Notes and coins	99.7	111.1	109.2	193.8	168.4	9.5	54.2	-1.7	-13.1
Deposits with the Central Bank	4,955.7	5,064.3	6,902.4	7,180.0	9,028.3	39.3	30.8	36.3	25.7
Reserve requirement	4,871.4	4,958.6	6,837.2	7,082.3	8,975.7	40.4	31.3	37.9	26.7
Sight ²	84.3	105.7	65.2	97.7	52.6	-22.7	-19.3	-38.3	-46.2
Public debt ³	4,392.1	4,771.8	5,778.8	7,931.8	9,193.8	31.6	59.1	21.1	15.9
Government	4,161.1	4,542.7	5,328.0	7,497.1	8,194.1	28.0	53.8	17.3	9.3
Public corporations and institutions	231.0	229.1	450.8	434.7	999.7	95.2	121.8	96.8	130.0
Non-public debt ⁴	34,645.8	35,758.4	47,899.0	50,934.4	64,414.7	38.3	34.5	34.0	26.5
Other	18,497.4	18,773.5	24,819.5	24,354.2	32,576.4	34.2	31.3	32.2	33.8
Subtotal	76,422.3	80,746.6	102,588.0	110,930.6	138,584.6	34.2	35.1	27.0	24.9
Below-the-line items	15,661.5	17,583.5	24,037.9	26,003.4	36,964.2	53.5	53.8	36.7	42.2
Total assets = total liabilities	92,083.8	98,330.1	126,625.9	136,934.0	175,548.8	37.5	38.6	28.8	28.2
Liabilities									
Deposits of non-public sector	45,488.2	47,460.1	59,959.6	62,150.7	76,509.9	31.8	27.6	26.3	23.1
Sight	8,410.3	9,001.5	14,382.7	15,070.8	17,987.8	71.0	25.1	59.8	19.4
Term	33,095.3	33,989.5	39,410.2	39,953.2	49,687.4	19.1	26.1	15.9	24.4
Gharz-al-hasaneh ⁵	2,824.2	3,261.7	4,569.5	5,497.3	6,834.7	61.8	49.6	40.1	24.3
Other	1,158.4	1,207.4	1,597.2	1,629.4	2,000.0	37.9	25.2	32.3	22.7
Debt to the Central Bank	1,860.5	1,463.4	3,440.7	3,912.4	6,821.2	84.9	98.3	135.1	74.3
Deposits of public sector ⁶	408.5	463.0	406.1	463.2	458.7	-0.6	13.0	-12.3	-1.0
Capital account	-524.2	-164.8	26.6	2,384.3	1,210.8	105.1	#	116.1	-49.2
Foreign liabilities	11,692.0	13,511.5	14,089.9	17,035.5	19,668.9	20.5	39.6	4.3	15.5
Other	17,497.3	18,013.4	24,665.1	24,984.5	33,915.1	41.0	37.5	36.9	35.7
Subtotal	76,422.3	80,746.6	102,588.0	110,930.6	138,584.6	34.2	35.1	27.0	24.9
Below-the-line items	15,661.5	17,583.5	24,037.9	26,003.4	36,964.2	53.5	53.8	36.7	42.2

¹ Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad. Meanwhile, with reference to Letter No. 2958 dated March 28, 2019 by the CBI's Vice-Governor for Banking Supervision Affairs and based on the Approvals by the Money and Credit Council and the Supreme Council of Economic Coordination (the Heads of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial bodies), data related to Bank Hekmat Iranian, Kosar Credit Institution, Mehr Eqtesad Bank, Ghavamini Bank, and Ansar Bank have been included in data of Bank Sepah as of June 2020, August 2021, October 2021, December 2021, and February 2022, respectively.

² Includes banks' foreign exchange sight deposits with the CBI.

³ Excludes the CBI. Includes the public sector's participation papers. Figures related to the public debt to banks and credit institutions are prepared based on the data kept in the general ledgers of banks and credit institutions and are not audited.

⁴ Includes future profits and revenues.

⁵ To avoid double counting in calculation of Gharz-al-hasaneh sources and uses, blocked sources must be excluded from the sum total of Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits. This is due to the fact that Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits include the Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits of Housing Bank and the uses related to this fund have already been assigned for housing purposes.

⁶ A major portion of government deposits with the banking system is related to the deposits in the OSF account and those of the NDFI in rials.

More than 500 percent increase

Table 5

Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks ¹

(trillion rials)

	Balance					Percentage change			
	February 2022	March 2022	February 2023	March 2023	February 2024	February 2023 to February 2022	February 2024 to February 2023	February 2023 to March 2022	February 2024 to March 2023
Assets									
Foreign assets	2,035.2	2,412.8	2,419.4	2,992.5	2,998.3	18.9	23.9	0.3	0.2
Notes and coins	37.0	43.6	33.6	77.9	62.6	-9.2	86.3	-22.9	-19.6
Deposits with the Central Bank	1,188.8	1,223.5	1,755.2	1,799.7	2,323.6	47.6	32.4	43.5	29.1
Reserve requirement	1,163.3	1,199.7	1,731.4	1,777.2	2,303.0	48.8	33.0	44.3	29.6
Sight ²	25.5	23.8	23.8	22.5	20.6	-6.7	-13.4	0.0	-8.4
Public debt ³	1,337.5	1,407.2	1,923.4	3,486.8	4,037.4	43.8	109.9	36.7	15.8
Government	1,212.6	1,285.4	1,702.6	3,265.8	3,840.6	40.4	125.6	32.5	17.6
Public corporations and institutions	124.9	121.8	220.8	221.0	196.8	76.8	-10.9	81.3	-11.0
Non-public debt	7,337.7	7,584.3	10,100.4	9,976.9	13,127.4	37.7	30.0	33.2	31.6
Other	5,466.7	5,414.7	6,593.7	7,887.2	10,025.8	20.6	52.1	21.8	27.1
Subtotal	17,402.9	18,086.1	22,825.7	26,221.0	32,575.1	31.2	42.7	26.2	24.2
Below-the-line items	1,676.8	1,898.8	2,442.1	2,664.4	4,128.6	45.6	69.1	28.6	55.0
Total assets = total liabilities	19,079.7	19,984.9	25,267.8	28,885.4	36,703.7	32.4	45.3	26.4	27.1
Liabilities									
Deposits of non-public sector	11,737.6	12,355.8	14,903.8	15,452.1	19,464.2	27.0	30.6	20.6	26.0
Sight	2,118.6	2,413.9	3,016.6	3,370.2	4,407.8	42.4	46.1	25.0	30.8
Term	8,573.5	8,762.7	10,335.3	10,205.8	12,685.7	20.5	22.7	17.9	24.3
Gharz-al-hasaneh	774.8	904.6	1,209.5	1,526.6	1,913.2	56.1	58.2	33.7	25.3
Other	270.7	274.6	342.4	349.5	457.5	26.5	33.6	24.7	30.9
Debt to the Central Bank	502.7	496.1	835.8	1,117.8	2,226.1	66.3	166.3	68.5	99.2
Deposits of public sector ⁴	214.5	241.2	195.1	231.9	210.8	-9.0	8.0	-19.1	-9.1
Capital account	-1,102.2	-1,520.4	-1,131.4	343.5	-91.5	-2.6	91.9	25.6	-126.6
Foreign liabilities	1,858.1	2,214.3	2,369.8	3,020.0	3,149.2	27.5	32.9	7.0	4.3
Other	4,192.2	4,299.1	5,652.6	6,055.7	7,616.3	34.8	34.7	31.5	25.8
Subtotal	17,402.9	18,086.1	22,825.7	26,221.0	32,575.1	31.2	42.7	26.2	24.2
Below-the-line items	1,676.8	1,898.8	2,442.1	2,664.4	4,128.6	45.6	69.1	28.6	55.0

¹ Excludes commercial banks' branches abroad.² Includes commercial banks' foreign exchange sight deposits with the CBI.³ Includes the public sector's participation papers. Figures related to the public debt to banks and credit institutions are prepared based on the data kept in the general ledgers of banks and credit institutions and are not audited.⁴ A major portion of government deposits with the banking system is related to the deposits in the OSF account and those of the NDFI in rials.

Table 6	Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Specialized Banks										(trillion rials)
	Balance					Percentage change					
	February 2022	March 2022	February 2023	March 2023	February 2024	February 2023 to February 2022	February 2024 to February 2023	February 2023 to March 2022	February 2024 to March 2023		
Assets											
Foreign assets	3,327.4	3,918.8	3,829.8	4,605.8	5,398.8	15.1	41.0	-2.3	17.2		
Notes and coins	13.1	11.4	13.1	17.6	19.0	0.0	45.0	14.9	8.0		
Deposits with the Central Bank	355.0	359.0	439.7	453.9	568.5	23.9	29.3	22.5	25.2		
Reserve requirement	337.1	348.9	433.2	441.7	565.7	28.5	30.6	24.2	28.1		
Sight ¹	17.9	10.1	6.5	12.2	2.8	-63.7	-56.9	-35.6	-77.0		
Public debt ²	799.2	834.8	967.7	1,035.4	1,542.3	21.1	59.4	15.9	49.0		
Government	772.5	806.2	895.4	966.6	1,112.3	15.9	24.2	11.1	15.1		
Public corporations and institutions	26.7	28.6	72.3	68.8	430.0	170.8	494.7	152.8	#		
Non-public debt	4,805.1	5,021.9	6,906.3	7,299.8	8,995.3	43.7	30.2	37.5	23.2		
Other	1,425.1	1,955.5	2,399.4	2,342.1	2,886.5	68.4	20.3	22.7	23.2		
Subtotal	10,724.9	12,101.4	14,556.0	15,754.6	19,410.4	35.7	33.3	20.3	23.2		
Below-the-line items	2,745.3	2,996.1	3,580.0	3,942.0	4,784.9	30.4	33.7	19.5	21.4		
Total assets = total liabilities	13,470.2	15,097.5	18,136.0	19,696.6	24,195.3	34.6	33.4	20.1	22.8		
Liabilities											
Deposits of non-public sector	4,037.8	4,283.7	5,374.9	5,609.3	6,891.8	33.1	28.2	25.5	22.9		
Sight	638.3	655.3	1,006.5	1,087.7	1,312.9	57.7	30.4	53.6	20.7		
Term	3,022.3	3,214.1	3,906.5	3,986.5	4,914.1	29.3	25.8	21.5	23.3		
Gharz-al-hasaneh ³	276.9	314.3	375.6	448.2	477.7	35.6	27.2	19.5	6.6		
Other	100.3	100.0	86.3	86.9	187.1	-14.0	116.8	-13.7	115.3		
Debt to the Central Bank	562.1	492.3	919.6	1,047.6	1,368.8	63.6	48.8	86.8	30.7		
Deposits of public sector ⁴	145.9	169.0	159.4	175.3	172.8	9.3	8.4	-5.7	-1.4		
Capital account	356.4	946.0	882.4	998.6	945.4	147.6	7.1	-6.7	-5.3		
Foreign liabilities	2,828.6	3,341.2	3,199.1	3,902.2	4,598.8	13.1	43.8	-4.3	17.9		
Other	2,794.1	2,869.2	4,020.6	4,021.6	5,432.8	43.9	35.1	40.1	35.1		
Subtotal	10,724.9	12,101.4	14,556.0	15,754.6	19,410.4	35.7	33.3	20.3	23.2		
Below-the-line items	2,745.3	2,996.1	3,580.0	3,942.0	4,784.9	30.4	33.7	19.5	21.4		

¹ Includes specialized banks' foreign exchange sight deposits with the CBI.

² Includes the public sector's participation papers. Figures related to the public debt to banks and credit institutions are prepared based on the data kept in the general ledgers of banks and credit institutions and are not audited.

³ To avoid double counting in calculation of Gharz-al-hasaneh sources and uses, blocked sources must be excluded from the sum total of Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits. This is due to the fact that Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits include the Gharz-al-hasaneh deposits of Housing Bank and the uses related to this fund have already been assigned for housing purposes.

⁴ A major portion of government deposits with the banking system is related to the deposits in the OSF account and those of the NDFI in rials.

More than 500 percent increase

**Summary of the Assets and Liabilities of Private Banks
and Non-bank Credit Institutions¹**

Table 7

(trillion rials)

	Balance					Percentage change			
	February 2022	March 2022	February 2023	March 2023	February 2024	February 2023 to February 2022	February 2024 to February 2023	February 2023 to March 2022	February 2024 to March 2023
Assets									
Foreign assets	8,469.0	9,935.9	10,829.9	12,738.1	14,805.9	27.9	36.7	9.0	16.2
Notes and coins	49.6	56.1	62.5	98.3	86.8	26.0	38.9	11.4	-11.7
Deposits with the Central Bank	3,411.9	3,481.8	4,707.5	4,926.4	6,136.2	38.0	30.3	35.2	24.6
Reserve requirement	3,371.0	3,410.0	4,672.6	4,863.4	6,107.0	38.6	30.7	37.0	25.6
Sight ²	40.9	71.8	34.9	63.0	29.2	-14.7	-16.3	-51.4	-53.7
Public debt³	2,255.4	2,529.8	2,887.7	3,409.6	3,614.1	28.0	25.2	14.1	6.0
Government	2,176.0	2,451.1	2,730.0	3,264.7	3,241.2	25.5	18.7	11.4	-0.7
Public corporations and institutions	79.4	78.7	157.7	144.9	372.9	98.6	136.5	100.4	157.3
Non-public debt	22,503.0	23,152.2	30,892.3	33,657.7	42,292.0	37.3	36.9	33.4	25.7
Other	11,605.6	11,403.3	15,826.4	14,124.9	19,664.1	36.4	24.2	38.8	39.2
Subtotal	48,294.5	50,559.1	65,206.3	68,955.0	86,599.1	35.0	32.8	29.0	25.6
Below-the-line items	11,239.4	12,688.6	18,015.8	19,397.0	28,050.7	60.3	55.7	42.0	44.6
Total assets = total liabilities	59,533.9	63,247.7	83,222.1	88,352.0	114,649.8	39.8	37.8	31.6	29.8
Liabilities									
Deposits of non-public sector	29,712.8	30,820.6	39,680.9	41,089.3	50,153.9	33.5	26.4	28.7	22.1
Sight ⁴	5,653.4	5,932.3	10,359.6	10,612.9	12,267.1	83.2	18.4	74.6	15.6
Term	21,499.5	22,012.7	25,168.4	25,760.9	32,087.6	17.1	27.5	14.3	24.6
Gharz-al-hasaneh	1,772.5	2,042.8	2,984.4	3,522.5	4,443.8	68.4	48.9	46.1	26.2
Other	787.4	832.8	1,168.5	1,193.0	1,355.4	48.4	16.0	40.3	13.6
Debt to the Central Bank	795.7	475.0	1,685.3	1,747.0	3,226.3	111.8	91.4	254.8	84.7
Deposits of public sector⁵	48.1	52.8	51.6	56.0	75.1	7.3	45.5	-2.3	34.1
Capital account	221.6	409.6	275.6	1,042.2	356.9	24.4	29.5	-32.7	-65.8
Foreign liabilities	7,005.3	7,956.0	8,521.0	10,113.3	11,920.9	21.6	39.9	7.1	17.9
Other	10,511.0	10,845.1	14,991.9	14,907.2	20,866.0	42.6	39.2	38.2	40.0
Subtotal	48,294.5	50,559.1	65,206.3	68,955.0	86,599.1	35.0	32.8	29.0	25.6
Below-the-line items	11,239.4	12,688.6	18,015.8	19,397.0	28,050.7	60.3	55.7	42.0	44.6

¹ Excludes private commercial banks' branches abroad.

² Includes foreign exchange sight deposits of private banks and non-bank credit institutions with the CBI.

³ Includes the public sector's participation papers. Figures related to the public debt to banks and credit institutions are prepared based on the data kept in the general ledgers of banks and credit institutions and are not audited.

⁴ In credit institutions, it includes only temporary creditors.

⁵ A major portion of government deposits with the banking system is related to the deposits in the OSF account and those of the NDFI in rials.

Table 8	Major Monetary and Credit Aggregates										(trillion rials)
	Balance					Change (March 2023 subtracted from February 2024)	Percentage change				
	February 2022	March 2022	February 2023	March 2023	February 2024		February 2023 to February 2022	February 2024 to February 2023	February 2023 to March 2022	February 2024 to March 2023	
Non-public debt to banks and credit institutions (excluding future profits)	30,564.0	31,446.7	42,094.8	43,897.5	54,869.5	10,972.0	37.7	30.3	33.9	25.0	
Commercial banks	6,398.5	6,581.6	8,586.0	8,355.3	10,914.2	2,558.9	34.2	27.1	30.5	30.6	
Specialized banks	3,898.6	4,035.0	5,637.2	5,957.2	7,084.6	1,127.4	44.6	25.7	39.7	18.9	
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	20,266.9	20,830.1	27,871.6	29,585.0	36,870.7	7,285.7	37.5	32.3	33.8	24.6	
Non-public debt to banks and credit institutions (percentage of total)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Change in share (percentage points)				
Commercial banks	20.9	20.9	20.4	19.0	19.9	0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.9	
Specialized banks	12.8	12.8	13.4	13.6	12.9	-0.7	0.6	-0.5	0.6	-0.7	
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	66.3	66.2	66.2	67.4	67.2	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.2	
Future profits and revenues	4,081.8	4,311.7	5,804.2	7,036.9	9,545.2	2,508.3	42.2	64.5	34.6	35.6	
Non-public debt to banks and credit institutions	34,645.8	35,758.4	47,899.0	50,934.4	64,414.7	13,480.3	38.3	34.5	34.0	26.5	
Commercial banks	7,337.7	7,584.3	10,100.4	9,976.9	13,127.4	3,150.5	37.7	30.0	33.2	31.6	
Specialized banks	4,805.1	5,021.9	6,906.3	7,299.8	8,995.3	1,695.5	43.7	30.2	37.5	23.2	
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	22,503.0	23,152.2	30,892.3	33,657.7	42,292.0	8,634.3	37.3	36.9	33.4	25.7	
Deposits of non-public sector	45,488.2	47,460.1	59,959.6	62,150.7	76,509.9	14,359.2	31.8	27.6	26.3	23.1	
Commercial banks	11,737.6	12,355.8	14,903.8	15,452.1	19,464.2	4,012.1	27.0	30.6	20.6	26.0	
Specialized banks	4,037.8	4,283.7	5,374.9	5,609.3	6,891.8	1,282.5	33.1	28.2	25.5	22.9	
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	29,712.8	30,820.6	39,680.9	41,089.3	50,153.9	9,064.6	33.5	26.4	28.7	22.1	
Deposits of non-public sector (percentage of total)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		Change in share (percentage points)				
Commercial banks	25.8	26.0	24.9	24.9	25.4	0.5	-0.9	0.5	-1.1	0.5	
Specialized banks	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	65.3	64.9	66.2	66.1	65.6	-0.5	0.9	-0.6	1.3	-0.5	
Sight deposits	8,410.3	9,001.5	14,382.7	15,070.8	17,987.8	2,917.0	71.0	25.1	59.8	19.4	
Current deposits	7,727.4	7,909.8	13,383.5	14,177.9	16,593.5	2,415.6	73.2	24.0	69.2	17.0	
Checks (net)	113.5	101.3	389.6	201.1	250.3	49.2	243.3	-35.8	284.6	24.5	
Other	569.4	990.4	609.6	691.8	1,144.0	452.2	7.1	87.7	-38.4	65.4	
Non-sight deposits (quasi-money)	37,077.9	38,458.6	45,576.9	47,079.9	58,522.1	11,442.2	22.9	28.4	18.5	24.3	
Gharz-al-hasaneh savings	2,824.2	3,261.7	4,569.5	5,497.3	6,834.7	1,337.4	61.8	49.6	40.1	24.3	
Housing Savings Fund	45.9	46.1	43.1	43.8	43.3	-0.5	-6.1	0.5	-6.5	-1.1	
Other	2,778.3	3,215.6	4,526.4	5,453.5	6,791.4	1,337.9	62.9	50.0	40.8	24.5	
Term deposits	33,095.3	33,989.5	39,410.2	39,953.2	49,687.4	9,734.2	19.1	26.1	15.9	24.4	
Short-term	13,343.1	13,634.7	15,258.0	15,931.3	16,608.4	677.1	14.4	8.9	11.9	4.3	
Long-term	19,752.2	20,354.8	24,152.2	24,021.9	33,079.0	9,057.1	22.3	37.0	18.7	37.7	
Miscellaneous deposits	1,158.4	1,207.4	1,597.2	1,629.4	2,000.0	370.6	37.9	25.2	32.3	22.7	
Notes and coins with the public	752.1	864.3	1,074.8	1,226.1	1,286.0	59.9	42.9	19.7	24.4	4.9	
Money (M1)	9,162.4	9,865.8	15,457.5	16,296.9	19,273.8	2,976.9	68.7	24.7	56.7	18.3	
Quasi-money (non-sight deposits)	37,077.9	38,458.6	45,576.9	47,079.9	58,522.1	11,442.2	22.9	28.4	18.5	24.3	
Broad money (M2)	46,240.3	48,324.4	61,034.4	63,376.8	77,795.9	14,419.1	32.0	27.5	26.3	22.8	

**Facilities Extended by Banks and Non-bank Credit Institutions
according to Various Contracts**

Table 9 (trillion rials)

	Balance		Share of February 2024 in total balance	Percentage change February 2024 compared with March 2023
	March 2023	February 2024		
Banks and non-bank credit institutions	50,332.8	63,257.8	100.0	25.7
Gharz-al-hasaneh	5,602.3	9,051.5	14.3	61.6
Mudarabah	438.9	461.7	0.7	5.2
Forward transactions	1,457.1	1,709.7	2.7	17.3
Partnership	4,735.0	4,390.3	6.9	-7.3
Ju'alah	1,841.7	2,323.2	3.7	26.1
Installment sale	8,312.5	8,881.3	14.0	6.8
Murabaha ¹	18,958.7	24,844.4	39.3	31.0
Istisna'a ¹	0.4	0.1	0.0	-75.0
Hire purchase	344.8	411.2	0.7	19.3
Legal partnership	4,289.1	4,313.7	6.8	0.6
Direct investment	120.7	146.3	0.2	21.2
Other ²	4,231.6	6,724.4	10.6	58.9
Commercial banks	9,800.1	12,918.4	100.0	31.8
Gharz-al-hasaneh	1,406.1	2,100.5	16.3	49.4
Mudarabah	334.0	348.2	2.7	4.3
Forward transactions	284.6	409.0	3.2	43.7
Partnership	356.6	449.6	3.5	26.1
Ju'alah	489.7	555.3	4.3	13.4
Installment sale	1,564.2	1,691.8	13.1	8.2
Murabaha	4,219.2	5,834.3	45.2	38.3
Istisna'a	0.2	0.1	0.0	-50.0
Hire purchase	48.0	48.5	0.4	1.0
Legal partnership	98.3	221.0	1.7	124.8
Direct investment	73.8	89.3	0.7	21.0
Other ²	925.4	1,170.8	9.1	26.5
Specialized banks	7,270.2	8,928.7	100.0	22.8
Gharz-al-hasaneh	427.6	573.2	6.4	34.1
Mudarabah	14.0	11.9	0.1	-15.0
Forward transactions	63.1	54.7	0.6	-13.3
Partnership	1,578.3	1,380.8	15.5	-12.5
Ju'alah	621.1	804.3	9.0	29.5
Installment sale	2,322.1	2,784.8	31.2	19.9
Murabaha	1,370.1	2,168.3	24.3	58.3
Istisna'a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Hire purchase	192.4	250.9	2.8	30.4
Legal partnership	131.9	276.0	3.1	109.2
Direct investment	9.4	9.5	0.1	1.1
Other ²	540.2	614.3	6.9	13.7
Private banks and non-bank credit institutions	33,262.5	41,410.7	100.0	24.5
Gharz-al-hasaneh	3,768.6	6,377.8	15.4	69.2
Mudarabah	90.9	101.6	0.2	11.8
Forward transactions	1,109.4	1,246.0	3.0	12.3
Partnership	2,800.1	2,559.9	6.2	-8.6
Ju'alah	730.9	963.6	2.3	31.8
Installment sale	4,426.2	4,404.7	10.6	-0.5
Murabaha	13,369.4	16,841.8	40.7	26.0
Istisna'a	0.2	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Hire purchase	104.4	111.8	0.3	7.1
Legal partnership	4,058.9	3,816.7	9.2	-6.0
Direct investment	37.5	47.5	0.1	26.7
Other ²	2,766.0	4,939.3	11.9	78.6

¹ As of July 2015, facilities extended according to Murabaha and Istisna'a contracts have been added to facilities extended according to Islamic contracts.

² Includes debt purchase, machinery and housing units transacted under Islamic contracts, and overdue and non-performing loans.

0 Calculation of percentage change is not possible.